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THE FAUNA OF BRITISH INDIA,

INCLUDING

CEYLON AND BURMA.

*PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF
STATE FOR INDIA IN COUNCIL.*

EDITED BY E. C. STUART BAKER, O.B.E., F.Z.S., Etc.

BIRDS.—VOL. VII.

(SECOND EDITION.)

BY

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INTRODUCTION.

THE present volume of Birds in the 'Fauna of British India' Series is the seventh and last but one, containing the synonymy of all the genera, species, and subspecies included in the first five volumes, together with a few of those contained in the sixth. The final half-volume, VIII., will contain the remaining synonymy, the Corrigenda and Addenda, together with an index to the whole of the synonymy.

It has been the aim of the author of the Avifauna to produce a work which should be scientifically up to date at the time of writing, yet completed and brought out within the shortest time compatible with this object. It has, therefore, often been impossible to work out nomenclatorial puzzles or, in a few instances, to verify the status of certain species and subspecies without causing delay which would have defeated this object. As, however, nomenclature has been studied *pari passu* with the progress of the work, it is hoped that the Corrigenda and Addenda will contain most of the corrections necessary to it.

When sanction was first given to a second edition of the Birds of British India being brought out, it was hoped to include descriptions of all the Birds, including field-notes, etc., within the limits of five volumes, provided that the synonymy was omitted. It was soon seen, however, that even for this a sixth volume would be necessary, and this was at once sanctioned. Shortly after this, in response to a very general demand, it was decided that a yet further volume should be added, to contain the Synonymy, Corrigenda and Addenda. The synonymy, however, has proved to be more extensive than was anticipated, and it has therefore been found necessary for sanction to be given to produce another half-volume, VIII., the pages of which will be consecutive

with those of Vol. VII., whilst the index to the whole will be given in the latter. This final volume, which is already written, will, it is hoped, be brought out almost immediately.

The writing of the new edition was commenced by the author about January 1921, whilst the last of the six volumes containing the Birds was published in March 1929, the six volumes having been completed in eight years.

During the time the author has been employed upon this work, other ornithologists have been busy both in the Field and in the Museum, and much excellent work has been done, notably by Messrs. Ticehurst, Whistler, Osmaston, and Meinertzhagen in the North and North-West, by Wait in Ceylon, and in the East by Messrs. Robinson, Kloss, La Touche, and others, who have done much important work. All these ornithologists have made collections of bird-skins which have been most beautifully prepared, with full data, and these have been of immense value in enabling the owners, as well as others, to work out geographical races. Much of the material, especially that of earlier dates, in the British Museum and other collections consists of specimens which were badly made up, not sexed, and often with insufficient data. In some cases types which had been mounted specimens in galleries, and which were greatly faded, were unmounted and wisely put away, though these had already so greatly altered in colour that they were almost useless for purposes of comparison. On account of these difficulties the author, more especially when working on the *Timaliidae*, often found that, though it was obvious that certain species ought to be separated into two or more races, he was unable to differentiate between them on the material available. For instance, it was fairly easy to see that the majority of the birds in Kashmir and the North-West of India were, generally speaking, paler and brighter than those from the rest of India, but, to finally settle a question of this kind, more specimens, in better and fresher condition, were absolutely necessary.

The Addenda contain 54 species and subspecies, divided as follows:—Newly described, 33; old forms previously

described and now resuscitated, 7 ; newly discovered within Indian limits, 14 ; omitted originally by mistake, 1.

On the other hand two subspecies have been eliminated, so that the total net addition to the Avifauna is 53. Adding these to the number of species and subspecies described in the first six volumes, we have a total of 2346 occurring within the Indo-Burmese countries. Dr. Hartert in his wonderful work on the Palæarctic Avifauna recorded only 3198 species and subspecies for the whole of the Palæarctic Region, whilst Selater in his two volumes of '*Systema Avium Æthiopicarum*' admits 4561 for the Æthiopian Region, a comparison which shows the extraordinary wealth of bird-life in the Eastern Tropics.

Besides the Addenda, it will be seen that the Corrigenda contain a very large number of alterations to the scientific names, a fact undoubtedly much to be regretted, yet at the same time imperative. At the time the names were employed these were generally accepted by naturalists, but much work has been done recently in nomenclature, and accordingly many current names have been altered for various reasons. Principal among these reasons for corrections has been the discovery of prior names antedating those in use, or the fact that certain names were invalidated on account of their having been previously used for a different species. These mistakes in names have in some cases been discovered by the author and in some by other workers ; but to Mr. Tom Iredale credit is due for the vast majority of the corrections now made, and the help of this gentleman has been simply invaluable.

Admittedly this extensive change in names will give the present generation of Field-workers, as well as Museum-naturalists, no little trouble, and to minimise this as much as possible the author would strongly recommend every owner of the volumes on '*The Avifauna of British India*' to go carefully through the Corrigenda and correct from them the names in the first six volumes wherever necessary. Use is second nature, in ornithology as in everything else, so it is therefore most desirable that the correct name should be the one seen in everyday use.

Volume VIII. will be really nothing more than the completion of Volume VII., and will therefore contain no further introduction; so, before closing this one, it is perhaps well that an answer should be given to the many younger brother ornithologists and field-naturalists who have asked the author what work there is left to be done in India besides learning what is already written about the various birds. The answer is: there is still an enormous field for work left to the workers of the present day. In the first place the nidification and habits of some three to four hundred species and subspecies are still blank pages. Migration is still very little understood, whilst the difference between "winter resident" and "spring and autumn bird of passage" requires much further investigation. Many birds pass through Northern India on migration whose final destination is not yet definitely known. Some of these pass straight through to Ceylon and the extreme south of India, others seem to migrate westwards, whilst yet others come into the north-west of India and travel south-east. Carefully recorded dates of arrivals and departures of migrants, if collected in proper form, will provide solutions to many questions now unanswered.

The plumage of the young birds still affords a wide field for investigation by ornithologists, although Ticehurst has recently greatly enlarged our knowledge on this subject. Doubtless as we learn more about immature plumage this will form an even more important character than it does now in the classification of birds.

Much yet remains to be learnt about the Pterylosis of many groups of Birds, whilst the anatomy and musculature of many others still awaits investigation. As both Pterylosis and Anatomy are, admittedly, leading characters in the classification of Birds, Field-naturalists can help greatly by obtaining specimens in all stages of plumage and keeping them in spirits for examination by the Museum-naturalist. This branch of work is one which has been greatly neglected by Field-workers, though its importance is one which can hardly be over-estimated,

Field-naturalists, who often seem to think that their work is considered subordinate to that of the Museum-worker, should remember that the latter without the help of the former can do nothing at all. At the same time, the observer and collector in the field cannot carry out comparing and classification of the Aves, simply because he has neither the material nor the literature available. The work of Museum-workers and Field-naturalists is absolutely interdependent, and one cannot work satisfactorily without the other. The Museum-worker has to have all his work and all his material obtained for him and, in order that his deductions may be sound and his conclusions correct, it is essential that all skins collected by Field-workers should be accompanied by the most ample data possible. Sexing should be invariably carried out with the greatest care; colours of soft parts must be noted when fresh; localities must be given and, finally, to all this information should be added elevation or any other useful notes the collector can think of. The date, naturally, is always given.

In India a difficulty has to be faced by systematic ornithologists which is inherent to zoological investigation everywhere, though more especially in all tropical countries; this is the fact that two or more geographical races are often found occupying the same countries in winter. To ascertain the facts concerning geographical variation, birds are of no value unless obtained in their breeding area and, even then, cruel as it may seem, they are not of much use unless obtained when breeding. Many local birds breed at a time when allied geographical races are still passing through their districts on migration, or which have not yet deserted their cold-weather haunts. These, if they breed near by, often have the organs of reproduction much enlarged before they actually migrate, so that the greatest care must always be taken before the word "breeding" is actually written upon the data-ticket. It should, in fact, be seldom written unless the bird is shot off its nest or actually in the company of its young.

Before bidding farewell to his readers the author would like

to apologize for the numerous uncorrected mistakes which undoubtedly still remain in his work. As investigation and research goes on these will gradually come to light. All that is now hoped is that the present work will form a new basis upon which others may continue the fascinating study of Ornithology, remembering always that the study of this particular branch is one which, like all others if properly conducted, may help us to understand the far greater problem of creation and evolution.

The classification adopted has been mainly that of Mr. Pycraft for the *Pico-Passer*es and wholly, or almost wholly, that of Dr. P. Lowe for the *Charadriidæ*. Although, however, the author has interfered as little as possible with the arrangement of the various groups made in the first edition of the Fauna, his sincere thanks are due to these two gentlemen for the assistance received from their many works on the subject.

Finally, his thanks are due to those who have helped him in his work. To the late Sir Arthur Shipley's constant help and careful editing the first volumes owed much and, in the later volumes, there has been no second proof reader to take his place. The authorities in the British Museum have extended—as they always do—unlimited and most patient aid in every respect; indeed, without their help, their fine library and still finer collections, the volumes could hardly have been written. Every official, from Dr. Percy Lowe and his colleague Mr. N. B. Kinnear to the last-joined assistant in the Bird-Room, have given their services not only with kindness, but with alacrity. If I may be allowed to single out any name for especial thanks, that of Mr. Thomas Wells may be selected, for upon him perhaps more than upon anyone else the author has relied for the prompt production of specimens and books, and it must have taken the exercise of wonderful patience to stand as cheerfully as he has done the constant and irritating interruptions to his own work.

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March 31st, 1930.

SYNONYMY.

Order PASSERES.

Family CORVIDÆ.

Genus CORVUS.

Corvus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 105, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *Corvus corax* Linn.

Corax Ledru, Vög. Teneriffe, vol. ii, p. 204, 1810.

Type by mon., *C. concirostris* Ledru = *Corvus leucognaphalus* Daudin.

Monedula Brehm, Naturg. Vögel Deutschl., p. 172, 1831, ex Isis, 1828, col. 1273, nom. nud.

Type by taut., *Corvus monedula* Linn.; not *Monedula* Latreille, 1802.

Lycos Boie, Ersch. & Gruber, Encycl., vol. xix, p. 392, 1829.

Type by mon., *Corvus monedula* Linn.; not *Lycus* Huebner, 1818.

Corone Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Gesch., p. 99, 1829.

Type by taut., *Corvus corone* Linn.

Colæus Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Gesch., p. 114, 1829.

Type by taut., *Corvus monedula* Linn.

Corone Morris, Naturalist, N. Wood, vol. ii, p. 123, 1837.

Type by taut., *C. cinerea* = *Corvus corone* Linn.

Frugilegus Selys-Longch., Faune Belge, vol. i, p. 68, 1842.

Type by taut., *Corvus frugilegus* Linn.

Sitocorax Bielz, Verh. Mitth. siebank. Ferein, Herm., vol. iv, p. 55, Apl. 1853.

Type by mon., *Corvus frugilegus* Linn.

Trypanocorax Bonap., Ann. Sci. Nat. vol. i, p. 133, 1854.

Type by mon., *Corvus frugilegus* Linn.

Thysanocorax Bonap., Comptes Rendus, Paris, vol. xxxvii, p. 928, 1853.

Type by mon., *Corvus moneduloides* Less.

Amblycorax id., ibid., p. 829, 1853.

Type by mon., *Corvus violaceus*.

Pterocorax Kaup, Journ. für Orn., 1854, Suppl., p. 112.

Type by mon., *Corvus scapulata* Daudin.

Corax Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 64, 1855, ex Bp. MS.

Type by taut., *Corvus corax* Linn.

Cornix Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 64, 1855, ex Bp. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Corvus corone* Linn.

Anomalocorax Fitzinger, Sitzb. K. Akad. Wissen. Wien, B, vol. xlv, p. 209, 1862.

Type by mon., *Corvus splendens* Vieill.

Heterocorax Sharpe, Cat. Bds. Brit. Mus., vol. iii, pp. 5, 11, 1878.

Type by mon., *Corvus capensis* Licht.

Rhinocorax id., ibid., pp. 5, 45, 1878.

Type by mon., *Corvus affinis* Rüpp.

Gazzola id., ibid., p. 47, 1878.

Type by mon., *Gazzola typica* Bonaparte.

Microcorax id., ibid., pp. 6, 48, 1878.

Type now desig., *Corvus jamaicensis* Lath.

Macrocorax id., ibid., pp. 7, 51, 1878.

Type by mon., *Corvus senex* Schl.

Corvus corax Linn.

(*Corvus corax* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 105, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Corvus corax laurencei Hume.

Corvus laurencei Hume, Lahore to Yarkand, p. 235, 1873: Punjab.

Corvus corax tibetanus Hodgs.

Corvus tibetanus Hodgs., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. iii, p. 203, March 1849: Tibet.

Corvus corax ruficollis Lesson.

Corvus ruficollis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 329, 1830: no locality.

Corvus umbrinus Hedenb., Sundev. Vet. Akad. Förh. Stockh., p. 192, 1838.

Corvus corone Linn.

(*Corvus corone* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 105, Jan. 1758: Europe=England.)

Corvus corone orientalis Eversmann.

Corvus orientalis Eversmann, Addenda Pallas Zoogr., fasc. ii, p. 7, 1841: River Naryn.

Corvus pseudocorone Hume, Nests and Eggs, p. 410, 1873.

Corvus levaillanti Lesson.

Corvus levaillanti levaillanti Lesson.

Corvus levaillanti Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 328, Dec. 1830: Bengal.

Corvus tenuirostris Moore, apud Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 297, 1863.

Corvus levaillanti culminatus Sykes.

Corvus culminatus Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 96, July 31 : Dukhun.

Corvus levaillanti intermedius Adams.

Corvus intermedius Adams, P. Z. S., May-June 1859, p. 171 :
Cashmere.

Corvus levaillanti andamanensis Beavan.

Corvus andamanensis Beavan, Ibis, 1866, p. 420, Oct., ex Tytler :
Andamans.

Corvus levaillanti macrorhynchus Wagler.

Corvus macrorhynchus Wagler, Syst. Av., *Corvus*, sp. 3, 1827 :
Java.

Corvus frugilegus Linn.

(*Corvus frugilegus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 105, Jan.
1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Corvus frugilegus tschusii Hartert.

Corvus frugilegus tschusii Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i,
pl. i, p. 14, Nov. 1903 : Gilgit.

Corvus cornix Linn.

(*Corvus cornix* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i. p. 105, Jan.
1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Corvus cornix sharpii Oates.

Corvus sharpii Oates, Faun. Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 20, 1889,
probably Dec. : Siberia, Turkestan, etc.

Corvus splendens Vieill.**Corvus splendens splendens Vieill.**

Corvus splendens Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed.,
vol. viii, p. 44, 1817 : no loc. = Bengala.

Corvus impudicus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 921, 1841 ; alternative
name for *C. splendens* Vieill.

Corvus splendens var. *impudicus* Hodgs., Gray's Zool. Miscell.
p. 84, June 1844 ; Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 102, as synonym
of *splendens*.

Corvus splendens zugmayeri Laubmann.

Corvus zugmayeri Laubmann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xxi, p. 93, 1919:
Las Bela, S.E. Beluchistan.

Corvus splendens insolens Hume.

Corvus insolens Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 450, 1874: Tenasserim.

Corvus splendens protegatus Madarász.

Corvus splendens protegatus Madarasz, Orn. Monátsb., vol. xii,
p. 195, 1904: Colombo, Ceylon.

Corvus splendens maledivicus Reichenow, Wiss. Ergebn. Deutsch.,
Tiefsee Exped., p. 356: Maldives.

Corvus monedula Linn.

(*Corvus monedula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 106, Jan
1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Corvus monedula sømmeringii Fischer.

Corvus sømmeringii Fischer, Mem. Soc. Imp. Natur. Moscow,
vol. i, p. 3, 1811: Moscow.

Corvus collaris Drummond, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xviii, p. 11,
July 1846: Macedonia.

Genus **PICA**.

Pica Brisson, Ornith., vol. i, p. 30; vol. ii, p. 35, 1760.

Type by taut., *Corvus pica* Linn.

Melanoleuca Morris, Naturalist, N. Wood, vol. ii, p. 124, 1837.

Type by mon., *M. pica* = *Corvus pica* Linn.

Cleptes Gambel, Journ. Acad. Philad., ser. 2, vol. i, p. 46, Dec. 1847;
new name for *Pica* Brisson.

Gelastes Mäklin, Vetensk. Grund. für Bestämm. af Fogelert. Od
Ordningssf., pp. 106, 107, 1868; new name for *Pica* Brisson.

Pica pica Linn.

(*Corvus pica* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 106, Jan. 1758:
Sweden, Europe.)

Pica pica bactriana Bonap.

Pica bactriana Bonap., Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 383, 1850:
Persia orientali.

Pica leucoptera Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xiv, vol. v, pl. 55, May
1862: Oriental Siberia.

Pica camtschatica Stegnejer, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., ii, p. 97
(Apl. 10, 1884), 1885: Kamtschatka.

Pica pica serica Gould.*Pica serica* Gould, P. Z. S., Apl. 1845, p. 2: Amoy.*Pica varia japonica* Schlegel, Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 81, 1848: Japan.**Pica pica bottanensis** Delessert.*Pica bottanensis* Delessert, Revue Zool., Apl.-May 1840, p. 100: Butan, N. Bengal.*Pica megaloptera* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 193, 1842: Butan.*Pica tibetana* Hodgs., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. iii, p. 203, Mch. 1849: Tibet.Genus **UROCISSA**.*Urocissa* Cabanis, Mus. Hein., i, p. 87, 1851.Type by orig. desig., *Corvus erythrorhynchus* Boddaert.**Urocissa erythrorhyncha** Boddaert.**Urocissa erythrorhyncha erythrorhyncha** Boddaert.*Corvus erythrorhynchus* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 38, 1783, based on Pl. Enlum., 622: China.*Coracias melanocephalus* Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 173, 1790: China.**Urocissa erythrorhyncha occipitalis** Blyth.*Psilorhinus occipitalis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 27, 1846: Nepal.*Psilorhinus albicapillus* id., ibid., vol. xv, p. 27, 1846: Simla.**Urocissa erythrorhyncha magnirostris** Blyth.*Psilorhinus magnirostris* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 27, 1846: Ya Ma Ding Mt**Urocissa flavirostris** Blyth.**Urocissa flavirostris flavirostris** Blyth.*Psilorhinus flavirostris* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 28, 1846: Darjeeling.**Urocissa flavirostris cucullata** Gould.*Urocissa cucullata* Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xiii, vol. v, pl. 51, May 1861: Kuloo Valley.

Genus **CISSA**.

Cissa Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 975.

Type by mon., *Coracias chinensis* Boddaert.

Corapica Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 352, Feb. 1831; new name for *Kitta* Temm. = *C. chinensis* Lath.

Chlorisoma Swainson, Classif. of Birds, vol. ii, p. 25, 1837; new name for *Kitta*.

Cissa chinensis Boddaert.**Cissa chinensis chinensis** Boddært.

Coracias chinensis Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 38, 1783; based on Pl. Enl. 620: China, Yunnan.

Corvus speciosus Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pl. 2, p. 364, 1809; based on Pl. Enlum. 620: China.

Kitta venatorius Gray, Illus. Ind. Zool., Hardwicke, pl. 24, 1832.

Corapica bengalensis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 352, Feb. 1831; new name for *Coracias chinensis*.

Cissa ornata Wagler.

Pica ornata Wagler, Isis, 1829, col. 749: India orientali.

Cissa puella Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 810, 1849: Ceylon.

Cissa pyrrhocyanæa Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. i, vol. v, pl. 53, Jan. 1850, ex Licht. MS.: Ceylon.

Genus **DENDROCITTA**.

Dendrocitta Gould, P. Z. S., July 5, 1833, p. 57.

Type by orig. desig., *D. leucogaster* Gould.

Vagabunda Kaup., Journ. für Orn. 1854, pl. lv.

Type by mon., *Corvus rufus* Latham.

Dendrocitta rufa Latham.**Dendrocitta rufa rufa** Latham.

Corvus rufus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 161, 1790; based on Sonn. China, ii, p. 186, tab. 106: Malabar Coast.

Lanius rufus Scopoli, Del. Faun. et Flor., Iusub., vol. ii, p. 86, 1786; on same basis; not *Lanius rufa* Linn., 1766.

Dendrocitta rufa vagabunda Latham.

Coracias vagabunda Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 171, 1790: India.

Dendrocitta rufigaster Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 80, Feb. 13, 1838: India.

Dendrocitta rufa sclateri Stuart Baker.

Dendrocitta rufa sclateri Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, 2nd ed., n. 50, July 1922: Mt. Victoria.

Dendrocitta rufa kinneari Stuart Baker.

Dendrocitta rufa kinneari Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, 2nd ed., p. 51, July 1922: Toungoo, Burma.

Dendrocitta rufa pallida Blyth.

Dendrocitta pallida Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 30, 1846: Simla.

Dendrocitta rufa saturator Ticehurst.

Dendrocitta vagabunda saturator Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 56, Jan. 3, 1922: Amherst District, Lower Burma.

Dendrocitta leucogastra Gould.

Dendrocitta leucogastra Gould, P. Z. S., July 5, 1833, p. 57: Eastern Asia = Malabar Coast.

Dendrocitta formosæ Swinhoe.

Dendrocitta formosæ Swinhoe, Ibis, 1863, p. 387: Formosa.

Dendrocitta sinensis Gould, P. Z. S., 1833, p. 57; not *Corvus sinensis* Latham, Index Ornith., vol. i, p. 161, 1790: Macao.

Dendrocitta formosæ himalayensis Blyth.

Dendrocitta himalayensis Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1865, p. 45: Himalayas; Sikkim (*Ticehurst*).

Dendrocitta formosæ assimilis Hume.

Dendrocitta assimilis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 117, 1877: Tenasserim.

Dendrocitta formosæ occidentalis Ticehurst.

Dendrocitta formosæ occidentalis Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 22, 1925: Simla.

Dendrocitta frontalis Horsfield.

Dendrocitta frontalis Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 163, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Crypsirhina altirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pp. 929-932, after Nov. 13, 1843: Darjeeling.

Dendrocitta bayleyi Blyth.

Dendrocitta bazlei (misprint, sic), Blyth, Ibis, 1863, p. 118, Jan.,
ex Tytler MS.: Andamans.

Dendrocitta bayleyi Tytler, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxii, p. 88, 1863
(after Jan.): Andamans.

Genus CRYPSIRINA.

Crypsirina Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 36, Apl. 1816.

Type by mon., *Corvus varians* Lath.=*C. temia* Daudin.

Phrenotrix Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 1, p. 161,
May 1821.

Type by mon., *P. temia*=*Corvus temia* Daudin.

Temia Schinz, Thierreich (Cuvier), vol. i, p. 614, 1821.

Type by taut., *T. vaillantii*=*C. temia* Daudin.

Ægyps Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., vol. i, pars. 2, tal. A, 1828.

Type by mon., *Temia* Vaill.=*C. temia* Daudin.

Cryptorhina Wagler, Systema Avium, 1829—emendation only.

Crypsirina temia.

Corvus temia Daudin, Traité Orn., p. 244, 1800; based on
Levaill.: Africa=Java.

Corvus varians Latham, Index Orn., Suppl., p. xxvi, 1801; same
basis.

Corvus caudatus Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Miscell., vol. xiv, pl. 561,
1803: same basis.

Phrenotrix temia Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 1,
p. 163, May 1821: Java.

Corvus varius id., ibid., as of Latham in synonymy.

Temia vaillantii Schinz, Thierreich (Cuvier), vol. i, p. 614, 1821;
based on Levaill., as above.

Temia levaillantii Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 342, Feb. 1831; same
basis.

Crypsirina cucullata Jerdon.

Crypsirhina (*Temia*) *cucullata* Jerdon, Ibis, Jan. 1862, p. 20:
Thayetmyo, Lower Burma.

Genus GLENARGUS.

Glenargus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 216, 1851.

Type by mon., *G. leucopterus* Temm.

Platysmurus Reichenbach, Av. Syst., p. lxxx, 1850; indet., doubt-
fully synonymised by Cabanis.

Glenargus leucopterus Temminck & Laug.

Glaucopsis leucopterus Temminck & Laug., Plan. Color. d'Ois., 45^e
livr., pl. 265: Sumatra.

Genus **GARRULUS**.

Garrulus Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 30; vol. ii, p. 46, 1760.

Type *Corvus glandarius* Linn.

Glandarius Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 98, 1816.

Type by taut., *Corvus glandarius* Linn.

Cractes Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., i, pars 2, tal. A, 1828;
new name for *Garrulus* Brisson.

Celalyca Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 148, 1855, ex Kauf.
MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Garrulus lanceolatus* Vigors.

Laletris Reichenow, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xiv, p. 88, May 1906.

Type by mon., *G. lanceolata* Vigors.

***Garrulus lanceolatus* Vigors.**

Garrulus lanceolatus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 7, Jan. 6,
1831: Himalaya Mts.

Garrulus lanceolatus Gould, Century Birds, pt. i, pls. 39-40,
June 1831: same bird.

Garrulus gularis Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., Hardwicke, pt. vi,
pl. 22, Apr. 7, 1831.

Garrulus vigorsii id., ibid. (pl. 22), Apl. 7, 1831.

Garrulus leucotis* Hume.**Garrulus leucotis leucotis* Hume.**

Garrulus leucotis Hume, P. A. S. B., 1874, p. 106: Kau Karyit.

***Garrulus leucotis oatesi* Sharpe.**

Garrulus oatesi Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. v, p. 44, 1896: Chin
Hills, N.E. Burma.

Garrulus bispecularis* Vigors.**Garrulus bispecularis bispecularis* Vigors.**

Garrulus bispecularis Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 7, Jan. 6,
1831: Himalaya Mts. (Simla-Almora Dist.).

Garrulus ornatus Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., Hardwicke, p. 5, pl. 23,
Jan. 25, 1831.

Garrulus bispecularis Gould, Century Birds, pt. iii, pl. 38, Feb.,
Mch. 1831: Himalaya Mts.

***Garrulus bispecularis interstinctus* Hartert.**

Garrulus bispecularis interstinctus Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxv,
p. 430, Nov. 1918: Darjeeling.

Garrulus bispecularis persaturatus Hartert.

Garrulus bispecularis persaturatus Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxv, p. 430, Nov. 1918: Khasia Hills.

Garrulus bispecularis haringtoni Rippon.

Garrulus haringtoni Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 97, 1905: Mt. Victoria, S. Chin Hills.

Genus **NUCIFRAGA**.

Nucifraga Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 30; ii, p. 58, 1760.

Type by mon., *Corvus caryocatactes* Linn.

Caryocatactes Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 93, 1816.

Type by taut., *Corvus caryocatactes* Linn.

Nucifraga caryocatactes Linn.

(*Corvus caryocatactes* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 105, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Nucifraga caryocatactes hemispila Vigors.

Nucifraga hemispila Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 8, Jan. 6, 1831: Himalaya Mts.

Nucifraga immaculata Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1867, p. 36; based on Hodgson's drawing: Nepal.

Nucifraga multipunctata Gould.

Nucifraga multipunctata Gould, P. Z. S., 1849, p. 23: N.W. Himalayas.

Nucifraga multimaculata Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 304, 1863: in errore.

Genus **PYRRHOCORAX**.

Pyrrhonorax (Tunstall), Orn. Brit., p. 2, 1771.

Type by taut., *Upupa pyrrhonorax* Linn.

Pyrrhonorax Vieill., Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 36, 1816.

Type by taut., *Upupa pyrrhonorax* Linn.

Graculus Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 91, 1816.

Type by mon., *Corvus pyrrhonorax* Linn.

Cornix Forster, Syn. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 5, 1817.

Type by sub. desig. (Hartert), *C. rufipes* = *U. pyrrhonorax*.

Fregilus Cuvier, Regne Anim., vol. i, p. 406, 1817.

Type by mon., *Corvus pyrrhonorax* Linn.

Hellmayria Poche, Zool. Anzeiger, vol. xxvii, p. 502, May 3, 1904; new name for *Pyrrhonorax* Linn.

Coracia Brisson, Orn., i, p. 30; ii, p. 3, 1760; not *Coracias* Linn.

Type, *Corvus graculus* Linn.

Pyrrhonorax pyrrhonorax Linn.

Upupa pyrrhonorax Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 118, Jan. 17, 1758: England.

Fregilus himalayanus Gould, P. Z. S., June 1862, p. 125: Himalaya Mts.

Fregilus splendidus Hartlaub, Wiegmann's Archiv. für Naturg., Bericht Vögel, 1862, p. 58, 1863, ex Temminck MS.: synonym of Gould's species.

Fregilus graculus var. *orientalis* Taczanowski, Journ. für Orn., 1872, p. 450.

Pyrrhonorax graculus Linn.**Pyrrhonorax graculus graculus** Linn.

Corvus graculus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 158, 1766: Switzerland, Europe.

Pyrrhonorax forsythi Stoliczka, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 462, 1874: Cashmere.

Genus **PODOCES**.

Podoces Fischer, Lettre adressée Pander, 1821, p. 6.

Type by mon., *P. panderi* Fischer.

Eopodoces Zarudny & Loudon, Orn. Monatsb., vol. x, p. 185, Dec. 1902.

Type by orig. desig., *P. biddulphi* Hume.

Pseudopodoces Zarudny & Loudon, Orn. Monatsb., vol. x, p. 185, Dec. 1902.

Type by mon., *Podoces humilis* Hume.

Podoces humilis Hume.

Podoces humilis Hume, Ibis, Oct. 1871, p. 408: Sanju Pass, on way to Yarkand.

Family **PARIDÆ**.Genus **PARUS**.

Parus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 189, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig. (Gray, 1842), *Parus major* Linn.

Cyanistes Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 99, 1829.

Type by sub. desig. (Gray 1842), *Parus cæruleus* Linn.

Pæcile id., ibid., p. 114, 1829.

Type by sub. desig. (Gray, 1842), *Parus palustris* Linn.

Melaniparus Bonap., Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 228, 1850.

Type by sub. desig. (Gray, 1855), *Parus niger* Vieill.

Bæolophus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 91, note 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Parus bicolor* Linn.

Pentheres id., ibid., p. 92; new name for *Melaniparus* Bp.

Sittaparus Selys-Longch., Bull. Soc. Zool. France, vol. ix, pp. 43, 58, 1884.

Type by orig. desig., *Parus varius* Temminck.

Pardaliparus id., ibid., p. 73.

Type by sub. desig., (C. W. R., i), *Parus elegans* Linn.

Phæoparus Madarasz, Magvar. Madarai, 1900, p. 139.

Type by mon., *Parus palustris* Linn.

Penthornis Hellmayr, Journ. für Orn., Apl. 1901, p. 170.

Type by orig. desig., *Melaniparus semilarvatus* Salvadori.

Pæciloides Bianchi, Ann. Mus. Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersburg, vol. vii, p. 241, Oct. 1902.

Type by orig. desig., *Pæcile superciliosa* Przewalski.

Parus major Linn.

(*Parus major* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 189, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Parus major cinereus Vieill.

Parus cinereus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xx, p. 316, 1878 : l'Asie orientale.

Parus atriceps Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. vol. xiii, pl. 1, p. 160, May 1821 : Java.

Parus nepalensis Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 31 : Nepal.

Parus schistinotus Bonap., Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 229, 1850 : a synonym of *cinereus*.

Parus cæsius Tickell, Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 278.

Parus major ziaratensis.

Parus major ziaratensis Whistler, Bull. B. O. C., vol. I, p. 6, 1929 ; Ziarat, British Baluchistan.

Parus major caschmirensis Hartert.

Parus major caschmirensis Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 345, June 1905 : Gilgit, Kaschmir.

Parus major planorum Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xii, p. 499, 1905, Sept. 20 : South Punjab.

Parus major mahrattarum Hartert.

Parus major mahrattarum Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xii, p. 499, 1905, Sept. 20 : Vindhya Range, India.

Parus major tibetanus Hartert.

Parus major tibetanus Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 346,
June 1905: Tsongpo Tale, Tibet.

Parus major commixtus Swinhoe.

Parus commixtus Swinhoe, Ibis, Jan. 1868, p. 63: Amoy, China.

Parus nuchalis Jerdon.

Parus nuchalis Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 131,
1844: Eastern Ghats.

Parus monticolus Vigors.**Parus monticolus monticolus** Vigors.

Parus monticolus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 22; Feb. 1, 1831:
Himalaya Mts.

Parus monticolus lepcharum Meinertzhagen.

Parus monticolus lepcharum Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli,
p. 97, 1920: Sikkim.

Parus cyanus Pallas.

(*Parus cyanus* Pallas, Nov. Com. Acad. Petrop., vol. xiv, p. 588,
taf. 23, fig. 1, 1770: Siberia.)

Parus cyanus tianschanicus Menzbier.

Cyanistes cyanus var. *tianschanicus* Menzbier, Bull. Soc. Zool.
France, vol. ix, pp. 242-276, 1884: Tian Shan.

Parus cyanus tianschanicus Severtzoff, Journ. für Orn., 1873,
p. 347: nom. nud.

Parus palustris Linn.

(*Parus palustris* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 190, 1750,
Jan.: Sweden, Europe.)

Parus palustris korejewi Zarudny & Harms.

Parus communis korejewi Zarudny & Harms., Orn. Monatsb., vol. x,
p. 54, 1902: Karatan, Turkestan.

Parus palustris pœcilopsis Sharpe.

Lophophanes pœcilopsis Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 11,
1902: Chatung, W. Yunnan.

(Genus **LOPHOPHANES**.)*Lophophanes* Kaup, Skizz. Nat. Syst., p. 92, 1829.Type by orig. desig., *Parus cristatus* Linn.*Periparus* Selys-Longch., Bull. Soc. Zool. France, vol. ix, pp. 38, 43, 59, 1884.Type by orig. desig., *Parus ater* Linn.**Lophophanes melanolophus** Vigors.*Parus melanolophus* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831 : Himalaya Mts.**Lophophanes ater** Linn.(*Parus ater* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 190, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)**Lophophanes ater æmodius** Blyth.*Parus æmodius* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 943, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS. : Nepal.*Lophophanes humei* Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii (2), p. 57, Apl. 30, 1873 : Sikkim.**Lophophanes rubidiventris** Blyth.*Parus rubidiventris* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 445, 1847 : Nepal.**Lophophanes rufonuchalis** Blyth.**Lophophanes rufonuchalis rufonuchalis** Blyth.*Parus rufonuchalis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 810, 1849 : range beyond Simla.**Lophophanes rufonuchalis beavani** Jerdon.*Parus beavani* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 275, 1863, ex Blyth MS. : Mt. Teringloo, Sikkim.*Parus atkinsoni* id., ibid.**Lophophanes dichrous** Blyth.**Lophophanes dichrous dichrous** Blyth.*Parus dichrous* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 943, 1844, ex Hodgson MS. : Nepal.*Lophophanes dichroides* Przewalski, Rowley's Orn. Miscell., vol. ii, p. 189, 1877 : Kansu, Mongolia.**Lophophanes dichrous wellsi** Stuart Baker.*Lophophanes dichrous wellsi* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxviii, p. 8, 1917 : W. Yunnan.

Genus **SYLVIPARUS**.

Sylviparus Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 153, Feb. 12, 1836.

Type by mon., *S. modestus* Burton.

Sylviparus modestus* Burton.**Sylviparus modestus modestus* Burton.**

Sylviparus modestus Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 154, Feb. 12, 1836 : Himalayas.

Parus seriophrys Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 942, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

***Sylviparus modestus simlaensis* Stuart Baker.**

Sylviparus modestus simlaensis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxviii, p. 8, 1917: Simla.

***Sylviparus modestus saturatior* Rippon.**

Sylviparus saturatior Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 87, 1900 : Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

? *Parus minutus* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., 1842, vol. xi, p. 8. : South India.

Genus **MACHLOLOPHUS**.

Machlolophus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., i, p. 91, 1851.

Type by sub. desig. (Gray, 1842), *Parus spilonotus* Bonaparte.

Machlolophus spilonotus* Bonaparte.**Machlolophus spilonotus spilonotus* Bonaparte.**

Parus spilonotus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., i, p. 228, 1850 ; new name for *P. xanthogenys* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 444, 1847 : Darjeeling (nec *P. xanthogenys* Vigors, 1830-1, *infra*).

? *Parus griffithi* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 445, 1847 ; descr. from drawing : between Assam and Ava.

***Machlolophus spilonotus subviridis* Blyth.**

Parus subviridis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 267, 1855, ex Tickell MS. : Tenasserim, 3500 ft.

Machlolophus xanthogenys* Vigors.**Machlolophus xanthogenys xanthogenys* Vigors.**

Parus xanthogenys Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831 : Himalaya Mts. (Simla-Almora districts).

Machlolophus xanthogenys aplonotus Vigors.

Parus aplonotus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 444, 1847: new name for *P. xanthogenys* Blyth, J. A. S. B., xi, p. 59 (not of Vigors): Mounts of Central India.

Parus jerdoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxv, p. 445, 1856; new name for *P. xanthogenys* Jerd. (not Vigors): Bombay.

Genus ÆGITHALISCUS.

Ægithaliscus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 90, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *P. erythrocephalus* Vigors = *P. concinna* Gould.

Acanthiparus Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. vii, vol. ii, pl. lxxvii, Apl. 1, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *A. niveogularis* Gould.

Ægithaliscus concinnus Gould.

(*Psaltria concinna* Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. vii, vol. ii, pl. 65, Apl. 1, 1855: China.)

Ægithaliscus concinnus iredalei Stuart Baker.

Ægithaliscus concinnus iredalei Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 2, 1920: Simla.

Parus erythrocephalus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831: Himalaya Mts.; not *Parus erythrocephalus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 191, 1758.

Ægithaliscus concinnus rubricapillus Ticehurst.

Ægithaliscus concinnus rubricapillus Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 92, 1925: Sikkim.

Ægithaliscus concinnus manipurensis Hume.

Ægithaliscus manipurensis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. xi, p. 254, 1888: Manipur.

Ægithaliscus concinnus pulchellus Rippon.

Ægithaliscus pulchellus Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xi, p. 2, 1900: Nanoi, S. Shan Shan States.

Ægithaliscus concinnus talifuensis Rippon.

Ægithaliscus talifuensis Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiv, p. 18, 1903: N. Shan States.

Ægithaliscus bonvaloti* Oustalet.**Ægithaliscus bonvaloti bonvaloti* Oustalet.**

Acredula bonvaloti Oustalet, Ann. Sc. Nat. Zool., (7) vol. xii, p. 286, Apl. 10, 1892: Tatsien-lou, Tibet.

***Ægithaliscus bonvaloti sharpei* Rippon.**

Ægithaliscus sharpei Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiv, p. 84, 1904: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

***Ægithaliscus leucogenys* Horsfield & Moore.**

Orites leucogenys Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 374, Nov. 8, 1854: Afghanistan.

Orites leucogenys Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 139, Apl. 11, 1855: Afghanistan.

***Ægithaliscus niveogularis* Gould.**

Acanthiparus niveogularis Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. vii, vol. ii, pl. 67, Apl. 1, 1855: N. India.

Orites? niveogularis Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 140, Apl. 11, 1855, ex Gould MS.: N. India.

***Ægithaliscus iouschistos* Blyth.**

Parus iouschistos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 943, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Genus *REMIZ*.

Remiz Jarocki, Spiz. Ptakow Polon. Warsaw, p. 21, 1819.

Type by sub. desig. (Gray, 1841), *Parus pendulinus* Gmelin.

Remiz Jarocki, Zoologia, vol. ii, p. 99, 1821.

Type by mon., *Parus pendulinus* Gmelin.

Parcoræus Brookes, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, pt. ii, p. 84, July 1828.

Type by orig. desig., *P. narbonensis* Gmelin = *Parus pendulinus* Linn.

Struthus Billberg, Synop. Faunæ Scand., vol. i, pl. 2, tal. A, 1828.

Type by mon., "Les Remiz" Cuvier = *Parus pendulinus* Linn.

Not *Struthus* Boie, 1826.

Pendulinus Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 475, 1831, ex Isis 1828, Col. 1284, nom. *nad.*

Type by taut., *Parus pendulinus* Linn.

Anthoscopus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 89, 1851.

Type by mon., *A. minutus* = *S. minuta* Shaw.

Remiz Taczanowski, Ool. Ptakow Polskich., p. 229, 1862.

Type by mon., *Parus pendulinus* Linn.

Remiza Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. ix, p. 387, Feb. 10, 1887; new name for *Ægithalus* Boie.

Type by orig. desig., *P. pendulinus* Linn.

Remiz coronatus Severtzoff.

Ægithalus coronatus Severtz., Izr. Obskch. Moscov., vol. viii (2), p. 136, tab. ix, fig. 3, 1873: Chodjent, Turkestan; id., Ibis, 1876, p. 172.

Ægithalus atricapillus id., ibid., p. 137, tab. ix, figs. 4, 5.

Genus **MELANOCHLORA.**

Melanochlora Lesson, Revue Zool., Feb.-Mch. 1839, p. 42.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *M. sumatrana* Lesson.

Crataionyx Eyton, P. Z. S., Nov. 1839, p. 104.

Type by mon., *C. flavocristata* Lafresnaye.

Ptilobaphus Reichenb., 1850, Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 38, 1855, as synonym.

Melanochlora sultanea Hodgs.

Melanochlora sultanea sultanea Hodgs.

Parus sultaneus Hodgs., Indian Review, 1836, p. 31: Nepal.

Melanochlora sultanea flavocristata Lafresnaye.

Parus flavocristatus Lafresnaye, Mag. de Zool., Cl. 2, p. 180, Jan. 1837: Sumatra.

Melanochlora sumatrana Lesson, Revue Zool., Feb.-Mch. 1839, p. 42: Sumatra.

Family PARADOXORNITHIDÆ.

Genus **CONOSTOMA.**

Conostoma Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, pp. 856-7, 1841, ? 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *C. æmodius* Hodgs.

Conostoma æmodium Hodgs.

Conostoma æmodius Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 857, 1841, ? 1842: Northern regions of Nepal.

Genus **PARADOXORNIS.**

Paradoxornis Gould, P. Z. S., May 24, 1836, p. 17.

Type by orig. desig., *P. flavirostris* Gould.

Bathyrhynchus McClelland, Indian Review, 1838, p. 513, p. 514.

Type by orig. desig., *B. brevirostris* = *P. flavirostris* Gould.

Anacrites Gistel, Naturg. Thierr. höhere Schulen, p. x, 1848;
new name for *Paradoxornis* Gould.

Calamornis Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xxiv, vol. iii, pl. 73,
Aug. 1874.

Type by mon., *Paradoxornis heudei* David.

Paradoxornis flavirostris Gould.

Paradoxornis flavirostris Gould, P. Z. S., May 24, 1836, p. 17:
Nepal.

Bathyrhynchus brevirostris McClelland, Indian Review, 1838,
p. 513.

Paradoxornis guttaticollis David.

Paradoxornis guttaticollis David, Nouv. Arch. Mus., vol. vii, Bull.,
p. 14, Nov. 4, 1871: Setchuan, Moupin.

Paradoxornis austeni Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xxiv, vol. iii, pl. 73,
Aug. 1874: Naga Hills.

Genus **SUTHORA.**

Suthora Hodgs., Indian Review, vol. ii, p. 32, Apl.–May 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *S. nipalensis* Hodgs.

Temnoris Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, after Apl. 1841;
new name for *Suthora* Hodgs.

Heteromorpha Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 448, pl. facing p. 450,
after June 1843.

Type by orig. desig., *H. unicolor* Hodgs.

Not *Heteromorpha* Kirby, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiv, pt. i,
p. 109, 1823.

Hemerhynchus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pt. 2, p. 1007, after
Nov. 1843, ex Hodg. MS.; new name for *Temnoris* Hodgs.

Chleuasiscus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 578, after Sept. 1845.

Type by mono., *C. ruficeps* Blyth.

Suthora unicolor Hodgs.

Heteromorpha unicolor Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 448,
pl. facing p. 450, after June 1843: Cachar, Nepal.

Suthora nipalensis Hodgs.

Suthora nipalensis Hodgs., Indian Review, vol. ii, p. 32, Apl.-May, 1837 : Nepal.

Temnoris atrifrons Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 31, : Nepal (ex Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 83, June 1844, *nom. nud.*)

Suthora poliotis.**Suthora poliotis poliotis** Blyth.

Suthora poliotis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 522, 1851 : Cherra Punji, E. Himalayas.

Suthora pictifrons Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, vol. i, p. 235, 1869, ex Hodgs. MS.

Suthora manipurensis Godwin-Aust. & Walden, Ibis, 1875, p. 250 : Manipur.

Suthora daflaensis Godwin-Aust., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xvii, p. 32, Jan. 1876 : Daffa Hills, Assam.

Suthora poliotis humii Sharpe.

Suthora humii Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 487, 1883 : Nepal.

Temnoris v. *Suthora pictifrons* id., ibid., ex Hodgs. MS.

Suthora poliotis fœæ Salvadori.

Suthora fœæ Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genoa, (2) vol. vii (xxvii), p. 363, July 1, 1889 : Karennee.

Suthora poliotis ripponi Sharpe.

Suthora ripponi Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 96, 1905 : Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Suthora gularis Verreaux.

(*Suthora gularis* Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. v, Bull., p. 35, post Feb. 1870 : Oriental Tibet).

Suthora gularis craddocki Bingham.

Suthora craddocki Bingham, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 54, 1903 : Loi-pang Nan, Shan States.

Suthora webbiana Gould.

(*Suthora webbiana* Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. iv, vol. iv, pl. 72, Nov. 1852: Shanghai, N. China; Gray, P. Z. S., 1852, p. 70, pl. xlix, May 23, 1853).

Suthora webbiana brunnea Anderson.

Suthora brunnea Anderson, P. Z. S., June 12, 1871, p. 211: 4500 ft., Western Yunnan, China.

Suthora fulvifrons Hodgs.**Suthora fulvifrons fulvifrons** Hodgs.

Suthora fulvifrons Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 31 (ex Gray, Zool. Misc., 1884, p. 83, nom. nud.): Nepal.

Suthora fulvifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 579, after Sept. 1845, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Suthora ruficeps Blyth.**Suthora ruficeps ruficeps** Blyth.

Chleuasicus ruficeps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 578, after Sept. 1845: Darjeeling.

Paradoxornis sphenura Hodgs., Jerdon, Ibis, 1872, p. 297, July, cited as a synonym *in errore*.

Suthora oatesi Sharpe, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, vol. iv, p. 70, 1903; new name for *Chleuasicus ruficeps*: nec *Suthora ruficeps*.

Suthora ruficeps atrosuperciliaris Godwin-Aust.

Chleuasicus ruficeps var. *atrosuperciliaris* Godwin-Aust., P. A. S. B. 1877, p. 147: Saddya, Assam.

Chleuasicus atrosuperciliaris Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xlvii, (2) p. 44, May 30, 1877: Saddya, Assam.

Genus **NEOSUTHORA**.

Neosuthora Hellmayr, Genera Avium (Wytsman), pl. 18, p. 74, 1911.

Type by orig. desig.. *Suthora davidiana* Selater.

Independent proposal:

Neosuthora Harington, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, pp. 54, 61, June 30, 1914.

Type by orig. design., *S. davidiana* Selater.

Neosuthora davidiana Sclater.

(*Suthora davidiana* Sclater, Ibis, 1897, p. 172: N.W. Fokhien, China.)

Neosuthora davidiana thompsoni Bingham.

Suthora thompsoni Bingham, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 63, 1903: Kyatpyin, Shan States.

Genus **PSITTIPARUS**.

Psittiparus Hellmayr, Das Thierreich, Lief. 18, p. 163, Mch. 1903; new name for *Scæorhynchus* Oates, 1889.

Scæorhynchus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 68, 1889.

Type by orig. desig., *Paradoxornis ruficeps* Blyth.

Not *Scæorhynchus* E. B. Wilson, 1881.

Psittiparus ruficeps Blyth.**Psittiparus ruficeps ruficeps** Blyth.

Paradoxornis ruficeps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 177, 1842: Bootan.

Paradoxornis spheurnus Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. ii, p. 111, 1870, ex Hodgson MS., as synonym.

Psittiparus ruficeps bakeri Hartert.

Scæorhynchus ruficeps bakeri Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. vii, p. 548, Dec. 8, 1900: Hungrum, North Cachar.

Psittiparus gularis Gray.**Psittiparus gularis gularis** Gray.

Paradoxornis gularis Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. ii, p. 389, pl. 94, fig. 2, 1845, ex Horsfield MS.: Sikkim.

Paradoxornis (Heteromorpha) caniceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 810, 1849: Darjiling.

Psittiparus gularis transfluvialis Hartert.

Scæorhynchus gularis transfluvialis Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. vi, p. 548, Dec. 8, 1900: Guilang, North Cachar.

Family SITTIDÆ.

Genus **SITTA**.

Sitta Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 115, Jan. 1758.

Type by mon., *S. europæa* Linn.

Sithella Rafinesque, Anal. Nature, p. 68, 1815: new name for *Sitta* Linn.

Orthorhynchus Swainson, Zool. Illus., ser. 1, pt. i, pl. 2, Oct. 1820, ex Horsfield MS.

Type by mon., *Sitta frontalis* Swainson.

Not *Orthorhynchus* Cuvier, 1800, Leçons, vol. i, tab. 4.

Dendrophila Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 318, July 1837.

Type by mon., *Sitta frontalis* Swainson.

Not *Dendrophilia* Hodgson, Madras Journ., vol. v, p. 432, Apl. 1837.

Callisitta Bonaparte, Consp. Av., vol. i, p. 226, 1850.

Type by mon., *Sitta formosa* Blyth.

Rupisitta Buterlin, Mitteil. Kaukes. Museum, vol. iii, pp. 49-64, Apl. 1907.

Type by orig. desig., *Sitta dresseri* Zarudny.

Pœcilositta Buturlin, Trans. Soc. Imp. Nat. Petrograd, vol. xlv, pp. 149-156-157, 1916.

Type by orig. desig., *Sitta azurea* Lesson.

Homositta id., ibid., pp. 152-156-159, 1916.

Type by orig. desig., *Sitta castaneoventris* Franklin.

Mesositta id., ibid., pp. 153-158-159, 1916.

Type by orig. desig., *Sitta himalayensis* Franklin.

Leptositta id., ibid., pp. 153-156-159, 1916.

Type by orig. desig., *Sitta leucopsis* Gould.

Poliositta Robinson & Kloss, Journ. Fed. Malay States Mus., vol. viii, p. 228, Dec. 1918; in errore, *Pœcilositta* Buturlin.

***Sitta himalayensis* Jardine & Selby.**

Sitta himalayensis Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. iii, pl. 144, Dec. 1835: Himalaya Mts.

Sitta nipalensis Hodgson, J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 779, Dec. 1836: Nepal.

Sitta viticauda Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. i, vol. ii, pl. 47, Jan. 1850: as synonym, ex Jameson, Mem. Wern. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. vii, p. 490, 1838, *nom. nud.*

Sitta victoriæ Rippon.

Sitta victoriæ Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 84, 1904: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Sitta castanea Lesson.**Sitta castanea castanea** Lesson.

Sitta castanea Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 316, Sept. 25, 1830 (*cf.* Pucherer, Rev. Zool., 1853, p. 547): Bengal.

Sitta castaneoventris Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 121, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Sitta ferrugineoventris Gould, Athenæum, 1849, p. 1183, Nov. 13, 1849: Goruckpoor; *id.*, Birds of Asia, vol. i, pt. i, pl. 9, Jan. 1850.

Sitta castanea cinnamoventris Blyth.

Sitta cinnamoventris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 459, 1942, ex Tickell, MS.: Darjeeling.

Sitta castanea neglecta Walden.

Sitta neglecta Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., (4) vol. v, p. 218, Meh. 1870: Karen Hills, Burma.

Sitta europæa Linn.

(*Sitta europæa* Linn, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 115, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Sitta europæa nagaensis Godwin-Austen.

Sitta nagaensis Godwin-Austen, P. Z. S., 1874, p. 44, June: Naga Hills, N.E. Frontier, Bengal.

Sitta europæa grisiventris Kinneear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. lx, p. 142, May 31, 1920: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Sitta kashmiriensis Brooks.

Sitta kashmiriensis Brooks, P. A. S. B., 1871, p. 209: Kashmir.

Sitta magna Wardlaw Ramsay.

Sitta magna Wardlaw Ramsay, P. Z. S., Oct. 1876, p. 677, pl. lxiii: Karen-nee, Burma.

Sitta tephronota Sharpe.

Sitta tephronota Sharpe, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. x, p. 450,
Dec. 1872 : Kokand, Central Asia.

Sitta tephronota iranica Buturlin.

Sitta tephronota iranica Buturlin, Trans. Soc. Imp. Nat. Petrop.,
vol. xlv, p. 173, 1916 : Persian Transcaspia to E. Persia.

? *Sitta ruficola* Blanford, Ibis, Jan. 1873, p. 8 : Elburg, Persia.

? *Sitta syriaca obscura* Zarudny & Loudon, Orn. Monatsb., 1905,
p. 76.

Sitta leucopsis Gould.**Sitta leucopsis leucopsis** Gould.

Sitta leucopsis Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. i, vol. ii, pl. 46, Jan.
1850 : Himalayas ; Gould, P. Z. S., 1849, p. 113, after Jan.
1850.

Sitta castanilia Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., i, p. 227, 1850 : as
synonym.

Sitta formosa Blyth.

Sitta formosa Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 931, 1843, ? 1844 :
Darjeeling.

Sitta frontalis Swainson.**Sitta frontalis frontalis** Swainson.

? *Sitta frontalis* Swainson, Zool. Illus., ser. 1, pt. i, pl. 2, Oct.
1820 : Ceylon.

Sitta frontalis Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 1, p. 162,
May 1821 : Java.

Sitta corallina Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 779, Dec. 1836 :
Nepal.

Sitta velata Temminck & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Orn., pl. 72,
fig. 3, 1830.

Family TIMALIIDÆ.

Subfamily TIMALIINÆ.

Genus DRYONASTES.

Dryonastes Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 453, 1883.

Type by orig. desig., *Ianthocincla ruficollis* Jardine & Selby.

***Dryonastes ruficollis* Jardine & Selby.**

Ianthocincla ruficollis Jardine & Selby, Ill. Orn., vol. ii, pl. 21,
June 30, 1838: Himalayas.

Ianthocincla lunaris Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 160, Mch. 1840,
ex McClelland MS.

Crateropus rufigula Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 82, ex
Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

***Dryonastes nuchalis* Godwin-Aust.**

Garrulax nuchalis Godwin-Aust., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4,
vol. xviii, p. 411, Nov. 1876: Khasi-Naga Hills, N. Bengal.

***Dryonastes chinensis* Scopoli.**

(*Lanius chinensis* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insub., vol. ii, p. 86,
1786: ex Sonnerat, China.)

***Dryonastes chinensis propinquus* Salvadori.**

Garrulax propinquus Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Gen., 1915, p. 6:
Tenasserim.

Dryonastes cærulatus* Hodgs.**Dryonastes cærulatus cærulatus* Hodgs.**

Cinclosoma cærulatus Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 147, after
Sept. 1836: Nepal.

***Dryonastes cærulatus subcærulatus* Hume.**

Garrulax subcærulatus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vii, p. 140, 1878:
Shillong.

Dryonastes cærulatus kaurensis Rippon.

Dryonastes kaurensis Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 13, 1901 :
Bhamo.

Dryonastes sannio Swinhoe.

Garrulax sannio Swinhoe, Ibis, 1867, p. 403, Oct. : Amoy, China.
Garrulax albosuperciliaris Godwin-Aust., P. Z. S., June 1874,
p. 45 (*vide* Godwin-Aust., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4,
vol. xvii, p. 33, Jan. 1876) : Manipur Valley, N.E. Bengal.

Dryonastes galbanus Godwin-Aust.

Garrulax galbanus Godwin-Aust., P. Z. S., June 1874, p. 44,
pl. 10 : Manipur Valley, N.E. Bengal.

Genus **GARRULAX**.

Garrulax Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 647, June 1831.
Type by mon., *G. belangeri* Lesson.

Garrulax leucolophus Hardwicke.**Garrulax leucolophus leucolophus** Hardwicke.

Corvus leucolophus Hardwicke, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xi, p. 208,
pl. 15, 1815 : Mts. above Hardwar.
Garrulax leucocephalus Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. i, p. 225, 1846 :
in errore.
Garrulax melanocephalus Royle, Illustr. Bot. Himalayas, vol.
lxxvii, 1833.
Garrulax striatus, id., *ibid*.

Garrulax leucolophus hardwickii Ticehurst.

Garrulax leucolophus hardwickii Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii,
p. 113, 1926 : Naga Hills.

Garrulax leucolophus belangeri Lesson.

Garrulax belangeri Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 648, June 1831 :
Pegu.

Garrulax leucolophus diardi Lesson.

Turdus diardi Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 408, Feb. 1831 : Cochin
China.
Garrulax leucogastra Walden, P. Z. S., 1866, p. 549, Apl. 25, 1867 :
Siam.

Garrulax delesserti Jerdon.

Crateropus delesserti Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 256, Oct. 1839: Wynaad, S. India.

Turdus (*Crateropus*) *griseiceps* Delessert, Rev. Zool., Apl.-May 1840, p. 101: Bottan, N. Bengal.

Garrulax pectoralis Gould.**Garrulax pectoralis pectoralis** Gould.

Ianthocincla pectoralis Gould, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 186, Apl. 8, 1836: Nepal.

Cincllosoma grisauris Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 146, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Garrulax melanotus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 949, after Nov. 13, 1843: Arracan.

Garrulax uropygialis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 371, 1850, ex Cabanis MS.: Assam.

Garrulax putkaicus Reichenow, Journ. f. Orn., vol. lxi, 1913, p. 577: N.E. Assam.

Garrulax pectoralis meridionalis Gould.

Garrulax meridionalis Rob. & Kloss, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 11, 1919: S.W. Siam.

Garrulax pectoralis confusa Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 103, 1924: Tenasserim.

Garrulax moniligera Hodgs.**Garrulax moniligera moniligera** Hodgs.

Cincllosoma moniligera Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 147, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Garrulax maclellandii Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 949, after Nov. 13, 1843: Assam.

Garrulax moniligera fuscata Stuart Baker.

Garrulax moniligera fuscata Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvii, p. 64, 1898: Tavoy.

Garrulax gularis Horsfield.

Ianthocincla gularis Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 159, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Garrulax albogularis Gould.**Garrulax albogularis albogularis** Gould.

Ianthocincla albogularis Gould, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 187, Apl. 8, 1836: Nepal.

Cinclosoma albigula Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 146, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Garrulax albogularis whistleri Stuart Baker.

Garrulax albogularis whistleri Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 29, 1921: Simla.

Garrulax strepitans Blyth.

Garrulax strepitans Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 268, 1855: Tenasserim.

Genus **IANTHOCINCLA**.

Ianthocincla Gould, P. Z. S., June 1835, p. 48.

Type by orig. desig., *Cinclosoma ocellatum* Vigors.

Ianthocincla ocellata Vigors.**Ianthocincla ocellata ocellata** Vigors.

Cinclosoma ocellatum Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 55, May 6, 1831: Himalayas. (Simla-Almora, *Ticeh. & Whistler.*)

Ianthocincla cineracea Godwin-Aust.**Ianthocincla cineracea cineracea** Godwin-Aust.

Trochalopteron cineraceum Godwin-Aust., P. Z. S., 1874, p. 45, pl. xi, June 1: Manipur Valley, N.E. Bengal.

Ianthocincla cineracea styani Oustalet.

Trochalopteron styani Oustalet, Bull. Mus. Paris, vol. iv, pl. 4, p. 226, Apl. 27, 1893: new name for *I. ningpoense*; David & Oustalet, Le Naturaliste, 1890, p. 186: Ningpo = *I. cinereiceps* Styau, Ibis, 1887, p. 167, pl. vi.

Ianthocincla rufogularis* Gould.**Ianthocincla rufogularis rufogularis* Gould.**

Ianthocincla rufogularis Gould, P. Z. S., June 1835, p. 48: Himalayas.

Cinclosoma rufimentum Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 148, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

***Ianthocincla rufogularis assamensis* Hartert.**

Ianthocincla rufogularis assamensis Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 635, Feb. 1909: Margherita, Assam.

***Ianthocincla rufogularis occidentalis* Hartert.**

Ianthocincla rufogularis occidentalis Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 635, Feb. 1909: Dehra Dun, Cashmir.

Ianthocincla austeni* Godwin-Aust.**Ianthocincla austeni austeni* Godwin-Aust.**

Trochalopteron austeni Godwin-Aust, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxix, pt. ii, p. 105, June 7, 1870, ex Jerdon MS.: Khasi Hills.

***Ianthocincla austeni victoriæ* Rippon.**

Ianthocincla victoriæ Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 47, 1906: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Genus TROCHALOPTERON.

Trochalopteron Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 952, note, after Nov. 13, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *T. subunicolor* Hodgs.

Pterocyclus Gray, Gen. Birds, i, p. 226, 1846.

Type by orig. desig., *Cinclosoma erythrocephalum*.

Not *Pterocyclus* Benson, 1834.

Leucodioptron Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus, vol. xxxviii, p. 545, 1854, ex Schiff.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus sinensis* Linn.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum* Vigors.**Trochalopteron erythrocephalum erythrocephalum* Vigors.**

Cinclosoma erythrocephalum Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 171, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas.

Cinclosoma erythroptus Gould, Century Birds, pl. 17: in errore.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum erythrolæma Hume.

Trochalopteron erythrolæma Hume, Str. Feath., vol. x, p. 153, 1881: Matchi, S. Manipur.

Trochalopteron holerythrops Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiv, p. 83 (1904): Chin Hills.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum nigrimentum Oates.

Trochalopteron nigrimentum Oates, Hume's Nests & Eggs, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 57, 1889: Nepal, ex Hodgs. MS.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum godwini Harington.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum godwini Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 92, 1914: Hengdan, Cachar Hills.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum woodi Stuart Baker.

Trochalopteron erythrolæma woodi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxv, p. 17, Nov. 4, 1914: N. Shan States, Lou Sing.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum woodi Harington, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, p. 317, Nov. 20, 1914: North Shan States, Burma.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum chrysopterum Gould.

Ianthocincla chrysoptera Gould, P. Z. S., June 1835, p. 48, 1835: Himalayas.

Garrulax ruficapillus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 521, 1851: Cherra Punji, Khasia Hills.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum melanostigma Blyth.

Garrulax melanostigma Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 268, 1855: Tenasserim.

Trochalopteron erythrocephalum ramsayi Ogilvie-Grant.

Trochalopteron ramsayi Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiv, p. 19, 1904: Karennee.

Trochalopteron phœniceum Gould.**Trochalopteron phœniceum phœniceum** Gould.

Ianthocincla phœnicea Gould, Icones Avium, pl. 3, 1837: Nepal.

Crateropus puniceus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 180, 1842: loc. uncertain.

Crateropus pyrops Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 83, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

Trochalopteron phœniceum bakeri Hartert.

Trochalopteron phœnicium bakeri Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 10, 1909: Laisung, N. Cachar.

Trochalopteron phœniceum ripponi Oates.

Trochalopteron ripponi Oates, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xi, p. 10, 1900: Kenglung State.

Trochalopteron subunicolor Blyth.**Trochalopteron subunicolor subunicolor** Blyth.

Trochalopteron subunicolor Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 952, after Nov. 13, 1843 (nestling): Nepal; J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 599, 1845.

Trochalopteron affine Blyth.**Trochalopteron affine affine** Blyth.

Garrulax affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 950, after Nov. 13, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Trochalopteron variegatum Vigors.**Trochalopteron variegatum variegatum** Vigors.

Cinclosoma variegatum Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 56, May 6, 1831: Himalayas, Simla-Almora Districts; Gould, Century Birds, pl. 16.

Garrulax abeillei Lesson, Revue Zool., June-July 1840, p. 163: Nepal.

Trochalopteron variegatum simile Hume.

Trochalopteron simile Hume, Ibis, 1871, p. 408: N.W. Gilgit.

Trochalopteron squamatum Gould.

Ianthocincla squamatum Gould, P. Z. S., June 1835, p. 48: Himalayas.

Cinclosoma melanura Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 147, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Trochalopteron cachinnans Jerdon.**Trochalopteron cachinnans cachinnans** Jerdon.

Crateropus cachinnans Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 255, pl. 7, Oct. 1839: Nilgiris.

Crateropus delesserti Lafresnave, Revue Zool., Mch.-Apl. 1840, p. 65: Neelgherries; not *Crateropus delesserti* Jerdon, 1839, *supra*.

Trochalopteron cachinnans cinnamomeum Davison.

Trochalopteron cinnamomeum Davison, Ibis, 1886, p. 204: loc. unknown.

Trochalopteron jerdoni Blyth.**Trochalopteron jerdoni jerdoni** Blyth.

Garrulax (?) *jerdoni* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 522, 1851: S. India.

Trochalopteron jerdoni fairbanki Blanford.

Trochalopteron fairbanki Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxvii, pt. ii, p. 175, pl. xviii, 1868: Palni Hills.

Trochalopteron jerdoni meridionale Blanford.

Trochalopteron meridionale Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xlix, p. 142, 1880: Travancore.

Trochalopteron virgatum Godwin-Austen.

Trochalopteron virgatum Godwin-Austen, P. Z. S., June 1, 1874, p. 46: Naga Hills, N.E. Bengal.

Trochalopteron lineatum Vigors.**Trochalopteron lineatum lineatum** Vigors.

Cinclosoma lineatum Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 56 (May 6, 1831): Himalaya Mts. (Gould, Century Birds). (Nepal, Hartert.)

Cinclosoma setifer Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 148, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Ianthocincla lineatum grisescentior Hartert.

Ianthocincla lineatum grisescentior Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 636, Feb. 1909: Simla.

Trochalopteron lineatum gilgit Hartert.

Ianthocincla lineatum gilgit Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 636, Feb. 1909: Gilgit, Cashinir.

Trochalopteron lineatum ziaratensis Ticehurst.

Ianthocincla lineatum ziaratensis Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 55, Dec. 24, 1920 : Ziarat, nr. Quetta, Baluchistan.

Trochalopteron lineatum imbricatum Blyth.

Garrulax imbricatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 957, after Nov. 13, 1843 : Bootan.

Trochalopteron henrici Oustalet.

Trochalopteron henrici Oustalet, Ann. Soc. Nat., vol. xii, p. 274, Apl. 10, 1892 : So, Tibet.

Genus **GRAMMATOPTILA**.

Grammatoptila Reichenbach, Av. Syst., pl. lxxxv, 1850.

Type indeterminable; not *Grammatoptilus* Reichb., Nat. Syst., Vogel, 1852.

Grammatoptila Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 48, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *Garrulus striatus* Vigors.

Kittasoma Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 284, 1869 : as of Blyth, 1855.

Type by mon., *Garrulus striatus* Vigors.

Grammatoptila striata Vigors.**Grammatoptila striata striata** Vigors.

Garrulus striatus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 7, Jan. 6, 1831 : (Gould, Century Birds, pl. 37). Himalaya Mts., Simla-Almora Districts.

Grammatoptila striata sikkimensis Ticehurst.

Grammatoptila striata sikkimensis Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliv, p. 104, 1924 : Sikkim.

Grammatoptila striata austeni Oates.

Grammatoptila austeni Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 104, 1889 : Daphla and the Eastern Naga Hills.

Genus **STACTOCICHLA**.

Stactocichla Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, pp. 323, 449, 1883.

Type by mon., *Garrulax merulinus* Blyth.

Stactocichla merulina Blyth.**Stactocichla merulina merulina** Blyth.

Garrulax merulinus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 521, 1851 : Cherra Punji, Khasia Hills.

Genus **BABAX**.

Babax David, Jour. troisième Voy. Expl. Chine, vol. i, p. 181, 1875.

Type by orig. desig., *Garrulax lanceolatus* Verreaux.

Kaznakovia Bianchi, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., ser. 5, vol. xxiii, nos. 1, 2, p. 45, 1905.

Type, *Babax waddelli* Dresser.

Babax lanceolatus Verreaux.**Babax lanceolatus lanceolatus** Verreaux.

Pterorhinus lanceolatus Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull., p. 36, after Feb. 1871 : Chinese Tibet.

Babax lanceolatus woodi Finn.

Babax woodi Finn, J. A. S. B., vol. lxxi, p. 125, 1902 : Kanpellet, Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Babax victoriae Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 97, 1905 : Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Babax waddelli Dresser.

Babax waddelli Dresser, P. Z. S., 1905, pt. i, p. 54 : Tsango Valley, 1200 ft., Tibet.

Genus **TURDOIDES**.

Turdoides Cretzschmar in Rüppell's Atlas Reise nord Afrika, Heft 2, Vögel, p. 6, pl. 4, 1926.

Type by mon., *T. leucocephalus* Cretzschmar.

Crateropus Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 5, vol. ii, pl. 80, Aug. 1831.

Type by mon., *C. reinwardti* Swainson.

Malacocercus Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 2, vol. iii, pl. 127, Apl. 1833.

Type by mon., *M. striatus*.

Not *Malacocercus* Swainson, pl. 117.

Pengia Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 479, 1883, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Pastor terricolor* Hodgs.

***Turdoides terricolor* Hodgs.**

***Turdoides terricolor terricolor* Hodgs.**

(*Maira*) *terricolor* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 771, Dec. 1836: Nepal.

Malacocercus orientalis Jerdon, Ill. Ind. Orn., Apl. 19, 1847.

Malacocercus bengalensis Blyth, Cat. Bds. Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 140, 1852; new name for *P. terricolor* Hodgs.

Malacocercus orissæ Blyth, Cat. Bds. Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 140, 1852, ex Jerdon, in synonymy.

***Turdoides terricolor malabaricus* Jerdon.**

Malacocercus malabaricus Jerdon, Ill. Ind. Orn., 1847; Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 62, 1863: Malabar.

***Turdoides terricolor sindianus* Ticehurst.**

Crateropus terricolor sindianus Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 156, June 30, 1920: Sind.

***Turdoides striatus* Dumont.**

***Turdoides striatus striatus* Dumont.**

Cossyphus striatus Dumont, Dic. Sci. Nat., vol. xxiv, p. 268, Dec. 27, 1823: Ceylon.

Malacocercus striatus Swainson, Zool. Illus., ser. 2, pl. 127, 1832 (ex *Gracula striata*, Paris Mus.).

***Turdoides striatus polioplocamus* Oberholser.**

Turdoides striatus polioplocamus Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. xxiii, p. 84, 1920: Carnatic; new name for *Turdoides griseus* Gmelin.

Turdus griseus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, (2) p. 824, 1789; based on Sonnerat, 2, p. 193: Coromandel; nec *Turdus griseus* Boddaert.

(*Malacocercus*) *affinis* Jerdon, Ill. Ind. Orn., pl. 19, 1847.

Turdoides somervillei Sykes.

Timalia somervillei Sykes, P. Z. S., July 3, 1832, p. 88: Bombay Ghauts.

Malacocercus sykesii Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 63, 1863.

Turdoides rufescens Blyth.

Malacocercus rufescens Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 453, 1847: Ceylon.

Turdoides cinereifrons Blyth.

Garrulax cinereifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 176, 1851 (ex Kelaart MS.): Ceylon.

Genus **ARGYA**.

Argya Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 402, 1830.

Type by orig. desig., *Malurus squammiceps* Rüppell.

Chatarrhæa Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 478, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *C. gularis* Blyth.

Malcolmia id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Timalia malcolmi* Sykes.

Layardia id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Timalia subrufa* Jerdon.

Argya earlei Blyth.

Malacocercus earlei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 269, 1844: vicinity of Calcutta.

Malacocercus geochrous Jerdon, Ibis, 1872, p. 310, July, as synonym, ex Gray, Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Argya caudata Dumont.**Argya caudata caudata** Dumont.

Cossyphus caudatus Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat. (Lévrault), vol. xxix, p. 268, Dec. 27, 1823.

Timalia chatorrhæa Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 118, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Megalurus isabellinus Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 291, 1838: India.

Argya caudata eclipses Hume.

Chatorhea eclipses Hume, Str. Feath., v, p. 337, 1877: Punjaub.

***Argya caudata huttoni* Blyth.**

Malacocercus huttoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 476, 1847 : Candahar.

***Argya gularis* Blyth.**

Chatarrhæa gularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 478, 1855 Pegu.

***Argya malcolmi* Sykes.**

Timalia malcolmi Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 88 : Dukhun.
Garrulus albifrons Gray in Hardwicke's Illus. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 36, fig. 1, Feb. 20, 1835.

***Argya subrufa* Jerdon.**

Timalia subrufa Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 259, Oct. 1839 : Wynaad.

Timalia pœcilorhyncha Lafresnaye, Revue Zool., Mch.-Apl. 1840, p. 65 : Neilgherries.

Argya hyperythra Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 390, 1883 : Madras.

***Argya longirostris* Horsfield & Moore.**

Pyctorhis longirostris Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 408, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Hodgs.: Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 104, 1855.

Genus ACANTHOPTILA.

Acanthoptila Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 478, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *Timalia nipalensis* Hodgs.

***Acanthoptila nipalensis* Hodgs.**

Pomatorhinus (Timalia) nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 182, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Pomatorhinus (Timalia) pellotis id., ibid.: Nepal.

Timalia leucotis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 370, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS.

Genus **POMATORHINUS**.

Pomatorhinus Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 164, May 1821.

Type by mon., *P. montanus* Horsfield.

Erythrogeus Hodgs., Asiat. Res., xix, p. 180, after Sept. 1836.

Type by taut., *E. gouldii* = *P. erythrogeus* Vigors.

Orthorhinus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 371, 1844.

Type by mon., *O. hypoleucos* Blyth.

Pomatorhinus schisticeps Hodgs.**Pomatorhinus schisticeps schisticeps** Hodgs.

Pomatorhinus schisticeps Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 181, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Pomatorhinus leucogaster Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 137, Dec. 5, 1838 : Himalayas.

Pomatorhinus schisticeps cryptanthus Hartert.

Pomatorhinus schisticeps cryptanthus Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 35, 1915 : Margherita, Assam.

Pomatorhinus schisticeps mearsi Ogilvie-Grant.

Pomatorhinus mearsi Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 35, 1905 : Taungdwin.

Pomatorhinus schisticeps pinwilli Sharpe.

Pomatorhinus pinwilli Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 413, 1883 : N.W. Himalayas.

Pomatorhinus nuchalis Walden.

Pomatorhinus nuchalis Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xx, p. 535, Dec. 1877 : Thayetmayo, Burma.

Pomatorhinus olivaceus Blyth.**Pomatorhinus olivaceus olivaceus** Blyth.

Pomatorhinus olivaceus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 451, 1847 : Yé, Tenasserim.

Pomatorhinus olivaceus ripponi Harington.

Pomatorhinus ripponi Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxvii, p. 9,
Nov. 4, 1910: Shan States.

Pomatorhinus horsfieldii Sykes.**Pomatorhinus horsfieldii horsfieldii** Sykes.

Pomatorhinus horsfieldii Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 89:
Western Ghats.

Pomatorhinus horsfieldii obscurus Hume.

Pomatorhinus obscurus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 7, Nov. 1872:
Mt. Aboo.

Pomatorhinus horsfieldii travancoreensis Harington.

Pomatorhinus horsfieldii travancoreensis Harington, Jour. Bom.
Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, p. 333, 1914, Nov. 20: Peermell,
Travancore.

Pomatorhinus horsfieldii melanurus Blyth.

Pomatorhinus melanurus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 451, 1847:
Ceylon.

Pomatorhinus ferruginosus Blyth.**Pomatorhinus ferruginosus ferruginosus** Blyth.

Pomatorhinus ferruginosus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 597, 1845:
Darjeeling.

Pomatorhinus rubiginosus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 274,
1855: Sikkim.

Pomatorhinus ferruginosus phayrei Blyth.

Pomatorhinus phayrei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 452, 1847:
Arracan.

Pomatorhinus ferruginosus albogularis Blyth.

Pomatorhinus albogularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 274, 1855:
Tenasserim.

Pomatorhinus ferruginosus mariæ Walden.

Pomatorhinus mariæ Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xv, p. 403, June 1875: Tonghoo, Burma.

Pomatorhinus ruficollis Hodgs.**Pomatorhinus ruficollis ruficollis** Hodgs.

Pomatorhinus ruficollis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 182, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Pomatorhinus ruficollis bakeri Harington.

Pomatorhinus ruficollis bakeri Harington, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, p. 336, Nov. 20, 1914: Shillong, Khasia Hills.

Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps Walden.**Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps ochraceiceps** Walden.

Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xii, p. 487, Dec. 1873: Kachin Hills, Burma.

Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps austeni Hume.

Pomatorhinus austeni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. x, p. 152, 1881: E. Manipur.

Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps stenorhynchus Godwin-Austen.

Pomatorhinus stenorhynchus Godwin-Austen, J. A. S. B., vol. xlv, pt. ii, p. 43, May 30, 1877 (ex Blyth MS.): near Saddya, Assam.

Pomatorhinus erythrogenys Vigors.**Pomatorhinus erythrogenys erythrogenys** Vigors.

Pomatorhinus erythrogenys Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas; Gould, Century Birds, pl. 55: W. Nepal.

Pomatorhinus ferrugilatus Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 180, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Erythrogenys gouldii id., ibid., alternative name.

Pomatorhinus erythrogenys haringtoni Stuart Baker.

Pomatorhinus haringtoni Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 123, 1914: Darjiling.

Pomatorhinus erythrogenys maclellandi Godwin-Austen.

Pomatorhinus McClellandi Godwin-Austen, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxix, pl. 2, p. 103, June 7, 1873, ex Jerdon MS.: Khasi Hills (ex Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 32, 1863, *nom. nud.*, and Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. i, p. 278, 1869, *nom. nud.*).

Pomatorhinus erythrogenys gravivox David.

Pomatorhinus gravivox David, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 5, vol. xviii, art. v, p. 2, 1873: Chensi Prov., China.

Pomatorhinus erythrogenys imberbis Salvadori.

Pomatorhinus imberbis Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genov., (2) vol. vii, p. 410, Aug. 6, 1899: Yado, Karennee, Burma.
Trichastoma rubiginosum Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xv, p. 402, 1875: Karennee, Burma.

Pomatorhinus hypoleucos Blyth.**Pomatorhinus hypoleucos hypoleucos** Blyth.

Orthorhinus hypoleucos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 371, 1844: Arracan.
Pomatorhinus albicollis Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. i, p. 229, pl. 57, 1846 (ex Horsfield MS.).
Pomatorhinus inglisi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 31, 1877: Cachar.

Pomatorhinus hypoleucos tickelli Hume.

Pomatorhinus tickelli Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 32, 1877: Muleyit (ex Tickell, Ibis, 1863, p. 118, *nom. nud.*; Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 278, 1869, *nom. nud.*).

(I cannot identify the following :—

Pomatorhinus nepalensis Gray, Zool. Miscell., vol. i, p. 34, Feb. 1831: Nepal.)

Genus **XIPHORHAMPHUS**.

Xiphorhamphus Blyth, {J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pp. 929-947, after Nov. 13, 1843; new name {for *Xiphirhynchus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 175, 1842.

Type by mon., *X. superciliaris* Blyth.

Not *Xiphorhynchus* Swainson, 1827.

Xiphorhamphus superciliaris Blyth.

Xiphorhamphus superciliaris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 176, 1842: Darjeeling.

Genus **TIMALIA**.

Timalia Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 1, p. 150, May 1821.

Type by mon., *T. pileata* Horsf.

Napodes Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 77, 1851; new name for *Timalia* Horsfield.

Timalia Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 507, emendation only.

Timalia pileata Horsfield.

(*Timalia pileata* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 1, p. 151, May 1821: Java.)

Timalia pileata bengalensis Godwin-Austen.

Timalia bengalensis Godwin-Austen, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 143, June 25, 1872: India, Khasia Hills.

Timalia jerdoni Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. x, p. 61, July 1, 1872: Khasia Hills.

Timalia pileata intermedia Kinnear.

Timalia pileata intermedia Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 9, 1924: Taunghoo.

Genus **DUMETIA**.

Dumetia Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 140, 1852

Type by orig. desig., *Timalia hyperythra* Franklin.

Dumetia hyperythra Franklin.

Timalia hyperythra Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 118, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Dumetia albogularis Blyth.**Dumetia albogularis albogularis** Blyth.

Malacocercus? albogularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 453, 1847: Southern India.

Dumetia albogularis abuensis Harington.

Dumetia albigularis abuensis Harington, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, p. 429, Feb. 2, 1915: Mt. Abu.

Genus **GAMPSORHYNCHUS**.

Gampsorhynchus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pl. i, p. 370, after Sept. 1844.

Type by mon.: *G. rufulus* Blyth.

Mesogenea Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. i, p. 282, 1869, ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

Gampsorhynchus rufulus Blyth.**Gampsorhynchus rufulus rufulus** Blyth.

Gampsorhynchus rufulus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pl. i, p. 371, after Sept. 1844: Darjeeling.

Thamnocataphus senilis Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. As. Soc., p. 338, vol. xxi, 1852, ex Tickell MS., as synonym.

Gampsorhynchus rufulus torquatus Hume.

Gampsorhynchus torquatus Hume, P. A. S. B., 1874, p. 107: Youngzalin River.

Genus **CHRYSOMMA**.

Corysomma Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 181, after Feb. 1843 (ex Hodgs. MS.).

Type by orig. desig., *Timalia hypoleuca* Franklin.

Pycioris Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 116, Feb. 1844, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Timalia hypoleuca* Franklin.

Erythrops Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 510, 1883, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *E. molodus* = *Parus sinensis* Gmelin.

Chrysomma sinensis Gmelin.**Chrysomma sinensis sinensis** Gmelin.

Parus sinensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 1012, 1789 :

"Sina," *in errore*.

Timalia? horsfieldii Jardine & Selby, Illus. Orn., pl. 119, Oct. 1831 : no locality.

Timalia bicolor Lafresnaye, Mag. de Zool., 1835, text to pl. 35.

Erythrops melodus Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 510, 1883, ex Hodgs. MS., as a synonym.

Pyctorhis rufifrons Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 24, Aug. : Nepal.

Chrysomma sinensis saturator Ticehurst.

Pyctorhis sinensis saturator Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 57, Jan. 3, 1922 : Bhutan, Sikkim.

Chrysomma sinensis nasalis Legge.

Pyctorhis nasalis Legge, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 5, vol. iii, p. 169, Feb. 1879 : Ceylon.

Chrysomma sinensis hypoleuca Franklin.

Timalia hypoleucus Franklin, P. Z. S., 1831, p. 118 : between Benares and Calcutta.

Chrysomma altirostris Jerdon.**Chrysomma altirostris altirostris** Jerdon.

Chrysomma altirostre Jerdon, Ibis, 1862, p. 22, Jan. : Thayetmyo, Burmah.

Chrysomma altirostris griseigularis Hume.

Pyctorhis griseigularis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 116, 1877 : Bhootan Doars.

Chrysomma altirostris scindicus Harington.

Pyctorhis altirostris scindicus Harington, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, p. 424, 1918 : Sukkur, in Scind.

Genus **PELLORNEUM.**

Pellorneum Swainson, Faune Boreal. Amer., p. 487, "1831" = Feb. 1832.

Type by orig. desig., *P. ruficeps* Swainson.

Cinclidia Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 137, Dec. 5, 1838.

Type by mon., *C. punctata* Gloger = *P. ruficeps* Swainson.

Not *Cinclidium* Hübner.

Hemipteron Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 85, ex Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*: as synonym.

Drymocapthus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, (2) p. 815, after Aug. 1849.

Type by orig. desig., *Brachypteryx nigrocapitata* Eyton.

Scotocichla Sharpe, Cat. Birds, Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 522, 1883.

Type by mon., *D. fuscicapillus* Blyth.

Pellorneum ruficeps Swainson.**Pellorneum ruficeps ruficeps** Swainson.

Pellorneum ruficeps Swainson, Fauna Boreal. Amer., p. 487, "1831" = Feb. 1832.

Melagurus? *ruficeps* Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 91, July 31, 1832: Dukhum

Motacilla dumeticola Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 576, 1833: Borabhum.

Cinclidia punctata Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 137, Dec. 5, 1838: Himalayas.

Pellorneum olivaceum Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci. vol. x, p. 255, Oct. 1839.

Hemipteron nipalense Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 15, 1846, as synonym, ex Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Pellorneum ruficeps subochraceum Swinhoe.

Pellorneum subochraceum Swinhoe, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. vii, p. 257, July 1871: Tenasserim.

Pellorneum ruficeps granti Harington.

Pellorneum ruficeps granti Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 381, 1913: Travancore.

Pellorneum ruficeps mandellii Blanford.

Pellorneum mandellii Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 165, pl. 7, June 25, 1872: Sikkim.

Pellorneum pectoralis Godwin-Austen, J. A. S. B., vol. xlvi, pt. ii, pl. 41, May 30, 1877: Saddy, Assam.

Pellorneum ruficeps jonesi Stuart Baker.

Pellorneum ruficeps jonesi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 9, 1920 : Kalka.

Pellorneum ruficeps minor Hume.

Pellorneum minor Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 298, Feb. 1873 : Thayetmyo.

Pellorneum intermedium Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. viii, p. 519, pl. 13, fig. 1, 1883 : Dilkoocha, Cachar.

Pellorneum palustre Gould.

Pellorneum palustre Gould, Birds of Asia, vol. iii, pl. 65, pt. xxiv, March 1872, ex Jerdon : Cachar, Assam.

Pellorneum palustre Jerdon, Ibis, July 1872, p. 300 : Assam.

Pellorneum palustre Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 4, Nov. 1872 : Khasia Hills.

Pellorneum ignotum Hume.**Pellorneum ignotum ignotum** Hume.

Pellorneum ignotum Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 334, 1877.

Turdinus nagaensis Godwin-Austen, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xx, p. 519, Dec. 1877 : Naga Hills, N.E. Bengal.

Pellorneum ignotum cinnamomeum Rippon.

Drymocapthus cinnamomeus Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xi, p. 12, 1900 : Loi Mai, S. Shan States.

Pellorneum fuscicapillum Blyth.**Pellorneum fuscicapillum fuscicapillum** Blyth.

Drymocapthus fuscicapillus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 815, after Aug. 1849 : Ceylon (South).

Pellorneum fuscicapillum babaulti Wells.

Scotocichla fuscicapillum babaulti Wells, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxix, p. 69, 1919 : Trincomalee, N. Ceylon.

Pellorneum nigrocapitatum Eyton.

Brachypteryx nigrocapitata Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 103, Nov.
1839: Malaya.

Pellorneum tickelli Blyth.**Pellorneum tickelli tickelli** Blyth.

Pellorneum tickelli Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 414, 1859:
Tenasserim.

Mixornis olivaceus Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 449, 1859:
Tenasserim.

Trichastoma minor Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 535, 1874:
Tenasserim.

Turdinus garoensis Godwin-Austen, J. A. S. B., vol. xliii, pt. ii,
p. 160, pl. 8, Dec. 19, 1874: Garo Hills.

Drymocataphus fulvus Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser 4, vol. xv,
p. 401, June 1875: Ravenhoe.

Pellorneum tickelli assamensis Sharpe.

Drymocataphus assamensis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii,
p. 557, 1883. Dholah, Assam.

Genus **GYPSOPHILA**.

Gypsophila Oates, Handb. Birds Brit. Burma, vol. i, p. 61, 1883.
Type by mon., *T. crispifrons* Blyth.

Cursonia Skinner, List Birds Brit. India, Introd., pt. vi, Sept.
1905; new name for *Gypsophila*, preoccupied in Botany (is
thus free in Zoology).

Gypsophila crispifrons Blyth.

Turdinus crispifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 269, 1855:
Tenasserim.

Turdinus darwini Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 90, 1877.

Genus **NAPOTHERA**.

Napothera Gray, Appendix List Gen. Birds, 1842, p. 8.

Type by orig. desig., *T. epilepidotus* Temm.

Turdinus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vi, p. 235, 1878.

Type by mon., *Pnoepyga roberti* Godwin-Austen & Walden.

Corythocichla Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, pp. 507, 592,
1883.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdinus brevicaudatus* Blyth.

Napothera brevicaudata Blyth.**Napothera brevicaudata brevicaudata** Blyth.

Turdinus brevicaudatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 272, 1858 :
Tenasserim.

Napothera brevicaudata striata Walden.

Turdinus striatus Blyth, J. S. A. B., vol. xxxix, p. 269, Sept. 1870 :
Khasia Hills.

Turdinus striatus Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. vii,
p. 241, Mch. 1871 : Khasia Hills.

Turdinus williamsoni Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xlvi, pt. ii.
p. 44, May 30, 1877 : Saddy, Assam.

Napothera brevicaudata venningi Harington.

Turdinulus brevicaudatus venningi Harington, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xxxiii, p. 44 : Shan States.

Napothera roberti Godwin-Aust. & Walden.**Napothera roberti roberti** Godwin-Aust. & Walden.

Pnoepyga roberti Godwin-Aust. & Walden, Ibis, 1875, p. 252 :
Chaka, Manipur.

Corythocichla squamata Stuart Baker, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc.,
vol. xiii, p. 403, 1902 ; xiv, p. 626.

Napothera roberti guttaticollis Ogilvie-Grant.

Turdinulus guttaticollis Ogilvie-Grant, Ibis, 1895, p. 432 : Miri
Hills, Assam.

Napothera epilepidota Temminck & Laug.

(*Myiothera epilepidotus* Temminck & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois.,
pl. 448, fig. 2, 1827.)

Napothera epilepidota davisoni Ogilvie-Grant.

Turdinus davisoni Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxv, p. 97,
1909 : Thoungyah.

Napothera epilepidota bakeri Harington.

Turdinus epilepidotus bakeri Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii,
p. 94, 1913 ; Na Noi, S. Shan States.

Genus **RIMATOR.**

Rimator Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 154, after Feb. 10, 1847.

Type by mon., *P. malacoptilus* Blyth.

Caulodromas Gray, P. Z. S., 1847, p. 6, March 29; id., Gen. Birds, vol. i, p. 143, pl. 44, fig. 4, 1847.

Type by mon., *C. gracei* Gray.

Merva Hodgs., Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist., vol. viii, p. 45, pl. iii, fig. 2, Apl. no., publ. Aug. 1847.

Type by mon., *M. jerdonii* Hodgs.

Rimator malacophilus Blyth.

Rimator malacophilus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 154, after Feb. 10, 1847: Darjeeling.

Caulodromus gracei Gray, P. Z. S., 1847, p. 6, March 29: Darjeeling; Gen. Birds, vol. i, p. 143, pl. 44, fig. 4, 1847.

Merva jerdonii Hodgs.; Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist., vol. viii, p. 45, pl. iii, fig. 2, Apl. no., publ. Aug. 1847.

Genus **OPHRYDORNIS.**

Ophrydornis Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvii, p. 101, Aug. 1895.

Type by mon., *Setaria albigularis* Blyth.

Malacopteron Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 102, Nov. 1839.

Type by mon., *M. magnum* Eyton.

Not *Malacopterus* Serville, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. ii, p. 565, 1833.

Setaria Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 385, 1844.

Type by mon., *S. albigularis* Blyth.

Not *Setaria* Oken., Lehrb. Naturg., vol. i, 1815.

Horizillas Oberholser, Smith. Miscell. Coll., vol. xxvii, orig. issue, pt. iii, May 13, 1905, p. 65; new name for *Malacopteron* Eyton.

Ophrydornis magnus Eyton.**Ophrydornis magnus magnus** Eyton.

Malacopteron magnum Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 103, Nov. 1839: Malaya.

Ophrydornis magnirostris Horsfield & Moore.

Alcippe magnirostris Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 407, Nov. 1854: Malacca; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 277, Apl. 11, 1855.

Genus **ERYTHROCICHLA**.

Erythrocichla Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit Mus., vol. vii, pp. 506-557, 1883.

Type by mon., *Brachypteryx bicolor* Lesson.

Erythrocichla bicolor Lesson.

Brachypteryx bicolor Lesson, Revue Zool., May-June 1838, p. 138 : Sumatra.

Malacopteron ferruginosum Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 383, 1844 : "Singapore."

Napothera rubicauda Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 359, 1850, ex Müller : Sumatra.

Genus **ÆTHOSTOMA**.

Æthostoma Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 54, March 28, 1902. New name for *Trichastoma* Blyth ; nec Pichet, 1834.

Trichastoma Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 795, after June 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *Trichastoma rostratum* Blyth.

Æthostoma rostratum Blyth.

Trichastoma rostratum Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 795, after July 1842 : Malay.

Genus **MALACOCINCLA**.

Malacocinclla Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 600, after Aug. 22, 1845.

Type by mon., *M. abbotti* Blyth.

Nannothera Sundevall, Meth. Av. Syst. Tent., p. 11, Aug. 1872.

Type by mon., *B. sepiaria* Horsfield.

Malacocinclla sepiaria Horsfield.

(*Brachypteryx sepiaria* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 158, May-June 1821.)

Malacocinclla sepiaria abbotti Blyth.

Malacocinclla abbotti Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 601, after Aug. 29, 1845 : Island of Ramree, Arracan.

Malacopteron olivaceum Strickland, P. Z. S., 1846, p. 192, Jan. 26, 1847 : Malacca.

Genus **THRINGORHINA.**

Thringorhina Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 155, 1889.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdinus guttatus* Blyth.

Thringorhina oglei Godwin-Aust.

Actinura oglei Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xlvi, pt. ii, p. 42,
May 30, 1877: Saddy, Assam.

Thringorhina guttata guttata Blyth.

Turdinus guttatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 414, 1859, ex
Tickell MS.: Tenasserim.

Genus **STACHYRIS.**

Stachyris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 378, ex Hodgs. MS.,
after 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *S. nigriceps* Blyth.

(*Stachyris* Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*)

Cilathora Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 22, Aug. 1845; new name
for *Stachyris*.

Stachyris nigriceps Blyth.**Stachyris nigriceps nigriceps** Blyth.

Stachyris nigriceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 378, after
Oct. 1844 (ex Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., p. 83, June 1844,
nom. nud.): Nepal.

Stachyris nigriceps coltarti Harington.

Stachyris nigriceps coltarti Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii,
p. 61, Nov. 27, 1913: Margherita, Assam.

Stachyris nigriceps davisoni Sharpe.

Stachyris davisoni Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. i, p. 7, 1892:
Pahang.

Stachyris chrysæa Blyth.**Stachyris chrysæa chrysæa** Blyth.

Stachyris chrysæa Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 379, after Oct.
1844 (ex Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., p. 83, June 1844, *nom.*
nud.): Nepal, Arracan.

Stachyris chrysæa binghami Rippon.

Stachyris binghami Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiv, p. 84,
1904: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Stachyris chrysæa assimilis Walden.

Stachyris assimilis Walden in Blyth's Birds of Burma, p. 116,
Aug. 28, 1875: Karennee, Burma.

Stachyris chrysæa chrysops Richmond.

Stachyris chrysæa chrysops Richmond, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.,
vol. xv, p. 157, 1902: Trang, Lower Siam.

Genus **STACHYRIDOPSIS.**

Stachyridopsis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, pp. 596-7,
1883.

Type by orig. desig., *Stachyris ruficeps* Blyth.

Stachyridopsis ruficeps Blyth.**Stachyridopsis ruficeps ruficeps** Blyth.

Stachyris ruficeps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 452, 1847:
Darjeeling.

Stachyridopsis ruficeps bangsi La Touche.

Stachyridopsis ruficeps bangsi La Touche, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv,
p. 32, Dec. 1923: Mitali, S.E. Yunnan.

Stachyridopsis ruficeps bhamensis Harington.

Stachyridopsis bhamensis Harington, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.,
ser. 8, vol. ii, p. 245, Sept. 1908: Sinlum-kaba, Bhamo
District.

Stachyridopsis rufifrons Hume.**Stachyridopsis rufifrons rufifrons** Hume.

Stachyris rufifrons Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 479, 1873: Pegu.

Stachyridopsis rufifrons ambigua Harington.

Stachyridopsis rufifrons ambigua Harington, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, p. 631, May 25, 1915: Gunjong, N. Cachar.

Stachyridopsis pyrrhops Blyth.

Stachyris pyrrhops Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 379, after Oct. 1844 (ex Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., p. 83, June 1844, nom. nud.): Nepal.

Genus **CYANODERMA**.

Cyanoderma Salvadori, Uccelli Borneo, p. 213, 1874.

Type by mon., *C. bicolor*.

Cyanoptera Hume, Str. Feath. vol. vi, p. 269, 1878; not *Cyanopterus* Eyton, Mon. Anat., p. 38, 1838.

Cyanoderma erythropterum Blyth.**Cyanoderma erythropterum erythropterum** Blyth.

Timalia erythroptera Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 794, after July 1842: Malay.

Timima pyrrhophæa Hartlaub, Revue Zool., 1844, p. 402, Nov.-Dec.: Malacca.

Brachypteryx acutirostris Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 228, Oct. 1845: Malacca.

Timalia pyrrhoptera Bonap., Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 217, 1850, ex Boie; new name for *erythroptera*.

Genus **MIXORNIS**.

Mixornis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 794, note, after July 1842 (ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Timalia chloris* Hodgs. MS.

Mixornis gularis Horsfield.**Mixornis gularis gularis** Horsfield.

Timalia gularis Horsfield, Researches in Java, Feb. 1822: Java.

Motacilla gularis Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. ii, p. 312, Nov. 1822: Sunatra; not *Motacilla gularis* Shaw, Cimelia Physica, p. 61, 1796.

Mixornis gularis rubricapilla Tickell.

Motacilla rubricapilla Tickell, J. S. A. B., vol. ii, p. 576, Nov. 1833: Borabhum.

Timalia chloris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 794, after July 1842: Malay.

Iora chloris id., ibid.

Mixornis chloris id., ibid.

Mixornis ruficeps Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 23, Aug.: Nepal (ex Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844).

Stachyridopsis sulphurea Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xi, p. 11, 1900: South Shan States.

Mixornis gularis minor Gyldenstolpe.

Mixornis gularis minor Gyldenstolpe, Kungl. Sv. Vet.-Akad. Handl., vol. lvi, p. 60, 1916: Lat Buo Kao.

Mixornis gularis pileata Blyth.

Prinia pileata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 204, 1842: Malay Peninsula.

Mixornis rubricapilla connectens Kloss, Ibis, 1918, p. 207: Lat. 10° N., Malay Peninsula.

Genus **ALCIPPE**.

Alcippe Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 384, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *A. affinis* Blyth.

Alcippe nipalensis Hodgs.**Alcippe nipalensis nipalensis** Hodgs.

Siva nipalensis Hodgs., Indian Review, vol. lxxxix, 1836: Nepal.

Alcippe nipalensis fratercula Rippon.

Alcippe fratercula Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 11, 1900: Shan States.

Alcippe poioccephala Jerdon.**Alcippe poioccephala poioccephala** Jerdon.

Thimalia poioccephala Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 169, 1844: Nilgiris.

Alcippe phaeocephala Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 622, 1883: emendation only.

***Alcippe poiocephala brucei* Hume.**

Alcippe brucei Hume, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxix, pt. ii, p. 122, June 7, 1870: Mahableshwar (ex Fairbank MS.).

***Alcippe poiocephala phayrei* Blyth.**

Alcippe phayrei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 601, after Aug. 29, 1845: Arracan.

Alcippe fusca Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xlv, pt. ii, p. 197, Apl. 19, 1877: Naga Hills.

***Alcippe poiocephala davisoni* Harington.**

Alcippe phaeocephala davisoni Harington, Jour. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxiii, p. 453, Feb. 2, 1915: Tavoy, Mergui.

***Alcippe poiocephala haringtoniæ* Hartert.**

Alcippe phaeocephala harintoniæ Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxv, p. 10, 1909: Bhamo.

***Alcippe poiocephala karenni*.**

Alcippe phaeocephala karenni Rob. & Kloss, J. A. S. B., new series, vol. xviii, p. 563, 1922: Karenni.

Alcippe magnirostris Walden in Blyth's Birds of Burma, p. 115, Aug. 27, 1875: Karennee Hills; not *Alcippe magnirostris* Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 407, Nov. 8, 1854: Malacca.

Genus RHOPOCICHLA.

Rhopocichla Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 159, 1889.

Type by orig. desig., *Brachypteryx atriceps* Jerdon.

Rhopocichla atriceps* Jerdon.**Rhopocichla atriceps atriceps* Jerdon.**

Brachypteryx atriceps Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 250, Oct. 1839: Trichoor.

***Rhopocichla atriceps bourdilloni* Hume.**

Alcippe bourdilloni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, pp. 399-485, 1876: Mynall.

Rhopocichla atriceps nigrifrons Blyth.

Alcippe nigrifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 815, Aug. No., 1849: Ceylon.

Genus **SCHŒINIPARUS**.

Schœniparus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 449, 1874.

Type by orig. desig., *Proparus dubius* Hume.

Schœniparus dubius Hume.**Schœniparus dubius dubius** Hume.

Proparus dubius Hume, P. A. S. B., 1874, p. 109: Muleyit.

Schœniparus dubius mandellii Godwin-Aust.

Minla mandellii Godwin-Aust., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xviii, p. 33, Jan. 1876: Naga Hills, N.E. Bengal.

Schœniparus dubius genestieri Oustalet.

Alcippe genestieri Oustalet, Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, vol. iii no. 6 p. 210, July 30, 1897: Tsekong, Yunnan.

Schœniparus rufigularis rufigularis Mandelli.

Minla rufigularis Mandelli, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 416, 1873: Bhutan Duars.

Alcippe collaris Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xiv, p. 156, Aug. 1874: Sadya, Upper Assam.

Genus **PSEUDOMINLA**.

Pseudominla Oates, Ibis, 1894, p. 480, Oct.: new name for *Sittiparus* Oates.

Certhiparus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. iii, p. 939, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *Minla castaneiceps* Hodgs.

Not *Certhiparus* Lafresnaye, 1842.

Sittiparus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 171, 1889.

Type by orig. desig., *Minla cinerea* Blyth.

Not *Sittiparus* Scélys-Longch., 1884.

Semiparus Hellmayr, Journ. für Orn., Apl. 1901, p. 171; new name for *Sittiparus* Oates.

Proparoides Bianchi, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 65, Mch. 28, 1902; new name for *Sittiparus* Oates.

Pseudominla cinerea Blyth.

Minla cinerea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 449, 1847: Darjeeling.

Pseudominla castaneiceps Hodgs.**Pseudominla castaneiceps castaneiceps** Hodgs.

Minla castaneiceps Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 33: Nepal.

Pseudominla castaneiceps brunneicauda Sharpe.

Minla brunneicauda Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 609, 1883: Khasia Hills.

Genus **FULVETTA**.

Fulvetta David & Onstaler, Ois. Chine, p. 220, 1877.

Type by orig. desig., *F. cinereiceps* Verreaux.

Proparus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 938, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *Siva vinipectus* Hodgs.

Not *Proparus* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, 1814.

Fulvetta vinipectus Hodgs.**Fulvetta vinipectus vinipectus** Hodgs.

Siva vinipectus Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 29: Nepal.

Fulvetta vinipectus kangraë Ticehurst.

Fulvetta vinipectus kangraë, Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 71, 1923: Palampur, N.W. Himalayas.

Fulvetta vinipectus austeni Ogilvie-Grant.

Proparus austeni Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. v, p. 3, 1895: Manipur.

Fulvetta vinipectus ripponi Harington.

Proparus ripponi Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 59, 1913: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Fulvetta manipurensis Ogilvie-Grant.

Proparus manipurensis Ogilvie-Grant. Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 123, July 10, 1906 : Manipur Hills.

Fulvetta ruficapilla Verreaux.

Siva ruficapilla Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, vol. vi, Bull. 37, after Feb. 1871 : Chinese Tibet.

Fulvetta ruficapilla sordidior Rippon.

Proparus sordidior Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 60, 1903 : Talifu.

Genus **LIOPARUS**.

Lioparus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 174, 1889.

Type by orig. desig., *Proparus*? *chrysæus* = *chrysotis* Blyth.

Lioparus chrysotis chrysotis Blyth.

Proparus chrysotis Blyth, J. A. S. B., pl. xiii, p. 938, after Nov. 1844 : no loc. = Nepal.

Proparus? *chrysæus* Hodgs., Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 84, June 29, 1844 : nom. nud.

Proparus chrysopterus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 356, 1847 : emendation only.

Proparus leucotis, id., ibid., p. 448 : another emendation.

Lioparus chrysotis forresti Rothschild.

Lioparus forresti Rothschild, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 64, 1926 : Shweli-Salwin Divide, Yunnan.

Subfamily **SIBIINÆ**.Genus **HETEROPHASIA**.

Heterophasia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, pt. i, p. 187, 1842.

Type by mon., *H. cuculopsis* Blyth = *Sibia picaoides* Hodgs.

Sibia auct., e.g. Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 295, July 1922.

Herterophasia picaoides Hodgs.**Heterophasia picaoides picaoides** Hodgs.

Sibia picaoides Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. viii, p. 38, Jan. 1839:

Nepal (ex J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 774, note, Dec. No., 1836, 1837,
nom. nud.)

Heterophasia cuculopsis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, pt. i, p. 187,
1842: Darjeeling.

Heterophasia cuculoides Bonap., Consp. Av., vol. i, p. 260, 1850:
in errore.

Genus **LEIOPTILA**.

Leioptila Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, pt. i, p. 449, 1847.

Type by mon., *L. annectans* Blyth.

Leioptila Sharpe, Oates, etc., in errore.

Malacias Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 113, 1851.

Type by mon., *Cinclosoma capistratum* Vigors.

Leioptila capistrata Vigors.**Leioptila capistrata capistrata** Vigors.

Cinclosoma capistratum Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 56, May 6,
1831: Himalayas, Darjeeling.

Sibia nigriceps Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. viii, p. 38, Jan. 20,
1839: Nepal.

Cinclosoma melanocephalum Royle, Illustr. Bot. Himalayas,
p. lxxxv, 1839.

Leioptila capistrata pallida Hartert.

Malacias capistrata pallida Hartert, Kat. Vögel Senckenb. Mus.,
p. 21, Jan. 1891: Simla, N.W. India.

Leioptila gracilis Horsfield.

Hypsipetes gracilis Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 159, 1840 (ex
McClelland MS.): Assam.

Leioptila melanoleuca Blyth.**Leioptila melanoleuca melanoleuca** Blyth.

Sibia melanoleuca Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 413 (Sept.
mtg.), 1859 (ex Tickell MS.): Mts. Interior, Tenasserim
Province.

Sibia picata Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 451 (Sept. mtg.),
1859 (same bird as preceding): Mooleyit, 6600 ft.: Tenasserim.

***Leioptila melanoleuca radcliffei* Stuart Baker.**

Leioptila melanoleuca radcliffei Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 5th ed., vol. i, p. 300, July 1922: N.E. Central Burma.

***Leioptila castanoptera* Salvadori.**

Malacias castanopterus Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Gen., (2) vol. vii, p. 363, July 1, 1889: Monte Carin, N.E. of Tonghoo, Burma.

Leioptila annectans* Blyth.**Leioptila annectans annectans* Blyth.**

Leioptila annectans Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 450, 1847: Darjeeling.

Leioptila annectans Sharpe, Oates, etc., *in errore*.

***Leioptila annectans saturata* Walden.**

Leioptila saturata Walden, Ibis, 1875, p. 352, note: Karennee.

***Leioptila annectans davisoni* Hume.**

Leioptila davisoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 110, 1877: Moolyit.

Leioptila pulchella* Godwin-Aust.**Leioptila pulchella pulchella* Godwin-Aust.**

Sibia pulchella Godwin-Austen, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xiii, p. 160, Feb. 1874: Naga Hills.

Genus ACTINODURA.

Actinodura Gould, P. Z. S., May 24, 1836, p. 17.

Type by orig. desig., *A. egertoni* Gould.

Leiocincla Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 953, 1843-4.

Type by mon., *L. plumosa* Blyth.

Actinodura egertoni Gould.**Actinodura egertoni egertoni** Gould.

Actinodura egertoni Gould, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 18, May 24, 1836 : Nepal.

Leiocincla plumosa Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 953, 1843-4 : Darjeeling.

Aleurus nipalensis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 84, as synonym, ex Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Ixops rufifrons Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 84, as synonym, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Actinodura egertoni khasiana Godwin-Aust.

Actinodura khasiana Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xlv, pt. ii, p. 76, 1876 : Khasi Hills.

Actinodura egertoni ripponi Ogilvie-Grant.

Actinodura ripponi Ogilvie-Grant, Ibis, 1907, p. 866 : Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

: **Actinodura ramsayi** Walden.**Actinodura ramsayi ramsayi** Walden.

Actinodura ramsayi Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. ix, p. 402, June 1875 : Karen-nee, Burma.

Actinodura ramsayi radcliffei Harington.

Actinodura radcliffei Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxvii, p. 9, Nov. 4, 1910 : Ruby Mines District, Upper Burma.

Genus **SIBIA**.

Sibia Hodge, Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 145, after Sept. 1836.

Type by mon., *Cinclosoma* ? *nipalensis* Hodge.

Alcopus Hodge, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 27, June 1841 : new name for *Sibia*.

Ixops Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pp. 929-53, after Nov. 1843, ex Hodge, MS.

Type by mon. and orig. design., *Cinclosoma* ? *nipalensis* Hodge.

Ixops of recent authorities, e.g., Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, 307.

Sibia nipalensis Hodgs.**Sibia nipalensis nipalensis** Hodgs.

Cinclosoma? nipalensis Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 145, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Sibia nipalensis waldeni Godwin-Aust.

Actinodura waldeni Godwin-Aust., *P. Z. S.*, June 1, 1874, p. 46, pl. xii: Naga Hills, 9000 ft.

Sibia nipalensis poliotis Rippon.

Ixops poliotis Rippon, *Bull. B. O. C.*, vol. xv, p. 97, 1905: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Sibia nipalensis dafilaensis Godwin-Aust.

*Actinodura dafilaensis*² Godwin-Aust., *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.*, ser. 4, vol. xvi, p. 340, Nov. 1875: Dafia Hills, N.E. Bengal.

Genus **STAPHIDA**.

Staphida Swinhoe, *P. Z. S.*, Aug. 1, 1871, p. 373.

Type by orig. desig., *S. torqueola* Swinhoe.

Staphida castaneiceps Horsfield & Moore.

Ixulus castaneiceps Horsfield & Moore, *Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.*, vol. i, p. 411, Nov. 8, 1854: Afghanistan; Moore, *P. Z. S.*, 1854, p. 141, Apl. 10, 1855.

Staphida striata Blyth.**Staphida striata striata** Blyth.

Ixulus striata Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xxviii, p. 413, after Sept. 1859: Mts. Interior of Tenasserim.

Pycnonotus nanus Tickell, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xxviii, p. 452, after Sept. 1859: same bird, near Teethoungplee, 3000 ft.

Staphida striata rufigenis Hume.

Ixulus rufigenis Hume, *Str. Feath.*, vol. v, p. 108, 1877: Sikkim (Mt. Darjiling).

Staphida plumbeiceps Godwin-Aust., *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.*, ser. 4, vol. xx, p. 519, Dec. 1877: Naga Hills, N.E. Bengal.

Genus **SIVA**.

Siva Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1836, p. 88.

Type by orig. desig., *Siva cyanouroptera* Hodgs.

Hemiparus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, after Apl. 1841; new name for *Siva* Hodgs.

Ioropus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. ii p. 935, 1844 (ex Hodgs. MS.); new name for *Siva* Hodgs.

Siva strigula Hodgs.**Siva strigula strigula** Hodgs.

Siva strigula Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1836, p. 89: Nepal.

Muscicapa variegata Delessert, Mag. de Zool., p. 10, 1840.

Garrulax felicie Lesson, Revue Zool., June-July 1840: Nepal.

Siva strigula castanicauda Hume.

Siva castanicauda Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 100, 1877: Tenasserim.

Siva strigula simlaensis Meinertz.

Siva strigula simlaensis Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 128, July 1926: Simla.

Siva strigula victoriae Meinertz.

Siva strigula victoriae Meinertz., loc. cit., p. 128: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Siva cyanouroptera Hodgs.**Siva cyanouroptera cyanouroptera** Hodgs.

Siva cyanouroptera Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 88: Nepal.

Leiothrix lepida Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 162, March 1840 (ex McClelland MS.): Assam.

Siva cyanouroptera wingatei Ogilvie-Grant.

Siva wingatei Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. x, p. 38, 1906: E. Yunnan.

Siva cyanouroptera sordida Hume.

Siva sordida Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 104, 1877: Tenasserim.

Siva cyanouroptera oatesi Harington.

Siva cyanouroptera oatesi Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 62, Nov. 27, 1913: Byingyi Mountain.

Genus **YUHINA**.

Yuhina Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, pt. i, p. 165, after Sept. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *Y. gularis* Hodgs.

Yuhina Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 230, after March 1837.

Polyodon Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June 1841; new name for *Yuhina* Hodgs.

Yuhina gularis Hodgs.**Yuhina gularis gularis** Hodgs.

Yuhina gularis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 166, after Sept. 1836; also in J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 231, Mch. 1837: Nepal.

Yuhina gularis yangpiensis Sharpe.

Yuhina yangpiensis Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 11, 1900: Yangpi, Yunnan.

Yuhina diademata Verreaux.

Yuhina diademata Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. v, Bull., p. 35, 1876: Thibet orientale.

Yuhina ampelina Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xi, p. 12, 1900: Warabum, Bhamo Hills.

Yuhina occipitalis Hodgs.**Yuhina occipitalis occipitalis** Hodgs.

Yuhina occipitalis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 166, after Sept. 1836; also in J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 231, Mch. 1837: Nepal.

Yuhina nigrimenta Blyth.**Yuhina nigrimenta nigrimenta** Blyth.

Yuhina nigrimenta Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 562, after Sept. 1845, ex Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., p. 82, 1844 (*Polyodon*), *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Genus **IXULUS**.

Ixulus Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 23, Sept.; id., Zool. Miscell. (Gray), p. 82, 1844, *nom nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *Yuhina* ? *flavicollis* Hodgs.

Ixulus occipitalis Blyth.

Siva occipitalis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 937, 1844: Darjeeling.

Ixulus flavicollis Hodgs.**Ixulus flavicollis flavicollis** Hodgs.

Yuhina ? *flavicollis* Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 167, after Sept. 1836; also in J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 232, Mch. No., 1837: Nepal.

Ixulus flavicollis albicollis Ticehurst.

Ixulus flavicollis albicollis Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 71, 1924: Dharmasala, 4000 ft.

Ixulus flavicollis baileyi Stuart Baker.

Ixulus flavicollis baileyi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxv, p. 17, 1914: Mishmi Hills.

Ixulus flavicollis harterti Harington.

Ixulus flavicollis harterti Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii, p. 62, Nov. 27, 1913: Sinlum, Bhamo Hills.

Ixulus humilis Hume.**Ixulus humilis humilis** Hume.

Ixulus humilis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 106, 1877: Tenasserim.

***Ixulus humilis clarkii* Oates.**

Ixulus clarkii Oates, Bull. B. O. C., vol. iii, p. 41, 1894
Byingyi Mt., Tenasserim.

Genus ERPORNIS.

Erpornis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 379, 1844, ex
Hodgs. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *E. zantholeuca* Blyth.

Erpornis zantholeuca* Blyth.**Erpornis zantholeuca zantholeuca* Blyth.**

Erpornis zantholeuca Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 38,
1844, ex Hodgs. MS. : Nepal.

Erpornis zantholeuca Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 23, ex Zool.
Miscell., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

Subfamily LEIOTHRIXINÆ.**Genus LEIOTHRIX.**

Leiothrix Swainson, Fauna Boreal. Amer., Birds, p. 490, 1831
= Feb. 1832.

Type by orig. desig., *Parus furcatus* Temm. = *S. lutea* Scop.
Bahila Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 88.

Type by mon., *B. calipyga* Hodgs.

Calipyga Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name
for *Bahila* Hodgs.

***Leiothrix lutea* Scopoli.**

(*Sylvia lutea* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Fauna Insubr., vol. ii, p. 960,
1786; based on Sonnerat, Chine, vol. ii, p. 205, tab. 114,
fig. 2: China.)

***Leiothrix lutea calipyga* Hodgs.**

Bahila calipyga Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 88: Nepal.

***Leiothrix lutea yunnanensis* Rothschild.**

Leiothrix luteus yunnanensis Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. xxviii,
p. 36, 1921: Shweli-Salvin Divide, Yunnan.

Genus **CUTIA**.

Cutia Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 772, Dec. 2, 1836; id., *ibid.*, vol. vi, p. 110, Feb. No., 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *Cutia nipalensis* Hodgs.

Heterornis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 27, June 1841; new name for *Cutia* Hodgs.

Cutia nipalensis* Hodgs.**Cutia nipalensis nipalensis* Hodgs.**

Cutia nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 773, Dec. No., 1836; also J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 112, Feb. No., 1837; Nepal.

Genus **PTERUTHIUS**.

Pteruthius Swainson, Fauna Boreal. Amer., Birds, p. 491, 1831 = Feb. 1832.

Type by orig. desig., *Lanius erythropterus* Vigors.

Allotrius Temminck & Laug., Plan. Color. d'Ois., (livr. 99) pl. 53, ex Müller MS. 1832 (1820-1826); nec *Allotria* Huebner Verz. bekannt. Schmett., p. 280, 1825.

Enobarbus "Temm.," Agassiz, Nomencl., 1846, *nom nud.*

Enopogon Agassiz, id., *ibid.*, *nom nud.*

Cited by Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 5, 1855, as synonyms of *Allotrius*.

Enopogon Fitzinger, Sitz. K. Akad. Wiss. Wien, vol. xlv, Abth. i, p. 196, 1863.

Type by orig. desig., *Allotrius enobarbus* Temm.

***Pteruthius erythropterus* Vigors.**

Lanius erythropterus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 22, Feb. 1, 1831; Himalayas.

***Pteruthius flaviscarpis* Temm**

Pteruthius flaviscarpis Temm., Plan. Col., No. 589, fig. 1 ? 1832: Java.

***Pteruthius flaviscarpis aeralatus* Tickell.**

Pteruthius aeralatus Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 267, 1855: Tenasserim, 3500 ft.

Pteruthius melanotis Hodgs.**Pteruthius melanotis melanotis** Hodgs.

Pteruthius melanotis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 448, 1847 :
Terai, S.E. Himalaya.

Pteruthius melanotis intermedius Hume.

Allotrius intermedius Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 112, 1877 :
Tenasserim.

Pteruthius xanthochloris Gray.**Pteruthius xanthochloris xanthochloris** Gray.

Pteruthius xanthochloris Gray, Cat. Mamm. Birds Nepal, pp. 95,
155, 1846, ex Zool. Misc. 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

Pteruthius xanthochloris occidentalis Harington.

Pterythius xanthochloris occidentalis Harington, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xxxiii, p. 82, Dec. 23, 1913 : Dehra, N.W. Himalaya.

Pteruthius xanthochloris hybrida Harington.

Pterythius pallidus hybrida Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxiii,
p. 82, Dec. 23, 1913 : Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Genus **HILAROCICHLA**.

Hilarocichla Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 243, 1889.
Type by mon., *Pteruthius rufiventer* Blyth.

Hilarocichla rufiventer Blyth.

Pteruthius rufiventer Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 183, 1842 ; No
locality = Darjeeling.

Genus **ÆTHORHYNCHUS**.

Æthorhynchus Sundevall, Meth. Nat. Av. Disp. Tentamen, p. 8
after Aug. 1872.

Type by mon., *Iora lafresnaye* Hartlaub.

Phœnicomanes Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1874, p. 427, pl. liv.

Type by orig. design., *P. iora* Sharpe.

Æthorhynchus lafresnayei Hartlaub.

Iora lafresnayei Hartlaub, Rev. Zool., p. 401, Nov.-Dec. 1844 :
Malacca.

Æthorhynchus lafresnayei innotata Blyth.

Iora innotata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 472, 1847 : Arracan.
Phenicomanes iora Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1874, p. 427, pl. liv: "Jamaica"
in errore.

Genus **ÆGITHINA**.

Ægithina Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 44, 1816.

Type by mon., *Sylvia leucoptera* Vieillot.

Iora Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, pl. 51, May 1821.

Type by mon., *Iora scapularis* Horsfield.

Ægithina tiphia Linn.**Ægithina tiphia tiphia** Linn.

Motacilla tiphia Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 186, 1858 ;
based on Edw., p. 79, pl. 79 : Bengal.

Sylvia leucoptera Vieillot, Ois. de l'Am. Sept., vol. ii, p. 28, 1807 :
'North America' *in errore* = Bengal.

Motacilla subviridis Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 577, Nov. 1833 ;
Borabhum.

Ægithina tiphia multicolor Gmelin.

Fringilla multicolor Gmelin, Syst. Nat., i, pt. ii, p. 924, 1789 ; l. of
Ceylon.

Ægithina tiphia humei Stuart Baker.

Ægithina tiphia humei Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd
ed., vol. i, p. 342, July 1922 ; Raipur, South Central India.

Ægithina viridissima Bonaparte.

Iora viridissima Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., i, p. 397, 1850, ex
Temm. MS. : "Malacca."

Iora chloroptera Salvad., Uccelli di Borneo, p. 192, 1874 :
Sumatra.

***Ægithina nigrolutea* Marshall.**

Iora nigrolutea G. F. L. Marshall, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 410, 1876; Meerut.

Genus **MYZORNIS.**

Myzornis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pt. ii, p. 984, after Nov. 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *M. pyrrhoura* Blyth.

***Myzornis pyrrhoura* Blyth.**

Myzornis pyrrhoura Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pt. ii, p. 984, after Nov. 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Genus **CHLOROPSIS.**

Chloropsis Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., text to pl. v, pt. i, Feb. 2, 1827.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus cochinchinensis* Gmelin.

Phyllornis Temm. & Laug., Plan. Color. d'Ois., livr. 81, pl. 84 (ex Boie MS.) Oct. 1829.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus cochinchinensis* Gmelin.

Chloropsis aurifrons* Temm. & Laug.**Chloropsis aurifrons aurifrons* Temm. & Laug.**

Phyllornis aurifrons Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois. livr. 81, pl. 484, fig. 1, Oct. 1829: Sumatra, India = Cachar.

Merops hurryba Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 258, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., as synonym.

Phyllornis hodgsoni Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xiii, vol. iii, pl. 5, May 1861, ex Gray's MS.: Northern India.

***Chloropsis aurifrons davidsoni* Stuart Baker.**

Chloropsis aurifrons davidsoni Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 8, 1920: Malabar.

Turdus malabaricus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 837, 1789; not Gmelin, *ibid.*, p. 816.

***Chloropsis aurifrons inornata* Kloss.**

Chloropsis aurifrons inornata Kloss, Ibis, Apl. 1918, p. 198: Lat Ban Kao, Siam.

Chloropsis hardwickii Jardine & Selby.**Chloropsis hardwickii hardwickii** Jardine & Selby.

Chloropsis hardwickii Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. ii, Add. p. 1, Dec. 1830 : Nepal.

Chloropsis curvirostris Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 345, Dec. 31, 1837 : India.

Chloropsis chrysogaster Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 167, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS. : Assam.

Chloropsis auriventris Guérin, Mag. de Zool., 1840, pl. 17.

Chloropsis cyanopterus Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vi, p. 18, 1882, ex Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 82 ; as synonym.

Chloropsis cochinchinensis cochinchinensis Gmelin.

Turdus cochinchinensis Gmel., Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 825, 1788 : Cochin China.

Chloropsis icterocephalus Temm., Pl. Col., pl. 572, fig. 2.

Phyllornis chlorocephalus Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. vii, p. 241, 1871 : Toungoo, Burma.

Chloropsis sonnerati Jard. & Selby.

(*Chloropsis sonnerati* Jardine & Selby, Illus. Orn., pl. c, Aug. 1830.)

(*Turdus viridis* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 148, May 1821 ; not *Turdus viridis* P. L. S. Müller, Nat. Syst., Suppl., p. 142, 1776.)

Chloropsis sonnerati zosterops Vigors.

Chloropsis zosterops Vigors, App. Mem. Life Raffles, p. 674, 1830.

Chloropsis jerdoni Blyth.

Phyllornis jerdoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 392, 1844 : Central India.

Chloropsis cyanopogon Temm. & Laug.

Phyllornis cyanopogon Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 81, pl. 512, fig. 1, Oct. 1829 : Pallambang, Sumatra.

Chloropsis mysticalis Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 296, 1838 : India ?

Chloropsis cyanopogon septrionalis Rob. & Kloss, Jour. Nat. Hist. Soc. Siam, vol. iii, p. 107, 1919 : Nongkok, Peninsular Siam.

Genus **MESIA**.

Mesia Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 88.

Type by mon., *M. argentauris* Hodgs.

Philocalyx Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name for *Mesia* Hodgs.

Fringilliparus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 935, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS.; new name for *Mesia* Hodgs.

Mesia argentauris Hodgs.

Mesia argentauris Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 88 : Nepal.

Genus **MINLA**.

Minla Hodgs., India Review, 1838, p. 88.

Type by mon., *M. ignotincta* Hodgs.

Proparus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name for *Minla* Hodgs.

Certhiparus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 939, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS.; new name for *Minla* Hodgs.; not *Certhiparus* Lafresnaye, 1842.

Minla ignotincta Hodgs.

Minla ignotincta Hodgs., Ind. Review, 1838, p. 88 : Nepal.

Leiothrix ornata Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 162, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS. : Assam.

Genus **HYPOCOLIUS**.

Hypocolius Bonaparte, Consp. Av., vol. i, p. 336, 1850.

Type by mon., *H. ampelinus* Bp.

Hypocolius ampelinus Bonaparte.

Hypocolius ampelinus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 336, 1850 : "California" in errore = Fao.

Ceblepyris (?) *isabellinus* Heuglin, Syst. Uebers. Sitzl., K. K. Akad. Wien, vol. xix, p. 234, 1856 : Ost Abyssinien.

Family PYCNONOTIDAE.

Genus **CRINIGER**.

Criniger Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 15, Oct. 1821.

Type by mon., *C. barbatus* Temm. & Laug.

Trichophorus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., subst. text to pl. 85 of livr. 15, published Apl. 1822.

Type by orig. desig., *C. barbatus* Temm. & Laug.

Trichas Gloger, Notizen (Froriep), vol. xvii, p. 278, 1827; new name for *Criniger* Temm.

Conetes Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., i, fers. 2, tel. A, 1828; new name for *Criniger* Temm.

Trichixos Lesson, Revue Zool., July-Aug. 1839, pp. 134, 167,

Type by mon., *T. pyrropygia* Lesson.

Turdirostris Hay, Madr. Jour., vol. xiii, pt. ii, p. 162, 1844.

Type by mon., *T. superciliaris* = *Trichixos pyrropygia* Lesson.

***Criniger gutturalis* Bonaparte.**

Trichophorus gutturalis Bonaparte, Consp. Av., vol. i, p. 266, 1850, ex Müller MS. in Leyden Mus., 1880: Borneo.

***Criniger gutturalis ochraceus* Gray.**

Criniger ochraceus Gray, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 252, 1854: Tenasserim.

Criniger tephrogenys tephrogenys Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 362, 1922.

***Criniger gutturalis henrici* Oustalet.**

Criniger henrici Oustalet, Bull. Mus. Paris, 1896, p. 185: Yunnan.

Criniger pallida grandis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvii, p. 15, 1917: Yunnan.

Criniger tephrogenys grandis, id., Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 265, 1922.

***Criniger gularis* Horsf.**

Turdus gularis Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 150, 1822.

Type-locality: Java.

Criniger gularis flaveolus Gould.

Trichophorus flaveolus Gould, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 6, April 9, 1836; Himalayas, Cachar.

Trichophorus xanthogaster Gray, Cat. Bds. Nepal, p. 88, 1846, ex Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Criniger gularis burmanicus Oates.

Criniger burmanicus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 256, 1889: Taunghoo, Burma.

Criniger gularis griseiceps Hume.

Criniger griseiceps Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 470, 1873: Upper Pegu.

Genus **TRICHOLESTES**.

Tricholestes Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. v, p. 205, Aug. 1874.

Type by mon., *Tricholestes minutus* Hartlaub = *T. criniger* (Hay) Blyth.

Myiosobus Reichenow, Jour. für Orn., 1891, p. 210.

Type by mon., *M. fulvicauda* Reichenow.

Tricholestes criniger Blyth.**Tricholestes criniger criniger** Blyth.

Brachypodius (?) *criniger* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 577, after Aug. 1845, ex A. Hay MS.: Malacca.

Trichophorus minutus Hartlaub, Journ. für Orn., 1853, p. 156.

Myiosobus fulvicauda Reichenow, Journ. für Orn., 1891, p. 210.

Genus **ALOPHOIXUS**.

Alophoixus Birds, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 259, 1889.

Type by mon., *Ixos phæocephalus* Hartlaub.

Alophoixus phæocephalus phæocephalus Hartlaub.

Ixos phæocephalus Hartlaub, Revue Zool., 1844, p. 401: Malacca.

Criniger cantori Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., p. 410, Nov. 8, 1854: Malacca; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 279, Apl. 11, 1855.

Genus **MICROSCELIS** Gray.*Microscelis* Gray, List Gen. Birds, p. 28, 1840.Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1841, *Hypsipetes amourotis*.*Hypsipetes* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830, vol. i, p. 43, April 6th, 1831.Type by mon., *Hypsipetes psaroides* Vigors.*Haringtonia* * Mathews & Iredale, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iii, p. 124, Dec. 28, 1917; new name for *Hypsipetes*.**Microscelis psaroides** Vigors.**Microscelis psaroides psaroides** Vigors.*Hypsipetes psaroides* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 43, April 6, 1831: Himalayas-Simla.**Microscelis psaroides nigrescens** Stuart Baker.*Hypsipetes psaroides nigrescens* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxviii, p. 15, 1917: Upper Chindwin.**Microscelis psaroides concolor** Blyth.*Hypsipetes concolor* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 816, after Aug. 1849: Tenasserim.*Hypsipetes yunnanensis* J. Anderson, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 213, June 12, 1871: Ponsee, W. Yunnan.*Hypsipetes subniger* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 109, 1877: Tenasserim.**Microscelis psaroides ganeesa** Sykes.*Hypsipetes ganeesa* Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 86, July 31, 1832: Ghauts, Dukhun.*Hypsipetes nilghirensis* Jordon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 245, Oct. 1839; Nilgherries.**Microscelis leucocephalus**.**Microscelis leucocephalus leucocephalus**.*Turdus leucocephalus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 829 (misprinted 826), 1788.

Type-locality: China.

* Those who consider that the Indian races of Black Bulbuls should be separated from the parti-coloured Japanese *amaurotis* must use this name.

Genus **CERASOPHILA**.

Cerasophila Bingham, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 7, vol. v, p. 358, Apl. 1, 1900.

Type by mon., *C. thompsoni* Bingham.

***Cerasophila thompsoni* Bingham.**

Cerasophila thompsoni Bingham, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 7, vol. v, p. 358, Apl. 1, 1900: Loi-San Pa, S. Shan States.

Genus **IXOS**.

Ixos Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 64, pl. 382, 1825.

Type by mon., *Ixos virescens* Temm. & Laug.

Hemixos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 572, 1845, ex Hodgs. MS.
(*Hemixus* Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., Gray, p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*)

Phædrus Gistel, Naturg. höhere Schulen, p. lx, 1848; new name for *Ixos* Temm.

Hemippus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 90, 154, 1846: *errore pro Hemipus*.

Ixos flavala* Blyth.**Ixos flavala flavala* Blyth.**

Hemixos flavala Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 572, 1845: Sub-Himalayan Ranges.

Hemipus flavala Gray, Cat. Bds. Nepal, pp. 90, 154, 1846: Nepal.

***Ixos flavala davisoni* Hume.**

Hemixus davisoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 111, 1877: Myawadi.

***Ixos flavala hildebrandi* Hume.**

Hemixus hildebrandi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 508, 1874: Tenasserim.

Ixos maclellandi* Horsfield.**Ixos maclellandi maclellandi* Horsfield.**

Hypsipetes maclellandi Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 159, Mch. 1840 :
Assam.

***Ixos maclellandi tickelli* Blyth.**

Hypsipetes tickelli Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 275, 1855 :
Tenasserim.

***Ixos maclellandi binghami* Hartert.**

Iole holti binghami Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, pt. ix, p. 588,
1902 : Loi-San-Pa, S. Shan States.

Genus *ALCURUS*.

Alcurus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pl. 2, pp. 930-55, 1843, ex
Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Trichophorus striatus* Blyth.

***Alcurus striatus* Blyth.**

Trichophorus striatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 184, 1842 : no
loc. = Nepal.

Genus *MOLPASTES*.

Molpastes Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 378, note, 1873.

Type by orig. desig., *Hæmatornis chrysorrhoides* Lafr.

Brachypus Swainson, Zool. Journ., vol. i, p. 305, Oct. 1824.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus cafer* Linn.; not *Brachypus* Meyer,
1815, Vögel Esthland.

Centrolophus Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvii, p. 230,
June 9, 1896.

Type by mon., *B. leucogenys* Gray.

Bostrycholophus id, ibid., vol. xviii, p. 51, July 15, 1896 ; new
name for *Centrolophus* Büttikofer.

Molpastes cafer Linn.**Molpastes cafer cafer** Linn.

Turdus cafer Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 295, 1766;
based on Briss., Orn., vol. ii, p. 257, t. 20, fig. 2:
"Cap-b-spei" in errore = Ceylon.

Muscicapa hæmorrhousa Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 941,
1789; based on Brown, Illustr., p. 78, t. 31: Zeylon.

Hæmatornis pusillus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 841, after Oct.
1841: Chunglepat.

Ixos cafer? v. *pygamæus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 89, 1846, in
synonymy; ex *Ixos cafer*? v. *pygmæus* Hodgs., Zool.
Miscell., p. 84, 1844, nom. nud.

Ixos pseudocafer Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 100,
Aug. 1843: Southern India, nom. nud.

Molpastes cafer pallidus Stuart Baker.

Molpastes hæmorrhous pallidus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol.
xxxvii, p. 15, 1917: Deesa.

Molpastes cafer burmanicus Sharpe.

Pycnonotus burmanicus Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vi,
p. 125, 1881: Pegu.

Molpastes cafer nigripileus Blyth.

Pycnonotus nigripileus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 472, 1847:
Tenasserim.

Molpastes cafer chrysorrhoides Lafresnaye.

Hæmatornis chrysorrhoides Lafresnaye, Revue Zool., Oct.-Nov.
1845, p. 367: Macao.

Muscicapa atricapilla Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed.,
vol. xxi, p. 489, 1818: China; not *Muscicapa atricapilla*
Linn., 1766.

Molpastes chrysorrhoides klossi Gyldenstolpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol.
xli, p. 12, 1921.

Molpastes cafer bengalensis Blyth.

Pycnonotus bengalensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 560, note,
after Aug. 1845: Bengal.

Molpastes cafer intermedius Blyth.

Pycnonotus intermedius Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 50, 1846,
ex Hay MS.: Upper Provinces.

Molpastes leucogenys Gray.**Molpastes leucogenys leucogenys** Gray.

Brachypus leucogenys Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Zool., vol. ii,
pl. 35, fig. 3, Feb. 20, 1835.

Ixos plumigerus Lafresnave, Revue Zool., Aug.—Sept. 1840, p. 226 :
New Holland or India.

Molpastes leucogenys leucotis Gould.

Ixos leucotis Gould, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 6, Aug. 9, 1836: Eastern
India.

Molpastes leucogenys humii Oates.

Molpastes humii Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 274,
1889: Jalalpoor, Punjab.

Genus **XANTHIXUS**.

Xanthixus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 274, 1889.

Type by mon., *Pycnonotus flavescens* Blyth.

Xanthixus flavescens Blyth.**Xanthixus flavescens flavescens** Blyth.

Pycnonotus flavescens Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 568, after
Aug. 1845: Arracan.

Xanthixus flavescens vividus * Stuart Baker.

Xanthixus flavescens vivida Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxviii,
p. 16, 1917: Muleyit Mt.

Xanthixus flavescens pallens Kloss, J. A. S. B., new series,
vol. xviii, p. 568, 1922.

* Kloss (Journ. As. Soc. Bengal, (n.s.) vol. xviii, p. 568, 1922) considers *X. flavescens vividus* to be a synonym of *X. f. flavescens*, and gives his reasons. A careful re-examination of the excellent material in the British Museum confirms my previous deductions.

Genus **ELATHEA**.

Elathea Gistel, Naturg. höhere Schulen, p. viii, 1848; new name for *Brachypus* Gould, 1857 (not Steph.).

Type by orig. desig., *B. plumifer* = *O. flaviventris* Tickell.

Otocompsa Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 109, 1851.

Type by mon., *Lanius jocosus* Linn.

Mesolophus Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvii, p. 247, June 9, 1896.

Type by orig. desig., *Vanga flaviventris* Tickell.

***Elathea jocosus* Linn.**

Lanius jocosus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 95, Jan. 1753, ex Osbeck: China.

***Elathea jocosus emeria* Linn.**

Motacilla emeria Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 187, Jan. 1758, ex Edwards: Bengal.

Lanius emeria Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 137, 1766, ex Edwards: Bengal.

Ixos monticola Horsfield, P. Z. S., Mch. 1839, p. 160, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Ixos jocosus var. *pyrrhotis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 89, 1846, as synonym, ex Hodgs. MS. (Gray, Zool. Miscell., p. 84, 1844, nom. nult.).

***Elathea jocosus fuscicaudata* Gould.**

Otocompsa fuscicaudata Gould, P. Z. S., 1865, p. 664: Madras.

***Elathea jocosus peguensis* Stuart Baker.**

Otocompsa emeria peguensis Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 276, July 1922: Pegu.

Elathea flaviventris* Tickell.**Elathea flaviventris flaviventris* Tickell.**

Vanga flaviventris Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 573, Nov. 1833 Dholbhum.

Brachypus melanocephalus Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 35, fig. 1, Feb. 20, 1855

Brachypus plumifer Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 137: Himalayas.

Elathea flaviventris minor Kloss.

Otocompsa flaviventris minor Kloss, Ibis, 1915, p. 200: Koh Lek, S.W. Siam.

Genus **EUPTILOSUS**.

Euptilosus Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 47, 1855, ex Reichenb. 1851 MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Brachypus eutilotus* Jardine & Selby.
Pinarocichla Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vi, p. 461, 1881;
new name for *Euptilosus* Reichenb.

Euptilosus eutilotus Jardine & Selby.

Brachypus eutilotus Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. iv, pl. 3, Feb. 11, 1837: Singapore.

Brachypodius tristis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 576, after Aug. 1845: Penang.

Microtarsus cantori Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 409, Nov. 8, 1854: Malacca; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 279, Apl. 11, 1855.

Genus **SPIZIXOS**.

Spizixos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 571, after Aug. 1845.

Type by mon., *S. canifrons* Blyth.

Spizixos canifrons Blyth.**Spizixos canifrons canifrons** Blyth.

Spizixos canifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 571, after Aug. 1845: Cherra Poonji.

Spizixos canifrons ingrami Bangs & Phillips, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., Harvard Coll., vol. lviii, p. 272, 1914.

Genus **HEMITARSUS**.

Hemitarsus Bonaparte, Conspect. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 263, 1850, as synonym of *Pycnonotus* Kuhl (ex Swainson), restricted by Bonaparte.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus ochrocephalus* Gmelin,
Trachycomus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 109, after Oct. 1851.
Type by mon., *Turdus ochrocephalus* Gmelin.

Hemitarsus zeylanicus Gmelin.

- Turdus zeylanicus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 804, 1789.
Turdus ochrocephalus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 821,
 1789; based on Brown, Illustr., p. 50, t. 22: Zeylon.
Tricophorus crispiceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 184, 1842:
 Malay Peninsula.

Genus **IOLE**.

- Iole* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 286, after Aug. 1844.
 Type by mon., *I. olivacea* Blyth = *I. virescens* Blyth.
Ixocincla Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 575, after Aug. 1845.
 Type by orig. desig., *Hypsipetes olivacea* Jardine & Selby.
Anepsiu Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 48, 1855: ex Reichb.
 Type by orig. desig., *Turdus borbonicus* Gmelin.
Acritillas Oberholser, Smithsonian. Miscell. Coll., vol. xlviii,
 p. 162, July 1, 1905.
 Type by orig. desig., *Criniger? ictericus* Strickland.

Iole malaccensis Blyth.**Iole malaccensis malaccensis** Blyth.

- Hypsipetes malaccensis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 574, after Aug.
 1845: Malacca.

Iole icterica Strickland.

- Criniger? ictericus* Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. xii,
 June 1844: "East Indies."

Iole virescens Blyth.**Iole virescens virescens** Blyth.

- Iole virescens* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 573, after Aug. 1845:
 Arracan.
Iole viridescens Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1867, p. 6: new name for
I. virescens Blyth, 1845; not *Ixos virescens* Temm., which is
 regarded here as a distinct group.

Iole virescens cinnamomeoventris Stuart Baker.

- Iole virescens cinnamomeoventris* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
 vol. xxxvii, p. 16, 1917: Tenasserim.

***Iole virescens lönnbergi* Gyldenstolpe.**

Criniger lönnbergi Gyldenstolpe, Kungl. Sv. Vetensk. Handl., vol. 1, no. 8, p. 24, 1913: Bang-hue-hon, N. Siam.

***Iole nicobariensis* Horsfield & Moore.**

Hypsipetes nicobariensis Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 257, Nov. 8, 1854; new name for *Ixocincla virescens* Blyth.

Ixocincla virescens Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 575, after Aug. 1845: Nicobars; not *Iole virescens* Blyth, p. 573, prepage.

Genus SQUAMATORNIS*.

Squamatornis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 40, 1928.

Type by orig. desig., *Iridia webberi* Hume.

Rubigula auct., e.g. Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 409, July 1822; not *Rubigula* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, pt. ii, p. 576, after Aug. 1845.

Squamatornis squamata* Temm. & Laug.**Squamatornis squamata squamata* Temm. & Laug.**

Turdus squamatus Temm. & Laug., Plan. Color. d'Ois., vol. ii, pl. 453, fig. 2, 1822.

***Squamatornis squamata webberi* Hume.**

Iridia webberi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 40, 1879: Tonka.

Genus PYCNONOTUS Boie.

Pycnonotus Boie, Isis, 1826, coll. 973, ex Kuhl.

Type by mon., *Turdus capensis* Linn.

Hematornis Swainson, Fauna Boreal. Amer., Birds, p. 485, "1831," Feb. 1832.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842, p. 39, *Turdus aurigaster* Vieillot.

Rubigula Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 576, after Aug. 1845.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus dispar* Horsfield.

* The type of the genus *Rubigula* is *Turdus dispar* Horsfield, and cannot, I think, be separated from *Pycnonotus*. A new name is therefore necessary for the genus containing the curious little Bulbuls with squamated under-plumage.

Ixodia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 577, after Aug. 1845.

Type by mon., *I. cyanoventris* Blyth.

Ixodes Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 50, 1846 ; preoccupied in Spiders ; thence as a new name for above.

Ixidia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 50, 1846.

Loidorus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 109, 1851, ex Reichenb.

Type by mon., *Muscicapa goiavier* Scopoli.

Sphagias Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 110, 1851.

Type by mon., *Rubigula dispar* Horsfield.

Meropixus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus, Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 58, 1854.

Type by mon., *Sylvia atricapilla* Vieillot = *Muscicapa melanictera* Gmelin.

Pachycephalixus Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvii, pp. 227-241, June 9, 1896.

Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapa sinensis* Gmel.

Stictognathus id., ibid., pp. 227-242, June 1, 1896.

Type by orig. desig., *Pycnonotus taiwanus* Styan.

Gymnocrotaphus id., ibid., pp. 227-245, June 9, 1896.

Type by orig. desig., *Brachypus tygus* Bonaparte.

Bostrycholophus Bonaparte, ibid., vol. xviii, p. 57, July 15, 1896 ; new name for *Gymnocrotaphus* Büttikofer, 1896.

***Pycnonotus goiavier* Scopoli.**

(*Muscicapa goiavier* Scopoli, Del Flor. Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 96, 1786.)

***Pycnonotus goiaver analis* Horsfield.**

Turdus analis Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 471, 1821 : Java.

Otocompsa personata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 467, 1873, ex Davison MS. : Acheen.

***Pycnonotus aurigaster* Vieillot.**

(*Turdus aurigaster* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. xx, p. 258, 1812.)

* I cannot separate the African forms of yellow-vented Bulbuls generically from the Indian, so that *Hamatornis* of Swainson must be treated as a synonym of *Pycnonotus*. If both *Pycnonotus* and *Hamatornis* are accepted as good genera, then *Rubigula*, confined to the uniform chest-patterned Bulbuls *dispar* and *gularis*, must also be accepted, as well as possibly one or two more.

***Pycnonotus aurigaster xanthorrhous* Anderson.**

Pycnonotus xanthorrhous Anderson, P. A. S. B., 1869, p. 265 :
Kakhyen Hills.

Pycnonotus finlaysoni* Strickland.**Pycnonotus finlaysoni finlaysoni* Strickland.**

Pycnonotus finlaysoni Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii,
p. 411, June 1844, ex Horsfield MS. : Malasian Islands.

***Pycnonotus finlaysoni davisoni* Hume.**

Ixos davisoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 301, 1875 : Arrakan.
Ixos annectans Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xv,
p. 401, June 1875 : Rangoon.

***Pycnonotus melanicterus* Gmelin.**

Muscicapa melanicterus Gmelin Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 91, 1781 :
based on Brown, Illustr., p. 80, pl. 52 : Ceylon.
Ægithina atricapilla Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed.,
vol. i, p. 176, 1816 : Ceylon.
Sylvia stricapilla Vieillot, Tabl. Encyc. Méth., vol. i, p. 481, 1820 ;
not of p. 412.
Rubigula aberrans Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 287, 1846 : Ceylon.
Parisoma monacus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 259, 1850,
ex Gray ; new name for above based on same fig. as Vieillot's
species.

***Pycnonotus xantholæmus* Jerdon.**

Brachypus xantholæmus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii,
p. 122, 1844 : Belgaum.

***Pycnonotus gularis* Gould.**

Brachypus gularis Gould, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 186, Apl. 8, 1836 :
Travancore, E. India.
Brachypus rubineus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci. vol. x, p. 246,
Oct. 1839.

Pycnonotus cyaniventris Blyth.**Pycnonotus cyaniventris cyaniventris** Blyth.

Pycnonotus? *cyaniventris* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol xi, p. 792, 1842 : Malay Peninsula.

Pycnonotus luteolus Lesson.

Hæmatornis luteolus Lesson, Revue Zool., Dec. 1840, p. 354, Jan. 1841 : India.

Pycnonotus flavirictus Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 413, June 1844 : Madras.

Pycnonotus plumosus Blyth.**Pycnonotus plumosus plumosus** Blyth.

Pycnonotus plumosus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 567, after Aug. 1845 : Singapore.

Pycnonotus blanfordi Jerdon.

Pycnonotus blanfordi Jerdon, Ibis, Jan. 1862, p. 20 : Thayetmyo, Burmah.

Pycnonotus familiaris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxi, p. 343, 1862.

Pycnonotus blanfordi robinsoni Ogilvie-Grant.

Pycnonotus robinsoni Ogilvie-Grant, Fasciculi Malayensis, p. 85, 1905 : Patani, Malay Peninsula.

Pycnonotus simplex Lesson.**Pycnonotus simplex simplex** Lesson.

Pycnonotus simplex Lesson, Revue Zool., June-July 1839, p. 167 : Sumatra.

Pycnonotus brunneus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 568, after Aug. 1845 : Malacca.

Brachypus modestus id., ibid., footnote, as synonym, ex A. Hay MS.
Microtarsus ochraceus Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 249, Nov. 8, 1854 : Malacca.

Pycnonotus erythrophthalmos Hume.**Pycnonotus erythrophthalmos erythrophthalmos** Hume.

Ixos erythrophthalmos Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vi, p. 314, 1878 :
Pakchan, Tenasserim.

Genus **MICROTARSUS**.

Microtarsus Eyton, P. Z. S., Nov. 1839, p. 102,

Type by mon., *M. melanoleucus* Eyton.

? *Micropus* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 226, 1837; not
Micropus Wolf, 1810.

Brachypodius Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 576, after Aug. 1845.

Type by orig. desig., *Lanius melanocephalus* Gmelin.

Prosecusa Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 47, 1855, ex
Reichenb.; not *Prosecusa* Reichenb., 1850; Cabanis, 1851.

Ixocherus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Ac. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii,
p. 57, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., *Microtarsus melanoleucus* Eyton.

Microtarsus atriceps Temm. & Laug.**Microtarsus atriceps atriceps** Temm. & Laug.

Turdus atriceps Temm. & Laug., Plan. Color. d'Ois., vol. xi, pl. 147,
1830.

Lanius melanocephalus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., i, pt. ii. p. 309, 1788 :
for Lath. Syn. vol. i, pt. i, p. 165, n. 12: "Sandwich I."
in errore=Sumatra (*Oberholser*); not *Lanius melanocephalus*
Gmelin, *ibid.*, p. 301.

Microtarsus atriceps major Rob. & Kloss.

Brachypodius atriceps major Rob. & Kloss, Jour. Fed. Malay
States Mus., vol. xi, p. 55, 1923: Cachar.

Microtarsus atriceps fusciflavescens Hume.

Brachypodius fusciflavescens Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 297, Feb.
1873: Andamans.

Microtarsus poiocephalus Jerdon.

Brachypodius poiocephalus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x,
p. 246, Oct. 1839: Travancore.

Microtarsus cinereoventris Blyth.

Brachypodius cinereoventris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 576, after
Aug. 1845: Tipperah.

Genus **KELAARTIA**.

Kelaartia Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 86, 1863, ex Blyth MS.

Type by mon., *Pycnonotus penicillatus* Blyth.

Phacelias Hume & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 67, after Sept. 1890; new name for *Kelaartia* Blyth.

Kelaartia penicillata Blyth.

Pycnonotus penicillatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 178, 1851: Ceylon.

Family **CERTHIIDÆ**.Genus **CERTHIA**.

Certhia Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 118, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *C. familiaris* Linn.

Certhia himalayana Vigors.**Certhia himalayana himalayana** Vigors.

Certhia himalayana Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 174, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas.

Certhia asiatica Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 353, 1835: India.

Certhia himalayana tæniura Severtzoff.

Certhia tæniura Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 138, 1873: Turkestan.

Certhia himalayana yunnanensis Sharpe.

Certhia yunnanensis Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 11, 1902: Yunnan.

Certhia himalayana ripponi Kinnear.

Certhia himalayana ripponi Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 109, 1929.

Certhia himalayana intermedia Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 139, July 5, 1921: Mt. Kotan, S. Chin Hills, Burma; not *Certhia intermedia* P. L. S. Müller, Nat. Syst., Suppl., p. 98, 1776.

Certhia himalayana limes Meinertzhagen.

Certhia himalayana limes Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 141, July 1922: Gilgit.

Certhia himalayana miles Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd. ed., vol. i, p. 431, footnote, July 1922; misprint only.

***Certhia familiaris* Linn.**

Certhia familiaris Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 118, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

***Certhia familiaris nipalensis* Blyth.**

Certhia nipalensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 581, after Aug. 1845, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Certhia mandellii Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xlii, pt. ii, p. 256, May 26, 1874: Sikkim.

***Certhia familiaris khamensis* Sharpe.**

Certhia khamensis Sharpe, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, vol. iv, pp. 355, 360, 1893, ex Bianchi MS.: Kham, Upper Mekong.

***Certhia familiaris hodgsoni* Brooks.**

Certhia hodgsoni Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 74, May 1, 1872: Cashmir.

Certhia discolor* Blyth**Certhia discolor discolor* Blyth.**

Certhia discolor Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 580, after Aug. 1845: Darjeeling.

***Certhia discolor manipurensis* Hume.**

Certhia manipurensis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. x, p. 151, 1881: Manipur.

***Certhia discolor victoriæ* Rippon.**

Certhia victoriæ Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 87, 1906: Mt. Victoria.

***Certhia discolor shanensis* nom. nov.**

Certhia discolor fuliginosa Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 438, July 1922: Loi-pang-Nan, Mekong; not *Certhia fuliginosa* Bechstein, 1811 (Latham, Allegm. Ueber der Vög., vol. iv, p. 192); Shaw, 1812, Gen. Zool. viii, p. 222.

***Certhia stoliczkæ* Brooks.**

Certhia stoliczkæ Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xlii, pt. ii, p. 256, May 26, 1874: Sikkim.

Genus **SALPORNIS.**

Salpornis Gray, P. Z. S., Mch. 29, 1847, p. 7.

Type by orig. desig., *Certhia spilonota* Franklin.

Salpornis spilonotus spilonotus Franklin.

Certhia spilonota Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 125, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Salpornis spilonotus rajputanæ Meinertz.

Salpornis spilonotis rajputanæ Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 83, 1826: Sambhur, Rajputana.

Genus **TRICHODROMA.**

Trichodroma Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 210, 1811.

Type by mon., *Certhia muraria* Linn.

Petrodroma Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., pp. 45-70, 1816.

Type by mon., *Certhia muraria* Linn.

Trichodroma muraria Linn.

Certhia muraria Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 184: South Europe.

Genus **TROGLODYTES.**

Troglodytes Vieillot, Oiseaux Amer. sept., vol. ii, p. 52, 1807.

Type by mon., *T. ædon* Vieill.

Nannus Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, and p. 51, 1828; new name for *Troglodytes* Cuv.

Type by mon., *M. troglodytes* Linn.

Anorthura Rennie, Orn. Dict. (Montagu), ed. 2, p. 570, 1831.

Type by orig. desig., *A. communis* = *M. troglodytes* Linn.

Troglodytes troglodytes Linn.

(*Motacilla troglodytes* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 188, 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Troglodytes troglodytes nipalensis Blyth.

Troglodytes nipalensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 589, after Aug. 1845, ex Hodg. MS.: Nepal.

Troglodytes subhemalayanus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 68, *nom. nud.* p. 151, Descrip., 1846, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., 1831, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Troglodytes troglodytes talifuensis Sharpe.

Troglodytes talifuensis Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 77, 1902:
Talifu, Yunnan.

Troglodytes troglodytes neglectus Brooks.

Troglodytes neglectus Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 328,
Dec. 22, 1872: Cashmir.

Troglodytes troglodytes tibetanus Walton.

Anorthura tibetana Walton, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 93, 1905:
Khamba Jong, Tibet.

Genus **ELACHURA**.

Elachura Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 339, 1889.

Type by orig. desig., *Troglodytes punctatus* Blyth.

Spiloptera Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. i, p. 492, 1862.

Type by orig. desig., *Troglodytes punctatus* Blyth.

Not *Spiloptera* Rondani, 1856.

Elachura formosa Walden.

Troglodytes formosus Walden, Ibis, Jan. 1874, p. 91; new name
for *T. punctatus* Blyth, not Brehm.

* *Troglodytes punctatus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 589, after Aug.
1845: Darjeeling.

Elachura haplonota Stuart Baker.

Elachura haplonota Stuart Baker, Ibis, Jan. 1892, p. 62:
Hungrum, N. Cachar.

Genus **SPELÆORNIS**.

Spelæornis David & Oustalet, Ois. Chine, p. 228, 1877.

Type now desig., *Pnoepyga troglodytoides* Verreaux.

Urocichla Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., pp. 181-263, 1881.

Type by mon., *Pnoepyga longicauda* Moore.

* The name *punctatus* is preoccupied by Brehm, Nat. Europ. Vögel, vol. i, p. 318, 1823: "*Troglodytes punctatus*" (= *Sylvia troglodytes* Lach., *Motacilla troglodytes* Linn.).

Spelæornis longicaudatus Horsfield & Moore.**Spelæornis longicaudatus longicaudatus** Horsfield & Moore.

Pnoepyga longicaudata Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus.
E. I. Co., p. 398, Nov. 8, 1854 : Afghanistan ; Moore, P. Z. S.,
1854, p. 74, Feb. 10, 1855.

Spelæornis longicaudatus chocolatinus Godwin-Aust. &
Walden.

Pnoepyga chocolatina Godwin-Aust. & Walden, Ibis, 1875,
p. 252 : Kedimai, Manipur.

Spelæornis longicaudatus sinlumensis Harington.

Urocichla sinlumensis Harington, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 8,
vol. ii, p. 246, 1908 : Sinlum, Bhamo Hills.

Spelæornis longicaudatus kauriensis Harington,

Urocichla kauriensis Harington, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 8,
vol. ii, p. 246, 1908 : Watan, Bhamo Hills.

Spelæornis longicaudatus reptatus Bingham.

Urocichla reptata Bingham, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 54, 1903 :
Loi-Pang Nan, Mekong.

Spelæornis longicaudatus oatesi Rippon.

Urocichla oatesi Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiv, p. 83, 1904 : Mt.
Victoria.

Spelæornis caudatus Blyth.

Tesia caudata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 588, after Aug. 1845 :
Darjeeling.

Genus **PNOEPYGA.**

Pnoepyga Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 25.

Type (ex Zool. Misc. 1844), *Tesia albiventer* Hodgs.

Microura Gould, Icones Avium, pl. v, Aug. 1837.

Type by mon., *M. squamata* Gould.

Not *Micrura* Ehrenberg, 1831.

Pnoepyga albiventer Hodgs.**Pnoepyga albiventer albiventer** Hodgs.

Tesia albiventer Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 102, Feb. 1837 : Nepal.

Tesia rufiventer id., ibid. : Nepal.

Microura squamata Gould, Icones Avium, pl. v, Aug. 1837.

Pnoepyga unicolor Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 25 : Nepal.

Tesia concolor Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 568, after Aug. 1845 ; ex Hodgs. MS. : Nepal.

Pnoepyga albiventris pallidior Kinnear.

Pnoepyga albiventris pallidior Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 10 : Dharmasala.

Pnoepyga pusilla Hodgs.**Pnoepyga pusilla pusilla** Hodgs.

Pnoepyga pusilla Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 25 : Nepal.

Genus **SPHENOCICHLA**.

Sphenocichla Godwin-Aust. & Walden, Ibis, 1875, p. 250.

Type by mon., *S. roberti* Godwin-Aust. & Walden.

Heterorhynchus Mandelli, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 415, 1873.

Type by mon., *H. humei* Mandelli.

Not *Heterorhynchus* Lafresnaye, 1837, Mag. Zool., Ois., pl. 10.

Stachyrrhynchus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 217, note, 1876 ; new name for *Heterorhynchus* Mandelli.

Sphenocichla humei Mandelli.

Heterorhynchus humei Mandelli, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 415, 1873 : Sikkim.

Sphenocichla roberti Godwin-Aust. & Walden.

Sphenocichla roberti Godwin-Aust. & Walden, Ibis, 1875, p. 251 : Hemeo, N. Cachar.

Genus **TESIA**.

Tesia Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, pt. i, p. 101, Feb. 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *T. cyaniventer* Hodgs.

Anura Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June 1841 ; new name for *Tesia* : not *Anoura* Gray, 1838.

Oligura Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 25, ex Zool. Miscell., p. 82, 1844, *nom nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *Tesia cyaniventer* Hodgs.

Tesia cyaniventer Hodgs.**Tesia cyaniventer cyaniventer** Hodgs.

Tesia cyaniventer Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 101, Feb. 1837 : Nepal.

Saxicola? *olivea* Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 161, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Tesia var. *Oligura auriceps* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 137, 1847, ex Hodgs. MS.: Sikkim.

Tesia castaneocoronata Burton.

Sylvia? *castaneocoronata* Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 152, Feb. 12, 1836: Himalayas.

Tesia flaviventer Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 102, Feb. 1837: Nepal.

Family CINCLIDÆ.

Genus CINCLUS.

Cinclus Bokhausen, Deutsche Fauna, vol. i, p. 300, 1797.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *C. aquaticus* Bechst.

Accentor Bechstein, Getreue Abbild. Naturh., vol. ii, Heft 3, p. 47, pl. 30, 1799.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842, *H. albicollis* Vieill.

Aquatilis Montagu, Suppl. Orn. Dict., 1813, Catal., p. 2.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *N. albicollis* Linn.

Hydrobata Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 42, 1816.

Type by mon., *H. albicollis* Vieill.

Hydrichla Billberg, Synops. Fauna Scand., vol. i, (2) p. 75, 1828.

Cinclus cinclus Linn.

(*Sturnus cinclus* Linn, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 168, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Cinclus cinclus cashmeriensis Gould.

Cinclus cashmeriensis Gould, P. Z. S., 1859, p. 494, Feb. 14, 1860 : Cashmere.

Cinclus sordidus id., ibid.

Cinclus cinclus leucogaster Bonaparte.

Cinclus leucogaster Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 252, 1850 (ex Eversmann's MS.): West Siberia.

Cinclus pallasii Temminck.

(*Cinclus pallasii* Temminck, Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 177, Oct. 1820: Crimea.)

Cinclus pallasii tenuirostris * Bonaparte.

Cinclus tenuirostris Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 252 1850, ex Gould MS., for Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 24: Himalayas.

Cinclus pallasii marila Swinhoe.

Cinclus marila Swinhoe, Ibis, 1860, p. 187: Formosa.

Cinclus pallasii var. *souliei* Oustalet, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 7, vol. xii, pls. 5-6, p. 299, Apl. 10, 1892: Tatsienlou, Tibet.

Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily BRACHYPTERYGINÆ.

Genus **BRACHYPTERYX**.

Brachypteryx Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 157, May 1821.

Type by orig. desig., *B. montana* Horsfield.

Goldana Gray, List Gen. Birds, p. 25, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *B. montana* Horsfield.

Brachypteryx major Jerdon.**Brachypteryx major major** Jerdon.

Phœnicura major Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 170, 1844: Nilgiris.

Callene rufiventris Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. i, p. 496, 1862, ex Blyth MS.

Brachypteryx major albiventris.

Callene albiventris (Fairbank) Blanford, P. Z. S., 1867, p. 833, pl. 29: Palni Hills.

* It is doubtful if this should not be called *C. p. maculatus* Gray:—

Cinclus pallasii (adult) et *C. maculatus* (young) Gray, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83; Gould, Cent. of Birds, pl. 24; Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 78, 1846: Nepal.

The citation of Gould's plate seems parallel to that of Bonaparte.

Genus **LARVIVORA.**

Larvivora Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, pt. i, p. 102, Feb. no., 1837.
Type by orig. desig., *Motacilla cyane* Pallas.

***Larvivora cyane* Pallas.**

Motacilla cyane Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 697, 1776 :
East. Siberia.

Petrocossyphus ferrugineoventer Lesson, Revue Zool., June-July
1840, p. 166 : Himalayas.

Larvivora gracilis Swinhoe, Ibis, 1861, p. 262.

***Larvivora brunnea* Hodgs.**

Larvivora brunnea Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 102, Feb. no.,
1837 : Nepal.

Phœnicura superciliaris Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii,
p. 170, 1844.

***Larvivora wickhami* Stuart Baker.**

Larvivora wickhami Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool., vol. xxiii, p. 298,
Sept. 25, 1916 : Chin Hills.

Genus **HETEROXENICUS.**

Heteroxenicus Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 55, Mch. 1902 ;
new name for *Drymochaeres* Gould, 1868.

Drymochaeres Gould, P. Z. S., 1868, p. 218, May 28.

Type by mon., *B. (D.) stellatus* Gould.

Not Mulsant, 1817.

***Heteroxenicus stellatus* Gould.**

Brachypteryx (Drymochaeres) stellatus Gould, P. Z. S., May 28, 1868,
p. 218 : Nepal.

***Heteroxenicus hyperythrus* Blyth.**

Brachypteryx hyperthra Blyth, P. Z. S., Sept. 16, 1861, p. 201,
ex Jerdon & Blyth MS. : Darjeeling.

***Heteroxenicus cruralis* Blyth.**

Calliope cruralis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pp. 929-933, 1843 :
Darjeeling.

Larvivora homochroa Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 70, as
synonym, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*

Brachypteryx rufifrons Blyth, P. Z. S., Sept. 16, 1861, p. 201,
ex Jerdon & Blyth MS. : Darjeeling.

Brachypteryx aurifrons Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. i, p. 495, 1862 ;
in errore.

Heteroxenicus nipalensis Horsfield & Moore.**Heteroxenicus nipalensis nipalensis** Horsfield & Moore.

Brachypteryx nipalensis Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 397, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 74, Feb. 1855.

Heteroxenicus sinensis Rickett & La Touche.

Brachypteryx sinensis Rickett & La Touche, Bull. B. O. C., vol. vi, p. 50, 1897: Kuatun, N. Fokhien.

Genus **HODGSONIUS**.

Hodgsonius Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 300, 1850.

Type by mon., *Bradypterus phœnicuroides* Gray.

Sylvania Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, pt. i, p. 136, 1847.

Type by mon., *Sylvania phœnicuroides* Gray.

Not *Sylvania* Nuttall, 1832, Man. Orn., vol. i, p. 290.

Hodgsonius phœnicuroides Gray.**Hodgsonius phœnicuroides phœnicuroides** Gray.

Bradypterus phœnicuroides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 70, App. p. 153, 1846: Nepal; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, nom. nud.

Dumeticola cyanocarpa Hume, Ibis, Apl. 1872, p. 108: Sikkim.

Callene hodgsoni Jerdon, Ibis, Apl. 1872, p. 132, ex Moore MS.

Subfamily **SAXICOLINÆ**.Genus **SAXICOLA**.

Saxicola Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. i, p. 216, 1802.

Type by sub. desig., Selby, 1825, *Motacilla rubicola* Linn.

Pratincola Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., vol. i, 1816.

Type by orig. desig., *M. rubicola* Linn.

Not *Pratincola* Forster, 1798.

Fruticiola Macgillivray, Hist. Brit. Birds, vol. ii, p. 273, 1839
not *Fruticiola* Held., 1837, Isis, col. 914.

Rubetra Blyth in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 102, 1836.

Type by taut., *M. rubicola* Linn.

Saxicola caprata Linn.

(*Motacilla caprata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 335, 1766; based on Brisson, Av., vol. iii, p. 442, t. 24, fig. 23: Island of Luzon.)

Saxicola caprata burmanica Stuart Baker.

Saxicola caprata burmanica Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C. vol. xliii, p. 9, 1923: Pegu.

Saxicola caprata atrata Blyth.

Pratincola atrata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 177, 1851, ex Kelaart MS.: Ceylon.

Saxicola caprata bicolor Sykes.

Saxicola bicolor Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 92: Dukhan.

Saxicola erythropigia id., ibid.

Motacilla sylvatica Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 575, Nov. 1833: Borabhum.

Saxicola meloleuca Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 71, as synonym; ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Miscell. 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*

Pratincola caprata rossorum Hartert, Jour. für Orn., 1910, p. 180.

Saxicola torquata.

(*Muscicapa torquata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 328, 1766: S.W. Africa.)

Saxicola torquata indica Blyth.

Pratincola indica Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 129, 1847: India, restricted to Calcutta.

Saxicola saturator Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 71, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *Saxicola rubicola* Temm.

Pratincola albosuperciliaris Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 307, Feb. 1873: Andamans.

Saxicola torquata przewalskii Pleske.

Pratincola maura var. *przewalskii* Pleske, Wiss. Res. Przew. Reisen, Vögel, vol. i, p. 46, pt. iv, figs. 1-3, 1899: Kansu.

Saxicola torquata stejnegeri Parrot.

Pratincola rubicola stejnegeri Parrot, Verh. Orn. Ges. Bayern, vol. viii, p. 124, 1908: Iturapen, N. Japan.

Saxicola torquata leucura Blyth.

Pratincola leucura Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 474, 1847: Upper Scinde.

Saxicola macrorhyncha Stoliczka.

Pratincola macrorhyncha Stoliczka, J. A.S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 238, Nov. 12, 1872: Cutch, Sind.

Saxicola rubretroides Jameson in Jerdon's Birds of India, vol. ii, App. p. 872, 1864, *nom. nud.*

Pratincola jamesoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 239, 1877: new name for *Saxicola rubretroides* Jameson.

Saxicola insignis Gray.

Saxicola insignis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 71, 153, 1846: Nepal; ex Hodg. MS., Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Pratincola robustior C. & G. Marshall, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 330, 1875.

Genus **RHODOPHILA.**

Rhodophila Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 128, 1863.

Type by mon., *R. melanoleuca* Jerdon.

Rubecola Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 71, 153, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *R. ferrea* Gray.

Not *Rubecula* Brehm, 1831.

(*Oreicola* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 6, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 143, *S. pyrrhonota* Müller. Bonaparte, does not refer to this genus.)

Rhodophila melanoleuca Jerdon.

Rhodophila melanoleuca Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 128, 1863: Purnea, India.

Oreicola jerdoni Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1867, p. 14; new name for above.

Rhodophila ferrea Gray.**Rhodophila ferrea ferrea** Gray.

Saxicola ferrea Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 71, 153, 1846, ex *Rubecola ferrea* Hodgs. MS., Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Rhodophila ferrea haringtoni Hartert.

Oreicola ferrea haringtoni Hartert, Vogel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 111, June 1916: Futschau, Moupin, China.

Genus **ÆNANTHE**.

Ænanthe Vieillot, *Analyse nouv. Orn.*, p. 43, 1816.

Type by taut., *Motacilla ænanthe* Linn.

Vitiflora Forster, *Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds*, p. 15, 1817.

Type by mon., *M. ænanthe* Linn.

Lucotoa Brehm, *Vögelfang*, p. 225, 1855, ex Wurt. MS.

Type by mon., *Vitiflora leucopyga* Brehm.

Ænanthe monacha Temm. & Laug.

Saxicola monacha Temm. & Laug., *Planch. Color. d'Ois.*, pl. 359, fig. 1, 1825 (ex Rüppell MS.): Nubia.

Saxicola pallida Cretschmar in Rüppell's *Atlas*, p. 51.

Saxicola gracilis Bonaparte, *Cons. Gen. Av.*, vol. i, p. 302, 1854, ex Licht., as synonym of *monacha*.

Saxicola semenowi Bianchi & Zarudny, *Ann. Mus. Pétersb.*, p. 187, 1900.

Ænanthe alboniger Hume.

Saxicola alboniger Hume, *Str. Feath.*, vol. i, p. 2, Nov. 1872: Sind.

Ænanthe picata Blyth.

Saxicola picata Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xvi, p. 131, 1847: Scinde.

Ænanthe capistrata Gould.

Saxicola capistrata Gould, *Birds of Asia*, vol. iv, pl. 28, Apl. 1865: Upper Provinces = Sind.

Ænanthe opistholeuca Strickland.

Saxicola opistholeuca Strickland in *Jardine's Contr. Ornith.*, 1849, p. 60: Northern India, restricted to Punjab.

Saxicola leucoroidea Guérin, *Ménéville, Revue Zool.*, June-July 1843, p. 162: Abyssinia.

Ænanthe leucomela Pallas.**Ænanthe leucomela leucomela** Pallas.

Motacilla leucomela Pallas, *Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop.*, vol. xiv, p. 584, pl. xxii, fig. 3, 1771: Samara, Russia.

(*Montacilla pleschanka* Lepechin, *id.*, *ibid.*, p. 503, pl. xiv, fig. 2; for same bird—is not binomial.)

Saxicola morio Hemprich & Ehrenberg, *Symb. Phys.*, fol. a, c, 1833.

Saxicola vittata *id.*, *ibid.*, fol. c.c.

Saxicola hendersoni Hume, *Ibis*, Oct. 1871, p. 408: on the way from Sahara to Yarkand.

***Cœnanthe finschi*.**

(*Saxicola finschi* Heugl., apud Seebohm, Cat. B. M. vol. v, p. 150, 1881.)

***Cœnanthe finschi barnesi*.**

Saxicola barnesi Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. ii, p. 75, 1890: Quetta.

Cœnanthe œnanthe* Linn.**Cœnanthe œnanthe œnanthe* Linn.**

Motacilla œnanthe Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 186, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Saxicola œnanthe argentea Lönnerberg, Arkiv für Zool., vol. v, p. 22, 1909: Bura, S. of Lake Baikal.

***Cœnanthe isabellina* Temm. & Laug.**

Saxicola isabellina Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 79, pl. 472, fig. 1, Aug. 1829.*

Saxicola saltator Ménétries, Cat. Reis. Cauc., p. 30, 1832.

Saxicola squalida Eversmann, Add. Pall. Zoogr. Russo-As., p. 16, 1835.

Saxicola valida Licht., Nomencl. Av., p. 35, 1854.

***Cœnanthe deserti* Temm. & Laug.**

(*Saxicola deserti* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 60, pl. 359, fig. 2, July 1825, ex Rüppell.)

***Cœnanthe deserti atrogularis* Blyth.**

Saxicola atrogularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 131, 1847; Upper Provinces, Agra.

Saxicola albifrons Brandt, Bull. Phys. Math. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersb., vol. ii, p. 139, Oct. 9, 1843: W. Siberia; not *S. albifrons* Rüppell, 1840.

***Cœnanthe deserti oreophila* Oberholser.**

Saxicola oreophila Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxii, p. 221, 1901; new name for *Saxicola montana* Gould.

Saxicola montana Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xvii, vol. iv, pl. 30, Apl. 1865: Thibet; not *Saxicola montana* Koch, 1816.

Saxicola œnanthe var. *indica* Finsch, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xxii, p. 152, 1900, ex Temm. MS., as synonym of *deserti* Temm.

* This name is earlier than *Saxicola isabellina* Cretzschmar in Rüppell's Atlas, p. 52, pl. 341, (not 1826) 1830 or 1831: Nubia, and is a different species. According to Finsch (Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xxii, p. 152), from study of types, is the same as *deserti* Temm.

Cenanthe xanthoprymna Hemprich & Ehrenberg.

(*Saxicola xanthoprymna* Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys. Av., fol. d. d. 1833: Nubia.)

Cenanthe xanthoprymna chrysopygia De Filippi.

Dromolæa chrysopygia De Filippi, Arch. Zool. Genova, vol. ii, p. 381, 1863: Demarvend, Persia.

Saxicola kingi Hume, Ibis, Jan. 1871, p. 29: Jodhpoor.

Genus **CERCOMELA**.

Cercomela Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlii, p. 766, 1856.

Type by orig. desig., *C. melanura* Bp.

Cercomela fusca Blyth.

Saxicola fusca Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 523, 1871: Muttra.

Subfamily ENICURINÆ.

Genus **ENICURUS**.

Enicurus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 19, pl. 113, Feb. 1822.

Type by mon., *E. coronatus* Temm. & Laug.

Allecoturus Hœven, Handb. Zool., vol. ii, p. 536, 1856; new name for *Enicurus* Temm.

Enicurus maculatus Vigors.**Enicurus maculatus maculatus** Vigors.

Enicurus maculatus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 9, Jan. 8, 1831: Himalayas.

Enicurus fuliginosus Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 190, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Enicurus maculatus guttatus Gould.

Enicurus guttatus Gould, P. Z. S., 1865, p. 664: Sikkim.

Enicurus guttatus bacatus Bangs & Phillips, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, vol. lviii, p. 292, Apl. 1914: Lonkonchai, Yunnan.

Enicurus schistaceus Hodgs.

Motacilla (*Enicurus*) *schistaceus* Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 187, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Enicurus immaculatus Hodgs.

Motacilla (Enicurus) immaculatus Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 190, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Enicurus leschenaulti Vieillot.

(*Turdus leschenaulti* Vieillot, *Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.*, nouv. ed., vol. xx, p. 269, 1818: Java.)

Enicurus leschenaulti indicus Hartert.

Enicurus leschenaulti indicus Hartert, *Vögel paläarkt. Fauna*, vol. i, p. 760, June 1910: Margherita, Upper Assam.

Enicurus leschenaulti sinensis Gould.

Enicurus sinensis Gould, *P. Z. S.*, 1865, p. 665, *Apl.* 24, 1866: Shanghai.

Genus **HYDROCICHLA**.

Hydrocichla Sharpe, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.*, vol. vii, pp. 312-318, 1883.

Type by orig. desig., *Enicurus ruficapillus* Temm. & Laug.

Hydrocichla frontalis Blyth.

Enicurus frontalis Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xvi, p. 156, 1847: Malayan Peninsula.

Hydrocichla ruficapilla Temm. & Laug.

Enicurus ruficapillus Temm. & Laug., *Planch. Color. d'Ois.*, vol. iii, 90^e livr. pl. 534, 1832: Pallambang, Sumatra.

Genus **MICROCICHLA**.

Microcichla Sharpe, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.*, vol. vii, pp. 312-322, 1883.

Type by mon., *Enicurus scouleri* Vigors.

Microcichla scouleri Vigors.**Microcichla scouleri scouleri** Vigors

Enicurus scouleri Vigors, *P. Z. S.*, 1830-31, p. 174, *Mch.* 2, 1832: Himalayas.

Enicurus heterarus Gray, *Zool. Misc.*, 1831-1844, ex Hodgs. MS., alternative name of *Enicurus nigrifrons* Gray, *P. Z. S.*, May-June 1859, p. 102, ex Hodgs. MS.: Darjeeling.

Subfamily PHŒNICURINÆ.

Genus PHŒNICURUS.

Phœnicurus Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 16, 1817.

Type by taut., *M. phœnicurus* Linn.

Ruticilla Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutsch., 1831, ex Isis, 1821, col. 1280, *nom. nud.*

Rhondella Rennie in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 62, 1833.

Type, *M. phœnicurus* Linn.

Adelura Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen Birds, p. 143, 1855, ex Bonap. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Motacilla erythrogastra* Guldénst.

Not *Adelura* Bonap., 1854, Comptes Rendus Ac. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 8.

***Phœnicurus frontalis* Vigors.**

Phœnicura frontalis Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas.

Ruticilla melanura Lesson, Revue Zool., Sept.-Oct. 1840, p. 265: no locality.

Phœnicura tricolor Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 68, 1846, as synonym, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Miscell., 1844, pp. 82-83.

***Phœnicurus schisticeps* Gray.**

Ruticilla schisticeps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 69, 153, 1846 (*Phœnicura schisticeps* ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*): Nepal.

Ruticilla nigrogularis Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 307, Nov. 8, 1845: Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 29, Jan. 10, 1855.

***Phœnicurus aureus* Pallas.**

Motacilla aurea Pallas, Reise Russ. Reich., vol. iii, p. 695, 1776: Selenka, Lake Baikal.

Sylvia (*Phœnicurus*) *reevesii* Gray, Zool. Miscell., p. 1, Feb. 19, 1831: China.

Phœnicura leucoptera Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 962, 1843: Mulay Peninsula.

Erithacus aureus filcheri Parrot, Filcher's Exped. Chin. Tibet, Zool. Bot. Engebu., p. 130, 1907: Kintschi, China.

***Phœnicurus erythronotus* Eversmann.**

Sylvia erythronota Eversmann, Addenda Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., fasc. ii, p. 11, 1841: Altai.

Ruticilla rufogularis Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 306, Nov. 8, 1854: Puchut; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 27, pl. lix, Jan. 10, 1855.

Phœnicurus hodgsoni Horsfield & Moore.

Ruticilla hodgsoni Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 393, Nov. 8, 1854: Bootan, Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 26, pl. lviii, Jan. 10, 1855.

Phœnicurus rutilloides Seebohm, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. v, p. 344, 1881, ex Hodgs. MS.

Phœnicurus ochruros S. G. Gmelin.

(*Motacilla ochruros* S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russland, vol. iii, p. 101, pl. 19, fig. 3, 1774: Persia.)

Phœnicurus ochruros phœnicuroides Horsfield & Moore.

Ruticilla phœnicuroides Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 301, Nov. 8, 1854: Shikapore; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 25, pl. lvii, Jan. 10, 1855.

Phœnicurus ochruros rufiventris Vieillot.

Ænanthe rufiventris Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxi, p. 431, 1818: S. Africa *in errore* = Bengal.

Thamnobia leucoptera Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 239, 1837: same basis.

(*Phœnicura nipalensis* var. *atrata* Gray, Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 83, ex Hodgs. MS.: not really referable here.)

Ruticilla indica Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 296, 1850, ex Blyth MS.: South India.

Ruticilla nipalensis Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., ex Hodgson MS., vol. i, p. 302, Nov. 8, 1854: Dukhun and Nepal.

Ruticilla rufiventris pleskei Schalow, Journ. für Orn., 1901, p. 454.

Phœnicurus erythrogaster Guldenstadt.

(*Motacilla erythrogaster* Guldenstadt, Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop., vol. xix, p. 469, pls. 16, 17, 1775: Caucasus.)

Phœnicurus erythrogaster grandis Gould.

Ruticilla grandis Gould, P. Z. S., 1849, p. 112, 1850: Afghanistan.

Ruticilla tricolor Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 226, 1850; as of Gould MS., *nom. nud.*

Ruticilla vigorsi Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 304, Nov. 8, 1854: Bootan; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 27, pl. lx, Jan. 10, 1855.

Genus **CHAIMARRORNIS**.

Chaimarrornis Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 82, 1844.

Type by mon., *Phænicura leucocephala* Vigors.

Chæmorrhous Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 134, 1847, ex Hodgs. MS.

Chaimarrornis leucocephalus Vigors.

Phænicura leucocephala Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831: Himalayas.

Genus **RHYACORNIS**.

Rhyacornis Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 51, May 1, 1872.

Type by orig. desig., *Ruticilla fuliginosa* Vigors.

Nymphæus Oates in Hume's Nests & Eggs Indian Birds, vol. ii, p. 322, 1874.

Type by orig. desig., *Phænicura fuliginosa* Vigors.

Rhyacornis fuliginosus Vigors.**Rhyacornis fuliginosus fuliginosus** Vigors.

Phænicura fuliginosa Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831: Himalayas.

Phænicura plumbea Gould, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 185, Apl. 8, 1836: Himalayas.

Ruticilla simplex Lesson, Revue Zool., Sept.-Oct. 1840, p. 263: Himalayas.

Phænicura rubricauda Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 68, 1846: as synonym, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 82, *nom. nud.*

Phænicura lineoventris Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 309, Nov. 8, 1854: as synonym, ex Hodgs. MS.

Genus **CYANOSYLIVIA**.

Cyanosylivia Brehm, Isis, 1828, col. 920.

Type by mon., *Motacilla sinensis* Linn.

Cyanecula Brehm, Handl. Vögel Deutsch., p. 349, 1831, ex Isis, 1828, col. 1280, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *Motacilla suecica* Linn.

Pandicilla Blyth in Rennie's Field Naturalist, vol. i, p. 351, 1833.

Type by orig. desig., *M. suecica* Linn.

Cyanosylvia suecica Linn.**Cyanosylvia suecica suecica** Linn.

Motacilla suecica Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 187, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

Cyanecula var. *Calliope suecicoides* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 70, 1846 ; ex Hodgson, *C. var. C. suecicoides*, Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844 nom. nud., as synonym.

Cyanecula indica Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 223, 1869 ; ex Blyth MS., as synonym.

Cyanosylvia suecica pallidogularis Sarudny.

Cyanecula suecica pallidogularis Sarudny, Mat. z. Kennt. d. Fauna F. d. Russ. Reichs., pp. 171, 312, 1897 : Orenburg.

Cyanecula suecica decessa id., ibid.

Cyanosylvia suecica robusta Buturlin.

Cyanecula suecica robusta Buturlin, Psoveia i Ruzh. Okhota, 1907 : Kolyma Delta.

Cyanosylvia cyanecula Meyer & Wolf.

(*Sylvia cyanecula* Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. deutsch. Vögel, vol. i, p. 240, 1810 : Anhalt, Germany.)

Cyanosylvia cyanecula abbotti Richmond.

Cyanecula abbotti Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xviii, p. 484, 1895 : Nubra Valley, Ladak.

Genus **LUSCINIA**.

Luscinia Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 14, 1817.

Type by taut., *Motacilla luscinia* Linn.

Aëdon Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 53, 1817.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Motacilla luscinia* Linn.

Daukias Boie, Isis, 1831, col. 542.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *L. major* Briss.

Luscinia megarhyncha Brehm.

(*Luscinia megarhynchos* Brehm, Nat. Vögel Deutschl., p. 356, 1831 : Germany.)

Luscinia megarhyncha golzii Cabanis.

Luscinia golzii Cabanis, Journ. für Orn., 1873, p. 79 : Turkestan.

Luscinia hajizi Severtzow, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 120, 1873.

Genus GRANDALA.

Grandala Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 447, 1843.

Type by orig. desig., *G. caëlicolor* Hodgs.

Grandala caëlicolor caëlicolor Hodgs.

Grandala caëlicolor Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 447, 1843 : Nepal.

Grandala schistacea id. ibid., on plate.

Genus CALLIOPE.

Calliope Gould, Birds Europe, pt. ii, pl. 118, 1836.

Type by taut., *C. lathamii* = *M. calliope* Pallas. (*Calliope* Ogilby, 1836-7, is later (P. Z. S. 1836, p. 138, June 1837).)

Melodes Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, pp. lviii, 190, 1840.

Type by taut., *M. calliope* Pallas.

Calliope calliope Pallas.

Motacilla calliope Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 697, 1776 ; Yenesei.

Turdus camtschatkensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 817, 1789 ; Camtschatka.

Calliope lathamii Gould, Birds Europe, pt. ii, pl. 118, 1836.

Erithacus ignigularis Dubois, Ois. Europe, text to pl. 61, 1862.

Calliope yeatmani Tristram, Ibis, 1870, p. 444.

Calliope pectoralis Gould.**Calliope pectoralis pectoralis** Gould.

Calliope pectoralis Gould, Icones Avium, pt. ii, pl. iv, Aug. 1837 : Himalayas.

Calliope pectoralis confusa Hartert.

Luscinia pectoralis confusa Hartert, Vögel paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 740, June 1910 : Sikkim.

Calliope tschebaiewi Przewalski.

Calliope tschebaiewi Przewalski, Mongol i Tang., vol. ii, p. 44, 1876; Rowley's Orn. Miscell., vol. ii, p. 180, pl. liv, fig. 1; Kansu Mts.

Genus **TARSIGER**.

Tarsiger Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 28, Aug., ex Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844 *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *T. chrysæus* Hodgs.

Tarsiger chrysæus Hodgs.**Tarsiger chrysæus chrysæus** Hodgs.

Tarsiger chrysæus Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 28, ex Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Tarsiger chrysæus whistleri Ticehurst.

Tarsiger chrysæus whistleri C. B. Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 120, May 5, 1922; Simla.

Genus **IANTHIA**.

Ianthia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 132, 1847; new name for *Nemura* Hodgs.

Nemura Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 27, ex Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *N. cyanura* Hodgs.

Not *Nemura* Latreille, 1798.

Ianthia cyanura Pallas.**Ianthia cyanura cyanura** Pallas.

Motacilla cyanurus Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. ii, p. 769, 1773: Yenesei.

Ianthia cyanura rufilata Hodgs.

Nemura rufilata Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 27; ex. Zool. Miscell. 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Ianthia practica Bangs & Phillips, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, vol. lviii, p. 292, Apl. 1914: Loukouchen, Yunnan.

Ianthia cyanura pallidiora Stuart Baker.

Ianthia cyanura pallidiora Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd. ed., vol. ii, p. 101, Apl. 1924; Simla.

Ianthia indica Vieillot.**Ianthia indica indica** Vieillot.

Sylvia indica Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xi, p. 267, 1817; India.

Nemura flavolivacea Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 27; ex Zool. Miscell., 1834, p. 13, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Tarsiger superciliaris Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 311, Nov. 8, 1854: Nepal, ex Hodgs. MS.; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 76, Feb. 10, 1855.

Ianthia hyperythra Blyth.

Ianthia hyperythra Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 132, 1847: Darjeeling.

Genus **ADELURA**.

Adelura Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Ac. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 8, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., *Phœnicura cæruleocephala* Vigors.

Adelura cæruleocephala Vigors.

Phœnicura cæruleocephala Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831; Himalayas.

Ruticilla lugens Severtzof, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 65, 121, 1873: Turkestan.

Phœnicuras cærulens Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. v, p. 354, ex Hodgs. MS., in synonymy.

Genus **MUSCISYLVIA**.

Muscisylvia Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 27, ex Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *M. leucura* Hodgs.

Myiomela Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. i, p. 178, 1846; new name for *Muscisylvia* Hodgs.

(*Notodela* Lesson, 1830, type *Copsychus minlarensis* or *saularis*, is a synonym of *Copsychus* Wagler, 1827.)

Muscisylvia leucura Hodgs.

Muscisylvia leucura Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 27, ex Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Genus **Calene** Blyth.

Calene Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 136, 1847; new name for *Cinclidium*.

Cinclidium Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 181, 1842; not *Cinclidia* Gould = *Pellorneum* Swainson*.

Callene frontale Blyth.

Cinclidium frontale Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 181, 1842; Darjeeling.

Genus **Saxicoloides**.

Saxicoloides Lesson, Voy. Indes Orientales, Bélanger, Zool., livr. 4, p. 270, ante Sept. 1831.

Type by mon., *Turdus* (S.) *erythrurus* Lesson = *S. cambaiensis* Lath.

Thamnobia Swainson, Fauna Boreal. Amer., Zool., 1831 = Feb. 1832.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *T. ptymatura* Vieill. = *S. fulicata* Linn.

Saxicoloides fulicata Linn.**Saxicoloides fulicata fulicata** Linn.

Motacilla fulicata Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 336, 1766; based on Briss., 3, p. 444, fig. 2: Philippines *in errore* = Ceylon.

Enanthe ptymatura Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxi, p. 436, 1818; S. Africa *in errore* = Ceylon.

Micropus leucopterus Lesson, Rev. Zool., May-June 1840, p. 136: Indes Orientales = Ceylon.

Saxicoloides fulicata cambaiensis Latham.

Sylvia cambaiensis Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 554, 1790 Guzerat, India.

Turdus (*Saxicoloides*) *erythrurus* Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 136: Bengale.

Genus **Copsychus**.

Copsychus Wagler, Syst. Avium, Gracula, p. 306, 1827.

Type by mon., *G. saularis* Linn.

Notodola Lesson Traité d'Orn., p. 374, 1830.

Type by orig. desig., *G. saularis* Linn.

Gryllivora Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 2, vol. ii, pl. 61, 1831.

Type by mon., *G. saularis* Linn.

* Although Blyth deliberately used this name, knowing of *Cinclidia* Gould, it cannot be employed, as the change of gender cannot be considered sufficient to create a new name.

Dahila Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, pt. i, p. 186, after Sept. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *D. docilis* Hodgs.

Polypeira Hodgs., *J. A. S. B.*, vol. x, p. 28, June 1841; new name for *Dahila* Hodgs.

***Copsychus saularis* Linn.**

***Copsychus saularis saularis* Linn.†**

Gracula saularis Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 10th ed., vol. i, p. 109, Jan. 1, 1758: Asia=Bengal.

Dahila docilis Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 186, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Gryllivora magnirostra Swainson, *Anim. in Menag.*, p. 291, 1838: India?

Gryllivora intermedia id., *ibid.*, p. 291, 1838: India.

Gryllivora rosea id., *ibid.*, p. 342, 1838: India.

Kittacincla melanoleuca Lesson, *Revue Zool.*, Dec. no., 1840, p. 354, Jan. 1841: India.

***Copsychus saularis amoenus* Horsfield.**

Turdus amoenus Horsfield, *Trans. Linn. Soc.*, vol. xii, pt. i, p. 20, May 1821: Java.

Lanius musicus Raffles, *Trans. Linn. Soc.*, vol. xiii, pt. ii, p. 307 Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Gryllivora brevirostra Swainson, *Anim. in Menag.*, p. 292, 1838: Java?

***Copsychus saularis ceylonensis* Sclater.**

Copsychus ceylonensis Sclater, *P. Z. S.*, 1861, p. 186: Ceylon.

***Copsychus saularis andamanensis* Hume.**

Copsychus andamanensis Hume, *Str. Feath.*, vol. ii, p. 231, 1874: Andamans.

Genus **KITTACINCLA.**

Kittacincla Gould, *P. Z. S.*, 1836, p. 7, Apl. 9.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus macrourus* Gmelin = *M. malabarica* Scopoli.

Cittocincla Sclater, *Ibis*, 1866, p. 109, emendation only.

***Kittacincla malabarica* Scopoli.**

***Kittacincla malabarica malabarica* Scopoli.**

* *Muscicapa malabarica* Scopoli, *Del. Flor. et Faun. Insub.*, vol. ii, p. 96, 1786. Malabar *in errore* = Pulo Condore.

† *Copsychus s. erimelas* (Kaukarit), *C. s. haliblectus* (Mergui Archp.) *C. s. lamprogyna* (Mergui) Oberholser, *Smith, Misc. Coll.*, vol. lxxviii, (6) 1923, seems to be all referable to this form.

**Turdus macrourus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 820, 1789.

**Turdus tricolor* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xx, p. 294, 1818.

**Kittacincla macroura minor* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1870, p. 344.

Kittacincla malabarica indica Stuart Baker.

Kittacincla macroura indica Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. ii, 2nd ed., p. 118, Apl. 1924: Bhutan Duars.

Kittacincla malabarica albiventris Blyth.

Kittacincla albiventris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvii, p. 269, 1859: Andamans.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

Genus **TURDUS**.

Turdus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 168, Jan. 1, 1858.

Type by sub. desig., Selby, 1835, *Turdus merula* Linn.

Merula Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., pp. 1-16, 1783.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, 1917, *Turdus torquatus* Linn.

Cichloides Kaup, Skizz. Entwickl. Nat. Syst., p. 153, 1829.

Type by orig. desig., *T. bechsteinii* Naum.

Copsichus Kaup, Skizz. Entwickl. Nat. Syst., p. 157, 1829.

Type by orig. desig., *T. torquatus* Linn.

Planesticus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 3, 1854.

Type by mon., *Turdus samaicensis* Gmelin.

Hodoiporus Reichenb., Av. Syst. Nat., pl. liii, Mch. 1850:

Type ?

Thorarocinclu Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 43, 1855, ex Reichenb.

Type by orig. desig., *T. torquatus* Linn.

Turdus merula Linn.

(*Turdus merula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 170, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Turdus merula maximus Seebohm.

Merula maxima Seebohm, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. v, p. 405, 1881: Kashmir.

Turdus merula buddæ Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 98, 1926: Gyantze, Tibet.

* The species marked with an asterisk all have the same basis, i.e., Latham's Long-tailed Thrush, Synopsis, vol. ii, pt. i, p. 96, 1786.

***Turdus merula simillimus* Jerdon.**

Turdus simillimus Jerdon, *Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci.*, vol. x, p. 253, Oct. 1839 : Nilgiris.

***Turdus merula kinnisii* Blyth.**

Merula kinnisii Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xx, p. 177, 1851 : Ceylon.

Merula kandiana Blyth, *Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc.*, App., note, p. xxvi, 1852 ; error only for above, ex Kelaart MS.

***Turdus merula bourdilloni* Seebohm.**

Merula bourdilloni Seebohm, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.*, vol. v, p. 251, pl. xv, 1881 : Travancore.

Merula erythrotis Davison, *Ibis*, 1886, p. 205.

***Turdus merula nigropileus* Lafresnaye.**

Turdus (e. g. *Merula*) *nigropileus* Lafresnaye, *Revue Zool., Mch.*—*Apl.* 1840, p. 65 : Neilgheries.

***Turdus merula albocinctus* Royle.**

Turdus albocinctus Royle, *Ill. Bot. Himalayas*, p. lxxvii, 1839 : *nom. nud.*, but applied to his plate of *T. albicollis*.

Turdus albicollis Royle, *Ill. Bot. Himalayas*, pl. 8, fig. 3, 1839 : Himalayas ; not *Turdus albicollis* Vieillot, *Nouv. Dict.*, vol. xx, p. 227, 1818.

Merula nivicollis Gray, *Cat. Birds Nepal*, p. 81, 1846, ex Hodgs., *Zool. Misc.*, p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *Turdus albicollis* Royle.

Turdus collaris Soret, *Revue Zool.*, Jan.—Feb. 1840, p. 2 : Calcutta ; not of Brehm, 1831.

***Turdus bouboul* Latham.**

Lanius bouboul Latham, *Index Orn.*, vol. i, p. 80, 1790 : India = Darjeeling.

Turdus pæcilopterus Vigors, *P. Z. S.*, 1830–31, p. 54, May 6, 1831 : Himalayas ; Gould, *Century of Birds*, pl. 14.

Turdus rubrocanus* Gray.**Turdus rubrocanus rubrocanus* Gray.**

Turdus rubrocanus Gray, *Cat. Birds Nepal*, p. 81, 1846 ; ex Hodgs., *Zool. Misc.*, p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *Merula castanea* Gould.

Merula castanea Gould, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 185, Apl. 8, 1836 : Himalayas ; not *Turdus castaneus* P. L. S. Müller, 1776.

***Turdus rubrocanus gouldii* Verreaux.**

Merula gouldii Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull., p. 34, after Feb. 1871 : W. Setchuan.

***Turdus eunomus* Temm. & Laug.**

Turdus eunomus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 514, 1831 : Japan.

Turdus fuscatus Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 451, pl. xii, 1811-27 ; not of Vieillot, Ois. Amer., pt. ii, Sept. 1807.

***Turdus kessleri* Przewalski.**

Turdus kessleri Przewalski, Monog. Stran. Tangut., p. 62, 1876 : Kansu.

***Turdus pallidus* Gmelin.**

Turdus pallidus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 875, 1789 : Lake Baikal.

Turdus daulias Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 87, Jan. 1831.

***Turdus ruficollis* Pallas.**

Turdus ruficollis Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 694, 1776 : Dauria.

Turdus erythrurus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 81, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*, as synonym ; not of Lesson, 1830.

Turdus hymenalis Dybowski, Jour. für Orn., 1872, p. 439 : Lake Baikal.

***Turdus atrogularis* Jarocki.**

Turdus atrogularis Jarocki, Spiz. Ptakow, p. 14, 1819 : Poland.

Turdus atrogularis Temm., Man. d'Orn., vol. i, p. 169, Oct. 1, 1820 : Austria.

Turdus bechsteinii Naumann, Vögel Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 310, pl. 69, fig. 1, 1822 : Germany.

Merula leucogaster Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 149, 1847 : Assam.

Turdus mystacinus Ch. Dode, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 481, Aug. 6, ex Severtzoff MS. : Turkestan.

Merula relicta Zarudny & Korejow, Orn. Monatsb., 1903, p. 129 : Turkestan.

Turdus unicolor Tickell.

Turdus unicolor Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 577, Nov. 1833 :
Bandighar, Borabhum.

? *Turdus unicolor* Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 136, Dec. 5, 1838
Himalayas.

Petrocineta homochroa Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 79, 1846, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Turdus schistaceus Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. x, text to pl. 4, vol. iii,
June 1858; new name for *T. unicolor* Gould, not Blyth.

Turdus dissimilis Blyth.

Turdus dissimilis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 144, 1847 : Lower
Bengal.

Turdus hyperythrus Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.,
vol. i, p. 420, Nov. 8, 1854, as synonym.

Turdus protomelas Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1867, p. 286.

Geocichla tricolor Hume, Ibis, 1871, p. 411; not *Turdus tricolor*
Vieillot, 1818.

Turdus obscurus Gmelin.**Turdus obscurus obscurus** Gmelin.

Turdus obscurus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 816, 1789 :
Siberia; Lake Baikal.

Turdus pallens Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 487,
1811-27.

Turdus seiffertitzi Brehm, Lehrb. Nat. Eur. Vögel, vol. ii, p. 972,
June 1824.

Turdus rufulus Drapiez, Dict. Class. & Hist. Nat., vol. x, p. 443,
1826 : Java.

Turdus werneri Gene, Mem. Ac. R. Torino, vol. xxxvii, p. 276,
pl. 2, 1834.

Turdus modestus Eyton, P. Z. S., Nov. 1839, p. 103 : Malaya.

Turdus davidianus Milne-Edwards, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. i,
Bull., p. 26, 1865 : China.

Turdus obscurus subobscurus Salvadori.

Merula subobscura Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, (2) vol. vii,
p. 413, 1869 : Karen Hills.

Turdus fœæ Salvadori.

Merula fœæ Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, (2) vol. v, p. 514,
Dec. 12, 1887 : Mulayit Mt.

Turdus subpallidus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. xi, p. 132, 1888.

Genus **GEOKICHLA**.

Geokichla S. Müller, Tyds. Naturl. Gesch. Phys., vol. ii, pl. iii, p. 348, 1835.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus citrinus* Latham.

Geokichla Mecklot, Byd. Naturk. Wetensch., vol. v, pl. i, p. 175, 1830: *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *G. singularis* Mecklot, *nom. nud.*

Geocichla Gould, P. Z. S., Apl. 9, 1836, p. 7, ex Kuhl MS.

Type by mon., *G. rubecula* Gould.

Turdulus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 80, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *T. micropus* Gray = *G. wardii* Jerdon.

Geocichloides Seeböhm, Mon. Turdidæ, pl. 2, p. 49, 1898.

Cichloselys Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 5, 1854.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 144, *Turdus cardis* Temm.

***Geokichla wardii* Blyth.**

Turdus wardii Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 882, after Sept. 1842; ex Jerdon MS.

Turdus? piccioides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 81, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Turdus micropus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 80, 154, 1846, ex *Oreocinclæ? micropus* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Zoothera melanoleuca Hartlaub, Rev. Zool., 1845, p. 407; ex Cat. Birds Bremen Mus., 1844.

Oreocinclæ pectoralis Legge, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 244: Hakgalla, Ceylon.

Geokichla sibirica* Pallas.**Geokichla sibirica sibirica* Pallas.**

Turdus sibiricus Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 694, 1776; Dauria.

Turdus leucocillus Pallas, Zoogr. Russo-Asiat., vol. i, p. 450, 1811-27.

Turdus avensis Griffith in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd. vol. vi (Birds, i.), pl. app. p. 530, dated 1828-1829.

Turdus atrocyaneus Homeyer, Isis, 1843, p. 604.

Oreocinclæ inframarginata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxix, p. 106, 1860.

***Geokichla sibirica davisoni* Hume.**

Turdus davisoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 63, 1877: Muleyit

Geokichla citrina Latham.**Geokichla citrina citrina** Latham.

- Turdus citrinus* Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 350, 1790 : India, Cachar.
- Turdus macei* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xx, p. 276, 1878 : Bengal.
- Turdus lividus* Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 577, Nov. 1833 : Borabhum.
- ? *Geocichla rubecula* Gould, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 7, Apl. 9, 1836 : Java.
- Petrocincla cyanota* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 79, 1846 ; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83. *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
- Petrocincla pelodes* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 79, 1846 ; ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.
- Petrophila turdoides* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 259, 1869 ; ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*
- Petrocossyphus? turdoides* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 79, 1846, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Geokichla citrina cyanotus Jardine & Selby.

- Turdus cyanotus* Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. i, pl. xlv, 1828 : India ; Nilgiris.
- Turdus cyanotis* (typog. error) id., ibid.
- Geocichla layardi* Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. v, p. 416, June 1870 : Ceylon.

Geokichla citrina innotata Blyth.

- Geocichla innotata* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 370, 1846 : Malay Peninsula.
- ? *Geocichla rubecula* Gould, P. Z. S., 1826, p. 7 : Java.

Geokichla citrina andamanensis Walden.

- Geocichla andamanensis* Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xiv, p. 156, Aug. 1874 : Andamans.

Geokichla citrina albogularis Blyth.

- Geocichla albogularis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 146, 1847 : Nicobars.

Genus **ARCEUTHORNIS.**

Arceuthornis Kaup, Skiz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 93, 1829.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus pilaris* Linn.

Ixocossyphus id., ibid., p. 145.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus viscivorus* Linn.

Iliacus Des Murs, Traité d'Orn., p. 293, 1860.

Type by taut., *Turdus iliacus* Linn.

Arceuthornis viscivorus Linn.

(*Turdus viscivorus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 168, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Arceuthornis viscivorus bonapartei Cabanis.

Turdus bonapartei Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1860, p. 183 : Himalayas.

Turdus visciv(orus) himalayensis Hartlaub, Wiegmann's Archiv. Bericht. Vögel. Jahres., p. 59, 1849, 1850 : ? *nomen nudum*.

Arceuthornis pilaris Linn.

Turdus pilaris Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 168, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

Turdus subpilaris Brehm, Handl. Vögel Deutschl., p. 384, 1831 : Ahlsdorf, Germany.

Turdus juniperorum, id., ibid. : Ahlsdorf, Germany.

Turdus fuscilateralis Brehm, Vögelfang, 1855, p. 159 : Norway to Germany.

Turdus major, minor, alticeps, tenuirostris, branchyrhynchos, superciliaris Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 646, 1910 ; ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 5, 1866, *nomina nuda*.

Turdus socius Kleinschmidt, Jour. für Orn., 1903, p. 458 ; new name only.

Arceuthornis musicus Linn.

Turdus musicus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 169, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

Turdus iliacus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 292, 1766 : Europe ; not of 10th ed., p. 168, 1758.

Turdus mauvis Müller, Natur. Syst. Suppl., p. 141, 1776 : Europe.

Turdus illas Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 457, 1811-27 : Russia.

Turdus betularum, vinetorum Brehm, Handl. Vögel Deutschl., p. 386, 1831 : Germany.

Turdus illuminus Tobias, Abh. Nat. Ges. Gorlitz, vol. iv, p. i, p. 32, 1850 : Lausitz.

Turdus gracilis Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 160, 1855 : Germany.

Turdus coburni Sharpe, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xii, p. 28, 1901 : Iceland.

Turdus borealis Kleinschmidt, Jour. für Orn., 1903, p. 464 ; new name.

Turdus alticeps, *planiceps*, *obscurus*, *concretus* Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, i, p. 653, 1910 ; ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 5, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Genus **OREOCINCLA**.

Oreocincla Gould, Synops. Birds Austr., pl. lv, App., p. 3, April 1838 ; P. Z. S., 1837, p. 145, Dec. 1838.

Type by mon., *Turdus varius* Horsfield.

Oreocincla dauma Latham.

Oreocincla dauma dauma Latham.

Turdus dauma Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 362, 1790 : India.

Oreocincla parvirostris Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 136, 1838 : Himalayas.

Oreocincla dauma neilgherriensis Blyth.

Oreocincla neilgherriensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 141, 1847 : Neilgherries.

Oreocincla dauma imbricata Layard.

Zoothera imbricata Layard, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. xiii, p. 212, Mch. 1854 : Ceylon.

Oreocincla gregoriana Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 437, 1873, ex Nevill.

Oreocincla aurea Holandre.

Oreocincla aurea aurea Holandre.

Turdus aureus Holandre, Faune dep. Moselle, Annuaire de la Moselle, 1825, p. 60 : Metz, Europe—a straggler.

Turdus varius Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 449, 1827 : Jenesen, Siberia : not *Turdus varius* Vieillot, 1805.

Turdus whitei Eyton, Hist. Rarer Brit. Birds, p. 92, 1836—a straggler.

Turdus squamatus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 269, 1850 ; ex Boie, Isis, 1835, col. 251, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *aurea*.

Oreocincla hancii Swinhoe, Ibis, 1863, p. 275: Formosa.

Geocichla major Ogawa, Annot. Zool. Japan, vol. v, p. 178, 1905: Amemi Island, Loo Choo Island.

***Oreocincla mollissima* Blyth.**

***Oreocincla mollissima mollissima* Blyth.**

Turdus mollissimus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 188, after Feb. 1842: no loc. = Darjeeling.

Oreocincla rostrata Hodgs., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xv, p. 326, May 1845: Nepal; ex Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Turdus oreocincloides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 80, 154, 1846, as synonym; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844.

Turdus hodgsonii Homeyer, Rhea, vol. ii, p. 150, 1849: Himalayas.

Turdus dixonii Seeböhm, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. v, p. 161, 1881: Himalayas.

***Oreocincla mollissima whiteheadi* Stuart Baker.**

Oreocincla whiteheadi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxi, p. 79, May 25, 1913: Khagan Valley, North-West Prov., India.

***Oreocincla mollissima simlaensis* Stuart Baker.**

Oreocincla mollissima simlaensis Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 164, Apl. 1924: Simla.

***Oreocincla spiloptera* Blyth.**

Oreocincla spiloptera Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 142, 1847: Ceylon.

Genus ZOOTHERA.

Zoothera Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832.

Type by mon., *Z. monticola* Vigors.

***Zoothera monticola* Vigors.**

Zoothera monticola Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, vol. xxii.

***Zoothera marginata* Blyth.**

Zoothera marginata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 141, note, 1847: Arracan.

Zoothera marmorata Gray, *in errore*.

Genus **MONTICOLA**.

Monticola Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 552.

Type by mon., *T. saxatilis* Linn.

Petrocincla Vigors, Zool. Jour., vol. ii, p. 396, 1825.

Type by orig. desig., *Turdus saxatilis* Linn.

Petrocossyphus Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 972.

Type by mon., *T. saxatilis* Linn.

Petrophila Swainson, Classif. Birds, p. 232, 1837.

Type by mon., *P. cyanocephala* Swainson.

Orocetes Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 21, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *P. cinclorhyncha* Vigors.

Cyanocincla Hume, Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, vol. i, p. 226, 1873.

Type by mon., *Turdus cyanus* Linn.

Monticola rufiventris Jardine & Selby.

Petrocincla rufiventris Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. iii, pl. 129, 1828: Himalayan district.

Turdus erythrogaster Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 171, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalaya Mts.; not *Turdus erythrogaster* Boddaert, 1783.

Petrocossyphus ferrugineoventer Lesson, Rev. Zool., June-July 1840, p. 166: Himalayas.

Monticola semicastanea Collin & Hart., Nov. Zool., vol. xxxiv, p. 51, 1927.

Monticola cinclorhyncha Vigors.

Petrocincla cinclorhyncha Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. xix.

Petrophila cyanocephala Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 232, 1837; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. xix.

Turdus (*Petrocincla*) *melanotus* Du Bus, Bull. Acad. Sci. Brux., vol. vi, pt. i, p. 508, 1839.

Petrocossyphus aurantiiventris Lesson, Rev. Zool., June-July 1840, p. 166: Himalayas.

Petrocossyphus cyanus macrorhynchus Hartert, Vögel Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. i, p. 674, 1910, ex Brehm; Verz. Samml. p. 4, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Monticola solitaria Linn.

(*Turdus solitarius* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 170, 1758: Italy, Europe.)

Monticola solitaria longirostris Blyth.

Monticola longirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 150, 1847 : Ferozepore.

Monticola cyanus transcaspica Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxiii, p. 43, Jan. 1909 : Askabad.

Monticola solitaria pandoo Sykes.

Petrocincla pandoo Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 87 : Ghauts, Dukhun.

Petrocincla maal, id., ibid., p. 88 : Rocky plains, Dukhun.

Monticola solitaria affinis Blyth.

Petrocincla affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 177, 1843 : Darjeeling, Tenasserim.

Monticola solitaria philippensis Müller.

Turdus philippensis P. L. S. Müller, Nat. Syst. Suppl., p. 142, 1776 : Philippine Islands.

Turdus manilla Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 37, Dec. 1783 : Pl. Enl. 636 ; as preceding.

Turdus manillensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 833, 1789 : same basis.

Turdus eremita id., ibid., p. 833, 1789 ; same basis.

Monticola gularis Swinhoe.**Monticola gularis gularis** Swinhoe.

Orocetes gularis Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1862, p. 318, Apl. 10, 1863 : Peking.

Monticola saxatilis Linn.

Turdus saxatilis Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 294, 1766 : Switzerland, Hartert.

Lanius infustus minor Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 310, 1788 ; new name for preceding.

Saxicola montana Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., vol. i, p. 185, 1816.

Petrocossyphus goureyi Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., vol. i, p. 370, 1831 : Italy.

Petrocossyphus polyglottus id., ibid. : S. Alps.

Petrocossyphus castaneocollis Lesson, Revue Zool., June-July 1840, p. 166: Himalayas.

Monticola saxatilis gracilis Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 671, 1910, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 4, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Genus **MYOPHONUS**.

Myophonus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 29, pl. 170, 1822.

Type by mon., *M. metallicus* Temm. & Laug.

Myophoneus: unnecessary emendation only.

Myophonus horsfieldii Vigors.

Myophonus horsfieldii Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. xx.

Myophonus cœruleus Seepoli.

Gracula cœrulea Scop., Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 88 No. 42, 1786, ex Sonn.: China.)

Myophonus cœruleus temminckii Vigors.

Myophonus temminckii Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 171, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. xxi.

Myophoneus tibetanus Madarasz, Ibis, 1866, p. 145: Central Tibet.

Myophonus cœruleus eugenei Hume.

Myiophoneus eugenei Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 475, 1873: Pegu.

Genus **ARRENGA**.

Arrenga Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 388, 1831.

Type by mon., *Turdus cyaneus* Horsf. = *Sitta glaucina* Temm. & Laug.

Myiophaga Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 395, 1831.

Arrenga blighi Holdsworth.

Arrenga blighi Holdsworth, P. Z. S., 1872, p. 444, pl. 19, no. 3: Nuwara Eliya, Ceylon.

Genus **COCHOA**.

Cochoa Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 359, June 20, 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *C. purpurea* Hodgs.

Prosorinia Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June 1841; new name for *Cochoa* Hodgs.

Oreas Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., text for pl. 274, 1838; not *Oreas* Kaup.

Xenogonys Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 54, 1850.

Type by orig. desig., *T. azureas* Temm.

Cochoa purpurea Hodgs.

Cochoa purpurea Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 359, June no., 1836: Nepal.

Prosorinia hodgsoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 182, 1842: Darjeeling.

Cochoa viridis Hodgs.

Cochoa viridis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 356, June no., 1836: Nepal.

Cochoa rothschildi Stuart Baker.

Cochoa rothschildi Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 186, Apl. 1824: Sikkim.

Subfamily PRUNELLINÆ.

Genus **LAISCOPUS**.

Laiscopus Gloger, Handb. in Hilfsh., p. 267, 1841.

Type by mon., *Sturnus collaris* Scopoli.

Accentor Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. i, p. 191, 1802.

Type by orig. desig., *Sturnus collaris* Scopoli; not *Accentor* Bechstein, 1797.

Laiscopus collaris Scopoli.

(*Sturnus collaris* Scopoli, Anni Hist. Nat., p. 131, 1769: Kärnthen, Europe.)

Laiscopus collaris nipalensis Blyth.

Accentor nipalensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 958, 1843, ex Hodgs.: Nepal.

Accentor cacharensis Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 34, ex Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, nom. nud.: Cachar.

Laiscopus collaris rufilatus Severtz.

Accentor rufilatus Severtz., Sapisti d. Turk., p. 45, 1879 :
Turkestan.

Laiscopus collaris whymperi Stuart Baker.

Laiscopus collaris whymperi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxv,
p. 60, Feb. 1915 : Garhwal Hills.

Laiscopus collaris tibetanus Bianchi.

Accentor collaris tibetanus Bianchi, Ann. Mus. Zool. Petersb., vol. ix,
p. 128, 1904 : E. Tibet.

Laiscopus collaris ripponi Hartert.

Prunella collaris ripponi Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i,
p. 766, June 1910 : Gyi-dziu-Shan.

Laiscopus himalayanus Blyth.

Accentor himalayanus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 187, after Feb.
1842 : Himalayas.

Accentor altaicus Brandt, Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Petersburg., vol. i, p. 365,
1843 : Altai Mts.

Accentor variegatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 958, 1843 ; new
name for *A. himalayanus*.

Genus **PRUNELLA**.

Prunella Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Ornith., p. 43, 1816.

Type by mon., *Motacilla modularis* Linn.

Tharrhaleus Kaup, Skizz. Entw. Nat. Syst., p. 137, 1829.

Type by mon., *Motacilla modularis* Linn.

Prunella immaculata Hodgs.

Accentor immaculata Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 34 : Nepal ;
ex Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Accentor mollis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 581, after Aug. 1845 :
Darjeeling.

Prunella rubeculoides Horsfield & Moore.**Prunella rubeculoides rubeculoides** Horsfield & Moore.

Accentor rubeculoides Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.,
vol. i, p. 361, Nov. 8, 1854 : Nepal ; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854,
p. 18, April 11, 1855.

***Prunella rubeculoides muraria* Meinertz.**

Prunella rubeculoides muraria Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 99, May 1926 : Astor.

***Prunella atrogularis* Brandt.**

Accentor atrogularis Brandt, Bull. Phys. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. ii, p. 140, Oct. 1843 : Semi-Palatine.

Accentor atrogularis Hutton, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 811, 1849 : Simla.

Accentor huttoni Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 360, Nov. 8, 1854, *nom. nud.* for *atrogularis* Hutton ; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 119, Apl. 11, 1855.

Prunella strophhiata* Blyth.**Prunella strophhiata strophhiata* Blyth.**

Accentor strophhiatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 959, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS. : Nepal.

***Prunella strophhiata jerdoni* Blyth.**

Accentor jerdoni Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 327, Dec. 22, 1872 : Cashmir.

Prunella fulvescens* Severtz.**Prunella fulvescens fulvescens* Severtz.**

Accentor fulvescens Severtz., Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 66, 132, 1873 : Turkestan.

Prunella fulvescens dresseri Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 770, June 1910 ; new name for *Accentor fulvescens* var. *pallidus* Dresser, Birds Europe, vol. ix, p. 105, 1895, ex Severtzoff MS. : Karakask, Tal., W. Turkestan ; not *A. pallidus* Menzbier, 1887.

***Prunella fulvescens ocularis* Radde.**

Accentor ocularis Radde, Flor. et Faun. Casp. Gebeit., p. 19, 1885 : Transcaspia.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

Genus MUSCICAPA.

Muscicapa Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 32 ; vol. ii, p. 357, 1760.

Type by taut., *Muscicapa striata* Vroeg.

Butalis Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 993.

Type by orig. desig., *M. striata* Vroeg.

***Muscicapa striata* Vroeg.**

(*Motucillu striata* Vroeg, Catal. Ois. Adumb., 1764, p. 3 : Holland.)

***Muscicapa striata neumanni* Poche.**

Muscicapa grisola neumanni Poche, Orn. Monatsb., p. 26, 1904 ;

new name for *Muscicapa grisola sibirica* Neumann, Jour. für Orn., 1900, p. 259 : Masai Land, German East Africa—winter ; not *Muscicapa sibirica* Gmelin, 1789.

Genus RHINOMYIAS.

Rhinomyias Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. iv, p. 367, 1879.

Type by mon., *Rhinomyias pectoralis* Salvadori.

***Rhinomyias brunneatus* Slater.**

Siphia brunneata H. H. Slater, Ibis, 1897, pp. 175, 176 : Fokhien.

Rhinomyias turdus Rob. & Kloss, Jour. Fed. Malay States, vol. vi, p. 49, 1915.

Rhinomyias nicobarica Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxv, p. 295, 1902 : Nicobars.

Genus HEMICHELIDON.

Hemichelidon Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 32, ex Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, *nom. nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *H. fuliginosa* Hodgs.

***Hemichelidon sibirica* Gmelin.**

(*Muscicapa sibirica* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 936, 1789 : Lake Baikal.)

Hemichelidon sibirica fuliginosa Hodgs.

Hemichelidon fuliginosa Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 32, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Muscicapa sibirica cacabata * Penard, Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club, vol. vii, p. 22, Oct. 31, 1919; new name for *H. fuliginosa* Hodgs.

Hemichelidon sibirica gulmergi Stuart Baker.

Hemichelidon sibirica gulmergi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 155, 1923: Gulmerg, Kashmir.

Hemichelidon sibirica rothschildi Stuart Baker.

Hemichelidon sibirica rothschildi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 156, 1923: Yunnan.

Hemichelidon ferruginea Hodgs.

Hemichelidon ferruginea Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 32, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Butalis rufescens Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 120, ex Jerdon's MS., 1847.

Hemichelidon cinereiceps Sharpe, Ibis, 1887, p. 441: Kina Balu, Borneo.

Genus **SIPHIA**.

Siphia Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 651, 1834.

Type by mon., *S. strophhiata* Hodgs.

Erythrosterina Bonaparte, Geog. Comp. List Birds Eur. & N. As a, p. 25, 1828.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Muscicapa parva* Bechst.

Dimorpha Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name for *Siphia* Hodgs.

Synornis Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844.

Type by mon., *Muscicapa leucura* anct.=Swainson.

Menetica Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1866, p. 391; new name for *Siphia* Hodgs.

Siphia strophhiata Hodgs.**Siphia strophhiata strophhiata** Hodgs.

Siphia strophhiata Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 651, 1837: Nepal.

Siphia rufigularis Scully, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 279, 1879: Nepal.

* Penard's name only comes into use when *Hemichelidon* is rejected and the species classed as *Muscicapa*.

Siphia strophhiata fuscogularis Stuart Baker.

Siphia strophhiata fuscogularis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 11, 1923 : Langbian Peak, S. Annam.

Siphia parva Bechstein.**Siphia parva parva** Bechstein.

Muscicapa parva Bechstein, Getreue Abbild. (2), p. 26, 1793 : East Holland.

Muscicapa rufogularis Bechstein, Handl. Vögel Deutschl., p. 228, 1831 : Austria and Germany.

Muscicapa lais Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., fol. t, 1834 : Ambikol, Arabia.

Muscicapa minuta Hartert, Vögel Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. i, p. 485, March 1907, ex Hornschuch & Schilling, Vez. Pommern Vögel, p. 4, 1837, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Erythrosterina parva ruficollis, rufigularis Hartert, id., *ibid.*, ex Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 3, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonyms.

Siphia parva albicilla Pallas.

Muscicapa albicilla Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 462, Aves, pl. i, 1811-27 : Dauria.

Motacilla leuteola Pallas, *ibid.*, p. 470 : R. Tunguska, Siberia.

Saxicola rubeculoides Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 92 : Dukhun.

Muscicapa leucura Swainson, Nat. Lib. Flycatchers, p. 253, 1838 : India ; not *M. leucura* Gmelin.

Synornis joulaimus Hodgs. P. Z. S., 1845, p. 27, Aug., ex Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

Siphia parva hyperythra Cabanis.

Siphia hyperythra Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1886, p. 391 : Ceylon.

Genus **MUSCICAPULA**.

Muscicapula Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 939, 1843.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 52 : *M. saphira* Tickell = Blyth.

Cyornis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 940, 1843.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 33, *Phoenicura rubeculoides* Vigors.

Digenea Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 26, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 146, *D. tricolor* Hodgs.

Dendrobiastes Sharpe, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. i, p. 332, Nov. 1879.

Type by orig. desig., *D. basilanica* Sharpe.

Muscicapula concreta.

(*Muscicapa concreta* Müller, Nat. Gesch und Phys., vol. ii, p. 351, 1835: W. Sumatra.)

Muscicapula concreta cyanea Hume.

Muscitrea cyanea Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 101, 1877: Muleyit.
Trichastoma leucoproctum Tweeddale, P. Z. S., Aug. 1, 1877, p. 366: Muleyit Range, Tenasserim.

Muscicapula hodgsonii Verreaux.

Siphia hodgsonii Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus., vol. vi, Bull., p. 34, after Feb. 1871: Chinese Tibet.
Siphia erithacus Blyth, P. Z. S., 1861, p. 201, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.: Sikkim; not of Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xliii, pt. ii, p. 158, 1874: Japvo Peak, Naga Mts.

Muscicapula hyperythra Blyth.**Muscicapula hyperythra hyperythra Blyth.**

Muscicapa hyperythra Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 885, 1842: India; new name for *Dimorpha superciliaris* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 190, 1842: Nepal, Darjeeling; not *M. superciliaris* Jerdon, 1843.
Muscicapula rubecula Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 940, 1843; new name for *Dimorpha superciliaris* Blyth.
Dimorpha (Siphia) rubrocyanæa Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 25, ex Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Muscicapula hyperythra malayana Ogilvie-Grant.

Muscicapula malayana Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xix, p. 10, 1906: Gunong Island, Malay Peninsula.

Muscicapula tricolor Hodgs.**Muscicapula tricolor tricolor Hodgs.**

Digenea tricolor Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 26, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.
Digenea leucomelanura Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 26, ex Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.
Siphia minuta Hume, Ibis, Apl. 1872, p. 109: Mt. Tonghoa, Sikkim.

Muscicapula tricolor cerviniventris Sharpe.

Digenea cerviniventris Sharpe, Cat. Birds, Brit. Mus., vol. iv, p. 462, 1879: Manipur.

Muscicapula superciliaris Jerdon.**Muscicapula superciliaris superciliaris Jerdon.**

Muscicapula superciliaris Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 16, Jan. 1843: N. Indian Ghats.

Dimorpha albogularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 190, 1842: No loc.

Muscicapula ciliaris Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 90, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Muscicapa hemileucura Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 91, 155, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 54, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Muscicapula superciliaris æstigma Gray.

Muscicapa æstigma Gray, Cat. Mam. Birds Nepal, pp. 90, 155, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84 (*æstigma*), *nom. nud.*): Nepal.

Muscicapula melanoleuca Blyth.**Muscicapula melanoleuca melanoleuca Blyth.**

Muscicapula melanoleuca Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 940, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal, Darjeeling.

Muscicapa leucoschista Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 91, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84 (*leucoschista*), *nom. nud.* as synonym.

Erythrostera pusilla Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 813, Aug. no., 1849: Central India.

Muscicapula maculata Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 317, 1850, ex *Muscicapa maculata* Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 574, Nov. 1833, *nom. nud.*; not of Müller, 1776, or Gmelin, 1789: Central Asia.

Muscicapa pusilla Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 452, 1859: Mooleyit, Tenasserim.

Muscicapa blythi Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. xxviii, p. 48, 1921; new name for *Muscicapula melanoleuca* Blyth.

Muscicapula melanoleuca westermanni Sharpe.

Muscicapula westermanni Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1888, p. 270: Gunong, Ulu, Perak, Malay Peninsula.

Muscicapula sapphira Blyth.

Muscicapula sapphira Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 939, 1843, ex Tickell MS.: Darjeeling.

Muscicapula vivida Swinhoe.

(*Cyornis vivida* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1864, p. 463: Formosa.)

Muscicapula vivida oatesi Salvadori.

Niltava oatesi Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Gen., (2) p. 514, Dec. 1887: Pegu.

Muscicapula pallipes Jerdon.**Muscicapula pallipes pallipes** Jerdon.

Muscicapula pallipes Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 15, Jan. 1840: Coonoor Ghat.

Siphia pallidipes auct., e. g., Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vi, p. 444, 1879.

Muscicapula pallipes hainana Ogilvie-Grant.

Siphia hainana Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. x, p. 36, 1899: Hainan.

Muscicapula unicolor Blyth.**Muscicapula unicolor unicolor** Blyth.

Cyornis unicolor Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1007 (p. 941, note), 1843: Darjeeling.

Muscicapula unicolor harterti Robinson & Kinnear.

Cyornis unicolor harterti Robinson & Kinnear, Nov. Zool., vol. xxxiv, p. 256, 1928, *nom. nov.* for *C. unicolor infuscatæ* (Hart.).

Muscicapula infuscatæ Blyth, Ibis, 1870, p. 165, ex Müller MS.: Java. (Named from specimens either of *Rhynomias pectoralis* or *Cyornis olivacea*.)

Muscicapula rubeculoides Vigors.**Muscicapula rubeculoides rubeculoides** Vigors.

Phoenicura rubeculoides Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831: Himalayas.

Muscicapula rubecula Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 221, pl. 27, 1838: India.

Chartaris brevipes Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 91, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

Muscicapula rubeculoides dialilæma Salvadori.

Cyornis dialilæma Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, (2) vol. vii, p. 387, Aug. 6, 1889 : Taho, Karenni.

Muscicapula whitei Harington.**Muscicapula whitei whitei** Harington.

Cyornis whitei Harington, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 8, vol. ii, p. 245, 1908 : Bharno Dist.

Muscicapula whitei cœrulifrons Stuart Baker.

Cyornis magnirostris cœrulifrons Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxix, p. 8, 1918 : Klong-bong-lai, South Siam.

Muscicapula tickelliæ Blyth.**Muscicapula tickelliæ tickelliæ** Blyth.

Cyornis tickelliæ Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 941, 1843 : Central India.

Cyornis jerdoni Blyth, Ibis, 1866, p. 371, ex Gray's MS.

Muscicapula tickelliæ sumatrensis Sharpe.

Siphia sumatrensis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iv, p. 451, 1879 : Sumatra—in errore.

Muscicapula tickelliæ jerdoni Holdsworth.

Cyornis jerdoni Blyth, Ibis, 1866, p. 371 (*nom. nud.*) ; Holdsworth, P. Z. S., 1872, p. 442 : South Ceylon (type in British Museum).

Cyornis tickelliæ nescea Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., vol. xxxiii, p. 86, 1920 : Ceylon.

Muscicapula magnirostris.

Cyornis magnirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 814, Aug. no., 1849 : Darjeeling.

Genus **MUSCICAPELLA.**

Muscicapella Bianchi, Ann. Mus. Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. xii, pp. 14, 43, July 1907 ; new name for *Nitidula* Blyth.

Nitidula Blyth, P. Z. S., 1861, p. 201, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.

Type by mon., *N. campbelli* Blyth = *N. hodgsoni* Horsfield & Moore.

Not *Nitidula* Fabricius, 1775, Syst. Ent., p. 77.

***Muscicapella hodgsoni* Horsfield & Moore.**

Nemura hodgsoni Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 300, Nov. 8, 1854: Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 76, pl. 82; Apl. 11, 1855.

Nitidula campbelli Blyth, P. Z. S., 1861, p. 201, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.: Sikkim.

Genus **EUMYIAS.**

Eumyias Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 53, 1851.

Type by mon., *Muscicapa indigo* Horsfield.

Glaucomyias Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 53, footnote, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapa melanops* Vigors.

New name for *Stoparola* Blyth, nec Bonaparte.

Stoparola Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, pl. 1, p. 125, 1847.

Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapa melanops* Vigors.

Commonly spelt *Stoparola*, even by Blyth himself, but not

Stoparola Blyth, Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 119, 1836.

***Eumyias thalassina thalassina* Swainson.**

Muscicapa thalassina Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 252, 1838: India.

Muscicapa melanops Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 171, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas: not *Muscicapa melanops* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict., vol. xxi, p. 452, 1818.

Muscipeta lapis Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 104, Apl.-May: India orientalis.

Niltava (*Stoparola*) *spilonota* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 326, 1867, nom. nud.: Nepal.

***Eumyias thalassina thalassoides* Cabanis.**

Glaucomyias thalassoides Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 53, footnote, 1851; new name for *thalassina* Bp., Comp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 320 1850, nec Swainson: Sumatra.

Eumyias ceylonensis Gray.

Niltava (Stoporala) ceylonensis Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 326, 1869; new name for *S. melanops* Layard (Jerdon, Ibis, 1872, p. 124): Ceylon.

Glaucomyias sordida Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. v, p. 218, Mch. 1870: Ceylon.

Eumyias albicaudata Jerdon.

Muscicapa albicaudata Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 16, Jan. 1840: Nilgiris.

Genus **ANTHIPES**.

Anthipes Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 122, 1847.

Type by mon., *A. gularis* Blyth = *A. monileger* Hodgs.

Anthipes monileger Hodgs.**Anthipes monileger monileger** Hodgs.

Dimorpha (Siphia?) monileger Hodgs., P. Z. S., August 1845, p. 26: Nepal.

Anthipes gularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 122, 1847: Aracan.

Anthipes monileger submonileger Hume.

Anthipes submonileger Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 105, 1877: Muleyit Mt.

Anthipes monileger leucops Sharpe.

Digenea leucops Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1888, p. 546: Shillong.

Digenea albifrons id., ibid., p. 247 (*in errore*).

Genus **OLCYORNIS**, gen. nov.

Type, *Cyornis olivacea* Hume.

Olcynis olivaceus Hume.**Olcynis olivaceus olivaceus** Hume.

Cyornis olivaceus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 338, 1877: extreme south of Tenasserim.

Olcyornis olivaceus poliogenys Brooks.

Cyornis poliogenys Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 469, 1879 :
Salbari, Sikkim Terai.

Siphia cachariensis Madarasz, Zeitschr. für Orn., 1884, p. 52,
pl. 1, fig. 2.

Anthipes poliogenys saturation Rob. & Kloss, Bull. B. O. C., vol.
xlvi, p. 43, 1927 : Dibrugarh, Upper Assam.

Genus ALSEONAX.

Alseonax Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 52, 1851.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *A. undulata* Vieillot.

Anzelomyia Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxviii, p. 910,
1905.

Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapa latirostris* Raffles.

Alseonax latirostris Raffles.**Alseonax latirostris latirostris** Raffles.

Muscicapa latirostris Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 2,
p. 312, Nov. 1882 : Sumatra.

Alseonax latirostris poonensis Sykes.

Muscicapa poonensis Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 85 :
Dukhan.

Muscicapa palatirostris Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 253,
1838 : India.

Muscicapa acornus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 90, 1846, ex Hodgs.,
Zool. Misc., p. 54, 1844 *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Butalis terricolor Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 120, 1847, ex
Hodgs. MS., *Muscicapa ? terricolor*, Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84,
nom. nud. : Nepal.

Muscicapa cinereo-alba Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, Aves,
p. 42, pl. 15, 1850 : Japan.

Alseonax ruficaudus Swainson.

Muscicapa ruficauda Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 251,
1838 : India.

Muscicapa æqualicauda Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 523, 1856.

Alseonax muttui Layard.**Alseonax muttui muttui** Layard.

Butalis muttui Layard, Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. xiii, p. 127, Feb. 1854: Ceylon.

Cyornis mandellii Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 510, 1874: Sikkim.

Alseonax flavipes Layard, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 367, 1875.

Genus **OCHROMELA**.

Ochromela Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, pl. 1, p. 121, 1847.

Type by mon., *S. nigrorufa* Jerdon.

Ochromela nigrorufa Jerdon.

Saxicola nigrorufa Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 266, Oct. 1839: Nilgiris.

Muscicapa rufila Lafresnaye, Souvenirs (Delessert), pl. ii, p. 29, 1840.

Genus **CULICICAPA**.

Culicicapa Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 381, Aug. 16.

Type by mon., *P. ceylonensis* Swainson.

New name for *Cryptolopha* Swainson, Zool. Illus., pl. 13.

Empidothra Sundevall, Méth. Nat. Disp. Tent, p. 25, Aug. 1, 1872.

Type by mon., *P. ceylonensis* Swainson.

Culicicapa ceylonensis Swainson.**Caulicicapa ceylonensis ceylonensis** Swainson.

Platyrrhynchus ceylonensis, Swainson, Zool. Illus., ser. 1, pl. 13, 1820: Ceylon.

Cryptolopha poiocephala Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 200, pl. 23; new name for preceding.

Culicicapa ceylonensis antioxcentior Oberholser.

Culicicapa ceylonensis antioxcentior Oberholser, Smith. Misc., vol. lxxvi, p. 69, July 1923.

Culicicapa ceylonensis orientalis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C. vol. xlv, p. 11, Nov. 1923: Szechuan.

Culicicapa ceylonensis meridionalis Stuart Baker.

Culicicapa ceylonensis meridionalis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 12, 1923: Keotung Song, Siam.

Culicicapa ceylonensis pallidior Ticehurst.

Culicicapa ceylonensis pallidior Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 108, 1927: Simla.

Genus **NILTAVA**.

Niltava Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 650, Mch. 1837.

Type by mon., *N. sundara* Hodgs.

Chaitaris Hodgson, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name for *Miltava*; error for *Niltava* Hodgs.

Bainopus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 91, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, nom. nud.

Type by orig. desig., *Chaitaris grandis* Blyth.

Microbainopus Bianchi, Ann. Mus. Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. xii, pp. 70, 73, July 1907.

Type by orig. desig., *Phœnicura macgrigorice* Burton.

Niltava grandis Blyth.**Niltava grandis grandis** Blyth.

Chaitaris grandis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 182, 1842: Darjeeling.

Bainopus irenoides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 91, 1846; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

Niltava grandis decipiens Hartert.

Niltava grandis decipiens Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. ix, p. 551, 1902: Sumatra.

Niltava sundara Hodgs.**Niltava sundara sundara** Hodgs.

Niltava sundara Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 650, Mch. 1837: Nepal.

Niltava sordidus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 92, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *Chaitaris* juv. ? *sordidus*, nom. nud., as synonym.

Niltava sundara fastuosa

Cyanecula fastuosa Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1840, p. 266, Sept.-Oct.: Himalayas.

Niltava sundara whistleri Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 113, May 1926: Murree.

Niltava macgrigoræ Burton.

Phenicura macgrigoræ Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 152, Feb. 12, 1839: Himalayas.

Leiothrix signata Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 162, Mch. 1840: Assam.

Dimorpha auricularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 940, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal and Assam.

Chaitaris fuligiventer Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 940, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

Genus **DRYMOPHILA.**

Drymophila Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Orn., 56^e livr., text to pl. 334, April 16, 1825.

Type by orig. desig., *D. velata* Temm. & Laug.

Not of Swainson, Zool. Journ., vol. ii, p. 149, July 1825 (Zool. Journ., vol. i, p. 302, Oct. 1824, *nom. nud.*).

Philentoma Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 229, Oct. 1845.

Type by mon., *P. castaneum* Eyton.

Drymophila velata Temm. & Laug.

Dromophila velata Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., 56^e livr. pl. 334, Apl. 16, 1825: Timor = Java.

Monacha cæsia Lesson, Revue Zool., June-July 1839, p. 167: Sumatra.

Muscicapa pectoralis Hay, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 161, 1844.

Drymophila pyrrhoptera Temm. & Laug.

Muscicapa pyrrhoptera Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 101, pl. 596, 1826: Borneo.

Muscipeta plumosa Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 79, 1842.

Philentoma castaneum Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 229, Oct. 1845: Malacca.

Genus **TCHITREA.**

Tchitrea Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, p. 386, 1830.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842, *Muscicapa paradisi* Linn.

Terpsiphone auct., but not *Terpsiphone* Gloger, 1841 (Oberholser, *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.*, vol. xxii, p. 245, 1901).

Callæops Ogilvie-Grant, *Bull. B. O. C.*, vol. iv, p. xviii, Jan. 29, 1895.

Type by orig. desig., *C. periophthalmica* Ogilvie-Grant.

Tchitrea paradisi Linn.**Tchitrea paradisi paradisi** Linn.

Corvus paradisi Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 10th ed., vol. i, p. 107, Jan. 1758; based on Ray: India.

Muscicapa paradisi Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 12th ed., vol. i, p. 324, 1766; same basis.

Muscipeta indica Stephens in Shaw's *Gen. Zool.*, vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 111, 1826.

Tchitrea paradisi affinis Blyth.

Tchitrea affinis Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xv, p. 292, 1846, ex Hay, MS.: Malay Peninsula.

Tchitrea paradisi leucogaster Swainson.

Muscipeta leucogaster Swainson, *Nat. Libr. Flycatchers*, p. 205 June 1838: India.

Tchitrea paradisi nicobarica Oates.

Terpsiphone nicobarica Oates, *Fauna Brit. Ind.*, Birds, vol. ii, p. 48, 1890: Nicobars.

Genus **HYPOTHYMIS.**

Hypothymis Boie, *Isis*, 1826, col. 973.

Type by sub. desig., Gray 1842, *C. stenura* Swainson.

Hypothymis azurea Boddaert.

(*Muscicapa azurea* Boddaert, *Tabl. Pl. Enlum.*, p. 41, Dec. 1783; based on *Pl. Enlum.*, pl. 666, fig. 1: Philippines.)

Hypothymis azurea sykesi Stuart Baker.

Hypothymis azurea sykesi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 8, Nov. 9, 1920; new name for *Muscicapa caeruleocephala* Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 85, July 31, 1832: Dukhun; not *Muscicapa caeruleocephala* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insub., p. 95, 1786.

Hypothymis azurea styani Hartlaub.

Siphia styani Hartlaub, Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, vol. xvi, (2) p. 248, 1898: Horkow, Hainan.

Hypothymis azurea ceylonensis Sharpe.

Hypothymis ceylonensis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iv, p. 277, 1879: Ceylon.

Hypothymis azurea tytleri Beavan.

Myiagra tytleri Beavan, Ibis, 1867, p. 324, July: Andamans.

Hypothymis azurea nicobarica Bianchi.

Hypothymis azurea nicobarica Bianchi, Ann. Mus. Zool. St. Peters., vol. xii, (1) p. 76, July 1907: Nicobars.

Hypothymis azurea calocara Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxxix, p. 596, Feb. 25, 1911: Car Nicobar Isl.

Hypothymis azurea idiochroa Oberholser.

Hypothymis azurea idiochroa Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxxix, p. 596, Feb. 25, 1911: Car Nicobar Isl.

Hypothymis azurea forrestia Oberholser.

Hypothymis azurea forrestia Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxxix, p. 601, Feb. 25, 1911: Mergui Archipelago.

Genus **CHELIDORYNX**.

Chelidorynx Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 956, note (p. 950, *nom. nud.*), 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Rhipidura hypoxantha* Blyth.

Chelidorynx hypoxanthum Blyth.

Rhipidura hypoxantha Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 935, 1843 : Darjeeling.

Chelidorynx chrysoschistos Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 32, Aug. 1845 ; Nepal.

Genus **LEUCOCIRCA.**

Leucocirca Swainson, Nat. Libr. Flycatchers, p. 126, pl. xi, May 19, 1838.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *L. javanica* Swainson.

Sauloprocta Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 51, 1851.

Type by mon., *Rhipidura motacilloides* Vigors & Horsfield.

Leucocirca aureola Lesson.**Leucocirca aureola aureola** Lesson.

Rhipidura aureola Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 290, 1830 or Jan. 1831 : New Holland ? = Bengal.

Rhipidura albofrontata Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 116, Oct. 25, 1831 : between Calcutta and Benares.

Leucocirca aureola burmanica Hume.

Leucocerca burmanica Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ix, p. 175, note, 1881 : Thoungyan.

Leucocirca aureola compressirostris Blyth.

Leucocerca compressirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 815, 1849 : Ceylon.

Leucocirca albicollis Vieillot.**Leucocirca albicollis albicollis** Vieillot.

Platyrhynchus albicollis Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvii, p. 13, 1818 : Bengal.

Rhipidura fuscoventris Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-1, p. 117, Oct. 25, 1831 : between Calcutta and Benares.

Muscicapa albogularis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 386, 1830-31, nom. nud. : Bengal.

Muscicapa (Rhipidura) sannio Sundevall, Physiogr. Sällsk. Tidskr. Lund., 1837, p. 72 : India = Calcutta.

Rhipidura albigula Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 93, 1846, ex Hodg., Zool. Misc., p. 184, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Muscicapa laticauda Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 145, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., as synonym.

Rhipidura albicollis stanleyi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, pp. 80-1, 1916; new name for following:—

Rhipidura albicollis kempfi Stuart Baker, Rec. Ind. Mus., (8) 1913, p. 275: Abor Hills (nec *R. f. kempfi* Mathews & Iredale, Ibis, 1913, p. 441).

Leucocirca javanica Sparrman.

Leucocirca javanica javanica Sparrman.

Muscicapa javanica Sparrman, Mus. Carlson., pt. ii, pl. 75, 1788: Java.

Platyrhynchus perspicillatus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvii, p. 14, 1818: Africa *in errore*.

(*Rhipidura*) *umbellata* Sundev., Physiogr. Sällsk. Tidskr. Lund, 1837, p. 72: Calcutta.

Leucocirca infumata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 455, 1873.

Leucocirca pectoralis Jerdon.

Leucocirca pectoralis Jerdon, Ill. Ind. Orn., pt. i, text to pl. ii, before Nov. 1843 (*cf.* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 935, footnote, 1843): Nilgiris.

Muscipeta leucogaster Pucheran, Arch. Mus. Nat. Hist. Paris, vol. vii, p. 33 before July 9, 1854, ex Cuvier MS.: "Cayenne," *in errore*; not *Muscipeta leucogaster* Swainson, 1838.

Family LANIIDÆ.

Genus **LANIUS**.

Lanius Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 94, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Lanius excubitor* Linn.

Enneoctonus Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 973.

Type by mon., *Lanius collurio* Linn.

Phoneus Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 33, 1829.

Type by mon., *Lanius rufus* Linn.

Collurio Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 42, Apl. 6, 1831.

Type by mon., *Lanius excubitor* Linn.

Laniellus Swainson, Fauna Bor. Amer., Birds, vol. ii, p. 481, 1831 = Feb. 1832.

Type by mon., *Lanius leucogrammicus* Reinw.

Crocias Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 100, pl. 592, 1836.

Type by mon., *Lanius leucogrammicus* Reinw.

Cicurgus Morris, Naturalist, N. Wood, vol. ii, p. 224, June 1837.

Type, *Lanius excubitor* Linn.

Leucometopon Bonaparte, Rev. Mag. Zool., vol. v, p. 239, July-Aug. 1853.

Type by mon., *Lanius nubicus* Lichtenstein.

Fiscus id., ibid., vol. v, p. 433, Oct.-Nov. 1853.

Type by taut., *Lanius fiscus* Cabanis.

Otomela id., ibid., vol. v, p. 436, Oct.-Nov. 1853.

Type by mon., *Lanius cristatus* Linn.

Cephalophoneus Fitzinger, Sitz. Akad. Wissensch. Wien, vol. xlv, (1) p. 205, 1864.

Type by mon., *Lanius bucephalus* Schlegel.

Collyrio Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 390, 1869, ex Moehring.

Type by orig. desig., *Lanius excubitor* Linn.

Lanioides Roberts, Ann. Trans. Mus., vol. viii, p. 243, 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *L. minor* Gmel.

Neofiscus id., ibid., p. 244, 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *L. caudatus* Cab.

Neolanius id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *L. excubitorius* Prevost.

***Lanius excubitor* Linn.**

(*Lanius excubitor* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 94, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

***Lanius excubitor lahtora* Sykes.**

Collurio lahtora Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 86: Dukhun.

Lanius burra Gray, Illustr. Indian Zool., vol. ii, pl. 33, Apl. 10, 1834.

Lanius magnirostris Lesson, Voy. Bélang., vol. ii, p. 415, 1834.

Lanius excubitor pallidirostris Cassin.

Lanius pallidirostris Cassin, Proc. Acad. Sci. Philad., vol. v, p. 244, 1852: East Africa.

Lanius assimilis Brehm, Jour. für Orn., 1854, p. 146: Senaar, Blue Nile.

Lanius pallidus Antinori, Cat. descr. Coll. Ucc., p. 56, 1864: Blue Nile.

Lanius grimmii, Bogdanow, Fauna Zapiski Imp. Nauk., vol. 39, p. 151, pl. iv, 1881: Atrek R., Persia.

Lanius excubitor aucheri Bonaparte.

Lanius aucheri Bonaparte, Rev. Mag. de Zool., vol. v, p. 294, July-Aug. 1853: Persia.

Lanius fallax Heuglin, Orn. Nordost Afrika's, vol. i, p. 482, 1869, ex Finsch MS.: Abyssinia.

Lanius excubitor przewalskii Bogdanow.

Lanius przewalskii Bogdanow, Wur. der Russ. Faun., p. 147, 1881: Tashkent.

Lanius vittatus Valenciennes.

Lanius vittatus Valenciennes, Dict. Sci. Nat. (Lévrault), vol. xl, p. 227, 1826: Pondicherry.

Collurio hardwickii Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 42, Apl. 6, 1831: Himalayas.

Collurio margaritaceus Lesson, Suppl. Buffon, Descr. Mamm., Ois., p. 329, 1847: India.

Lanius collurioides Lesson.**Lanius collurioides collurioides** Lesson.

Lanius collurioides Lesson, Voy. Ind. Orient., Bélanger, p. 250, 1831: Pegu. Sometimes spelt *collyrioides*, e.g. Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. viii, p. 289.

Lanius hypoleucos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvii, p. 249, Mch. no., 1848: Moulmein, Tenasserim.

Lanius nigriceps Franklin.**Lanius nigriceps nigriceps** Franklin.

Collurio nigriceps Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 117, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Collurio tricolor Hodgcs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 446, Jan. 1837: Nepal.

Lanius nigriceps longicaudatus Ogilvie-Grant.

Lanius nigriceps subsp. *longicaudatus* Ogilvie-Grant, Nov. Zool., vol. ix, p. 480, 1902: Bangkok, Siam.

Lanius schach Linn.

(*Lanius schach* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 94, Jan. 1758: China.)

Lanius schach erythronotus Vigors.

Collurio erythronotus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 42, Apl. 6, 1831: Himalayas, Simla-Almora Districts.

Lanius superciliosus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 219, July 31, 1837; not of Latham, 1801, Index Orn., Suppl., p. xx.

Lanius jounotus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 100, 1846 ex Hodgcs., *Collurio jounotus*, Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Lanius schach caniceps Blyth.

Lanius caniceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 302, 1846: India = South India.

Lanius affinis Legge, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 243, 1878: Ceylon.

Lanius tephronotus Vigors.

Collurio tephronotus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 43, Apl. 6, 1831: Himalayas.

Lanius nipalensis Hodgcs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 445, 1837: Nepal.

Collurio obscurior Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 100, 1846, ex Hodgcs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Lanius lama Dresser, P. Z. S., 1905, pt. i, p. 55, pl. v, fig. 1: Tsangpo Tal, Tibet.

Lanius collurio Linn.

Ladius collurio Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 94, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

Lanius spinitorques Bechst., Naturg. Vögel Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 1335, 1805.

Lanius dumetorum Brehm, Vög. Deutsch., p. 234, 1831.

Lanius andersoni, Strick. & Selater, Contr. Orn., p. 145, 1852.

Lanius æruginosus Klein (*teste* Heuglin).

Lanius senator Linn.

(*Lanius senator* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 94, Jan. 1758 : in Indiis in errore = Rhine (*Hartert*)).

Lanius senator niloticus Bonaparte.

Enneootonus niloticus Bonaparte, Rev. Mag. de Zool., vol. v, p. 439, Oct.-Nov. 1853 : White Nile.

Lanias cristatus Linn.**Lanius cristatus cristatus** Linn.

Lanius cristatus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 93, Jan. 1758 : Bengal.

Lanius brachyurus Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 693, 1776 : Dauria.

Lanius melanotis Valenciennes, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xl, p. 227, 1826 : Pondicherry.

Lanius ferrugiceps Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 446, Jan. 1837 : Nepal.

Otomela phænicura var. *intermedia*, Bogdanow, Faun. Zapiska Imp. Nauk., vol. xxxix, pp. 3-9, 1881 : 'Udskoi-Ostrog.

Lanius cristatus lucionensis Linn.

Lanius lucionensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 135, 1766 : Luzon, Philippine Isl.

Enneootonus schwaneri Bonaparte, Conspect. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 363, 1850 : Borneo.

Lanius cristatus isabellinus Hempr. & Ehrenberg.

Lanius isabellinus Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., fol. e, Ann., 1833 : Kampada, Arabia.

Lanius arenarius Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 304, 1846 : Sind.

Lanius ruficaudus A. E. Brehm, Jour. für Orn., 1857, p. 79 : Blue Nile (Lichtenstein, Nomen. As. Mus. Beol., p. 12, 1854, nom. nud.).

Lanius speculigerus Taczanowski, Jour. für Orn., 1874, p. 322 : W. Siberia.

Otomela isabellina vars. *major*, *orientalis*, *occidentalis* Bogdanow, Faun. Zapiska Imp. Nauk., vol. xxxix, pp. 35-38, 202-204, 1881.

Lanius cristatus phœnicuroides Schalow.

Otomela phœnicuroides Schalow, Jour. für Orn., 1875, p. 148, ex Severtzoff, Jour. für Orn., 1873, p. 374, nom. nud. : Tschimkent.

Lanius phœnicurus vars. Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 143-5, 1873 ; cf. Dresser, Ibis, 1876, pp. 185-7.

Otomela phœnicuroides subsp. *romanowi* and *karelini* Bogdanow, Faun. Zapiski Imp. Nauk., vol. xxxix, pp. 14-23, 201-216, 1881.

Lanius tigrinus Drapiez.

Lanius tigrinus Drapiez, Dict. Class. Hist. Nat., vol. xiii, p. 523, 1826 : Java.

Lanius ferox id., ibid.

Lanius magnirostris Lesson, Voy. Ind. Orient., Bélanger, p. 251, 1831 : L'Inde.

Lanius strigatus Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 102, Nov. : Malacca.

Enneoctonus crassirostris Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 362, 1850, ex Kuhl MS. : Java.

Lanius waldeni Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1870, p. 131, pl. xi : Szechuan.

Lanius incertus id., ibid., 1871, p. 376 : Amoy.

Genus **HEMIPUS**.

Hemipus Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844.

Type by mon., *H. picæcolor* = *Muscipeta picata* Sykes.

Myiolestes Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 67, 1851.

Type by mon., *M. obscura* Horsfield.

Not *Myiolestes* Bonaparte, 1850, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 358.

Cabanisia Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Philad., vol. xxxviii, p. 536, Feb. 1854, nom. nud.

Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapa hirundinacea* Temm. & Lang.

Hemipus picatus Sykes.**Hemipus picatus picatus** Sykes.

Muscicapa picata Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 85: Dukhun.

Muscicapa tyrannides Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 574, Nov. 1833: Sisdah, Borabhum.

Hemipus picæcolor Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 84; new name for *M. picata* Sykes.

Hemipus picatus capitalis Horsfield.

Muscicapa capitalis Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 157, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Hemipus hirundinaceus Temm. & Laug.

Muscicapa hirundinacea Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois. livr. 20, pl. 119, Mch. 1822: Java.

Muscicapa obscura Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 146, May 1821: Java; not *M. obscura* Gmelin, 1789, p. 945.

Genus **TEPHRODORNIS**.

Tephrodornis Swainson, Fauna Bor.-Amer., Birds, App., p. 482, 1831, Feb. 1832.

Type by orig. desig., *T. virgatus* Temm.

Keroula Gray in Hardwicke's Illus. Indian Zool., vol. ii, pl. 33, Apl. 10, 1834.

Type by mon., *K. indica* = *M. pondiceriana* Gmelin.

Tenthaca Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 446, Jan. 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *T. pelvica* Hodgs.

Creurgus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name for *Tenthaca* Hodgs.; not *Creurgus* Morris, 1837, ante.

Tephrolanius Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 536, 1854.

Type by mon., *L. gularis* Raffles.

Tephrodornis pelvica Hodgs.**Tephrodornis pelivca pelvica** Hodgs.

Tenthaca pelvica Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 447, Jan. 1837; Nepal.

Tephrodornis pelvica verneyi Kinnear.

Tephrodornis pelvica verneyi Kinnear, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 102, 1924 : Umpang, Siam.

Tephrodornis pelvica thai Kloss, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 58, 1926 : Raheng, Siam.

Tephrodornis pelvica annectens Kloss.

Tephrodornis pelvica annectens Kloss, Jour. Fed. Malay States, vol. viii, p. 222, 1918 : Lanora, Trang, Malay Peninsula.

Tephrodornis pelvica sylvicola Jerdon.

Tephrodornis sylvicola Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 236, Oct. 1839 : Malabar coast.

Tephrodornis pondicerianus Gmelin.**Tephrodornis pondicerianus pondicerianus** Gmelin.

Muscicapa pondiceriana Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 939, 1789 : Coromandel.

Lanius musicapoides Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 117, Oct. 25, 1831 : between Calcutta and Benares.

Tephrodornis superciliosus Swainson, Fauna Bor. Amer., Birds, 1831=Feb. 1832.

Lanius griseus Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 873, Nov. 1833.

Keroula indica Gray in Hardwicke's Illus. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 33, Apl. 10, 1834.

Lanius keroula Gray in Hardwicke's Illus. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 33, Apl. 10, 1834, on cover, alternative name only.

Tenthaca leucurus Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 447, Jan. 1837 : Nepal.

Lanius sordidus Lesson, Compl. Buff., vol. ii, p. 422, 1847.

Tephrodornis pondicerianus affinis Blyth.

Tephrodornis affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 473, 1847 : Ceylon.

Tephrodornis pondicerianus pallidus Ticehurst.

Tephrodornis pondicerianus pallidus C. B. Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 56, 1920 : Larkhana, Sind.

Genus **PLATYLOPHUS**.

Platylophus Swainson, Fauna Bor.-Amer., Birds, p. 482, 1831, Feb. 1832.

Type by mon., *Corvus galericulatus* Cuvier.

Lophocitta Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 37, 1840; new name for *Platylophus* Swainson; not of Botanists.

Platylophus galericulatus Cuvier.

Corvus galericulatus Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 399 (foot-note), 1817, Dec. 1816; based on Vaill., Ois. Parad., pl. 42.

Lophocitta ardesiaca Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 374, 1850, ex Cabanis MS.: Java?

Lophocitta ardesiaca Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 219, 1851: Sumatra.

Family **CAMPEPHAGIDÆ**.Genus **PERICROCOTUS**.

Pericrocotus Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 972.

Type by mon., *P. miniatus* Temm.

Phœnicornis id., ibid., 1827, col. 725.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *P. miniatus* Temm.

Acis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 388, 1830, or Jan. 1831.

Type by orig. desig., *M. miniata* Temm.

Pericrocotus flammeus Forster.**Pericrocotus flammeus speciosus** Latham.

Turdus speciosus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 363, 1790: India.

Muscipeta princeps Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 22, Feb. 1, 1831: Himalayas.

Phœnicornis elegans Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 156, Mch. 1840: Assam.

Pericrocotus yvettæ Bangs, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. xlv, p. 583, 1914.

Pericrocotus flammeus fraterculus Swinhoe.*Pericrocotus fraterculus* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1870, p. 244: Hainan.*Pericrocotus rutilus* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 335, 1869, ex Gould MS., *nom. nud.*: Pegu.**Pericrocotus flammeus flammifer** Hume.*Pericrocotus flammifer* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 321, note, 1875: Pakchan, S. Burma.**Pericrocotus flammeus andamanensis** Beavan.*Pericrocotus andamanensis* Beavan, Ibis, 1867, p. 322, July, ex Tytler MS.: Andamans.**Pericrocotus flammeus flammeus** Forster.*Muscicapa flammæa* Forster in Pennant's Indian Zool., p. 25, 1781: Travancore.**Pericrocotus brevirostris** Vigors.**Pericrocotus brevirostris brevirostris** Vigors.*Muscipeta brevirostris* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 43, Apl. 6, 1831: Himalayas, Mussoorie.*Pericrocotus brevirostris flavillaceus* Bangs & Phillips, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, vol. lviii, p. 283, Apl. 1914: Kooloo Valley, N. India.**Pericrocotus brevirostris affinis** Horsfield.*Phœnicornis affinis* Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 156, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.**Pericrocotus brevirostris neglectus** Hume.*Pericrocotus neglectus* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 177, 1877: Tenasserim.*Pericrocotus pulcherrimus* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, (2) v (xxv), p. 515, Dec. 12, 1887: Muleyit Mts., Tenasserim.*Pericrocotus brevirostris ethologus* Bangs & Phillips, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, vol. lviii, {pp. 282-3, Apl. 1914: Hupeh, China.

Pericrocotus igneus Blyth.

Pericrocotus igneus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 309, 1846: Malacca.

Pericrocotus minutus Strickland in Jardine's Contr. Orn., 1849, p. 49, pl. 32.

Pericrocotus flagrans Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 357, 1850, ex Boie MS.: Sumatra and Borneo.

Pericrocotus solaris Blyth.**Pericrocotus solaris solaris** Blyth.

Pericrocotus solaris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 310, 1846: Darjeeling.

Pericrocotus flavogularis id., ibid., footnote; alternative name only.

Pericrocotus rubrolimbatus Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, (2) v (xxv), p. 515, Dec. 12, 1887: Mooleyit Mts., Tenasserim.

Pericrocotus solaris ripponi Stuart Baker.

Pericrocotus solaris ripponi Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. India, Birds, 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 327, Apl. 1924: Fort Stedman, S. Shan States.

Pericrocotus roseus Vieillot.**Pericrocotus roseus roseus** Vieillot.

Muscicapa rosea Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxi, p. 486, 1818: Bengal.

Pericrocotus sordidus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 97, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym, *rubricinctus* Blyth.

Pericrocotus intensior Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 185, 1877.

Pericrocotus cinnamomeus Linn.

Motacilla cinnamomea Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 335, 1766: Ceylon.

Pericrocotus cinnamomeus iredalei Stuart Baker.

Pericrocotus cinnamomeus iredalei Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 64, 1929: Ambala.

Pericrocotus cinnamomeus vividus Stuart Baker.

Pericrocotus peregrinus vividus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 114, Apl. 30, 1920; Attaran E., Burma.

Pericrocotus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus Linn.

Motacilla cinnamomea Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 335, 1766: Ceylon, ex Loten.

Parus peregrinus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 342, 1766.

Parus malabaricus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 1012, 1789: Malabar.

Parus coccineus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 1015, ex Sparrman.

Parus indicus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 1015, ex Sparrman.

Pericrocotus pusillus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 97, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS. (does not occur Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, as cited), as synonym.

Pericrocotus cinnamomeus pallidus Stuart Baker.

Pericrocotus peregrinus pallidus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 115, Apl. 30, 1920: Larkhana, Sind.

Pericrocotus erythropygia Jerdon.

Muscicapa erythropygia Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 17, Jan. 1840: S. India.

Pericrocotus albifrons Jerdon.

Pericrocotus albifrons Jerdon, Ibis, Jan. 1862, p. 20: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Pericrocotus divaricatus Raffles.

Pericrocotus divaricatus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 306, India Office drawing No. 616, 1822: near Sumatra.

Pericrocotus cinereus Lafresnaye, Revue Zool., 1845, p. 94: Luzon, Philippines.

Pericrocotus modestus Strictland, P. Z. S., 1846, p. 102, Jan. 26, 1847: Malacca.

Ceblepyris luctuosus De Filippi, Mus. Medeol. Anim., Verh. Aves, p. 31, 1847.

Pericrocotus motacilloides Swinhoe, Ibis, 1860, p. 58.

Pericrocotus japonicus Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. ix, p. 649, 1887.

Pericrocotus cantonensis Swinhoe.

Pericrocotus cantonensis Swinhoe, Ibis, Jan. 1861, p. 42: Canton, China.

Pericrocotus sordidus Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1863, p. 284: Amoy: not *P. sordidus* Gray, 1846, *ante*.

Pericrocotus immodestus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 177, 1877.

Genus **LALAGE**.

Lalage Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 973.

Type by mon., *Turdus niger* Forster.

Erucivora Swainson, Faun. Boreal. Amer., Birds, p. 483, 1831 = Feb. 1832.

Type by mon., *T. niger* Forster.

Volvocivora Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 328, Nov. 1838.

Type by orig. desig., *V. melaschistos* Hodgs.

Lalage melaschista Hodgs.**Lalage melaschista melaschista** Hodgs.

Volvocivora melaschistos Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 328, Nov. 1836: Nepal.

Ceblepyris lugubris Sundevall, Physiogr. Sällsk. Tidskr., vol. i, (1) p. 52, 1837 (cf. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xviii, p. 109, 1846).

Graucalus maculosus Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 159, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Volvocivora melanura Hartlaub, Jour. für Orn., 1865, p. 162.

Lalage melaschista avensis Blyth.

Campephaga avensis Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 327, 1852; new name for *Campephaga melanoptera* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 307, 1846: Arracan; not of Rüppell, 1839.

Volvocivora saturata Swinhoe, Ibis, 1870, p. 242.

Volvocivora intermedia Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 205, 1877: Tenasserim.

Campohaga innominata Oates, Birds Burma, vol. i, p. 233, 1883.

Lalage fimbriata Temm. & Laug.

(*Ceblepyris fimbriata* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 42, pls. 249-50, Jan. 1824: Java.)

***Lalage fimbriata neglecta* Hume.**

- Volvocivora neglecta* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 203, 1877 : Tenasserim.
Campophaga polioptera Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iv, p. 69, pl. 11, 1879 : Cochin China.

***Lalage sykesi* Strickland.**

- Lalage sykesi* Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 36, Jan. 1844 : Calcutta.
 (*Lalage melanothorax* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iv, p. 91 : Madras ; based on an artefact of *Dicrurus ater* and this species.)

***Lalage nigra* Forster.**

- Turdus niger* Forster in Pennant's Indian Zool., p. 41, 1781 : India.
Turdus dominicus P. L. S. Müller, Nat. Syst., Suppl., p. 145, 1776 ; for Pl. Enl., pl. 273, fig. 2 : India ; not of Linn. 1766 (Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 295).
Turdus terat Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 17, 1783 ; for Pl. Enl., pl. 273, fig. 2 : India.
Turdus orientalis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 821, 1789, on same basis : India.
Ceblepyris striga Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 145, May 1821 : Java.
Pycnonotus humeraloides Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant, 1844, p. 233.

***Lalage nigra davisoni* Kloss.**

- Lalage nigra davisoni* Kloss, Malay Branch Asiat. Soc. Jour., vol. iv, p. 158, 1926 : Nicobars.

Genus *GRAUCALUS*.

- Graucalus* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 341, 1817 = Dec. 1816.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Corvus papuensis* Gmelin.
Coracina Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Ornith., p. 42, Apl. 1816.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Corvus papuensis* Gmelin.
 Not *Coracinus* Pallas, 1814.

Ceblepyris Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 348, 1817 = Dec. 1816.

Type by mon., *Muscicapa cana* Gmelin.

Coronis Gloger, Notizen (Froriep), vol. xvi, p. 277, 1827; new name for *Coracina* Vieill.; not *Coronis* Latreille, 1825.

Ptiladela Pucheran, Voy. Pôle Sud, vol. iii, p. 67, 1853.

Type by orig. desig., *P. boyeri* P.

Cyanograucalus Hartlaub, Jour. für Orn., 1861, p. 170.

Type by orig. desig., *C. azureus*.

Artamides Hartlaub, Journ. für Orn., 1865, p. 170.

Graucalus macei Lesson.

Graucalus macei macei Lesson.

Graucalus macei Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 349, 1830, Bengal.

Graucalus macei nipalensis Hodgs.

Graucalus nipalensis Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 327, Nov. 1836: Nepal.

Graucalus macei layardi Blyth.

Graucalus layardi Blyth, Ibis, Oct. 1, 1866, p. 368: Ceylon.

Graucalus macei siamensis Stuart Baker.

Graucalus macei siamensis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvii, p. 69, 1918: Minam-Krabon, Siam.

Graucalus dobsoni Ball.

Graucalus dobsoni Ball, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 281, Dec. 22, 1872, Andamans.

Family ARTAMIDÆ.

Genus ARTAMUS.

Artamus Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 41, Apl. 1816.

Type by mon., ? *Lanius leucorhynchus* Linn.

Oxyptera Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 339, 1817; not *Oxyptera* Latreille, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. xxiv, p. 195, 1804.

- Leptopteryx* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 143, May 1821; new name for *Oxypterus* Cuvier.
Cataphonia Gistel, Nat. Thierr. Schulen, p. x, 1848; new name for *Oxyptera* Cuvier.

Artamus fuscus Vieillot.

- Artamus fuscus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xvii, p. 297, 1817: Bengal.
Oxypterus rufiventer Valenciennes, Mem. Mus. d'Hist. Nat., vol. vi, p. 25, pl. 7, fig. 1, 1820.
Ampelis murasina Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 161, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., as synonym.

Artamus leucorynchus Linn.

- (*Lanius leucorynchus* Linn., Mantissa, p. 524, 1771: Manilla.)

Artamus leucorynchus humei Stresemann.

- Artamus leucorhynchus humei* Stresemann, Nov. Zool., vol. xx, p. 291, 1913: Andamans.

Family DICRURIDÆ.

Genus **DICRURUS**.

- Dicrurus* Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 41, Apl. 1816.
 Type by mon., *Corvus balicassius* Briss.
Edolius Cuvier Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 350, 1817 = Dec. 1816.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Lanius forficatus* Linn.
Drongo Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 573, Nov. 1833.
 Type by mon., *D. cœrulescens* Linn.
Bhuchangu Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 326, Nov. 1836.
 Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapa atra* Hein. = *B. macrocerus* Vieill.
Balicassius Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 539, 1854; ex Reichenbach.
 Type by taut., *C. balicassius* Linn.
Musicus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 540; ex Reichenbach; not *Musica* Humphrey, 1779.

Dicrurus annectans Hodgs.

Bhuchanga annectans Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 326, Nov., 1836 : Nepal.

Edolius affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 174, 1842 : Malay Peninsula.

Dicrurus bluthang Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 285, 1869, ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

Dicrurus macrocercus Vieillot.**Dicrurus macrocercus macrocercus** Vieillot.

Dicrurus macrocercus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. ix, p. 588, 1817 ; based on Levaill., Ois. Afr., pl. 174.

Muscicapa biloba Lichtenstein. Verz. doubl. Zool. Mus. Biol., p. 52, 1823 ; on same basis.

Dicrurus indicus Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 139, 1826 ; on same basis.

Dicrurus longus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 352, 1850, ex Temminck, same citation alone.

Dicrurus macrocercus albirictus Hodgs.

Buchanga albirictus Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 326, Nov. 1836 : Nepal.

Dicrurus hemidicrurus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 98, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Dicrurus niviventris Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 98, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Dicrurus macrocercus minor Blyth.

Dicrurus minor Blyth, Cat. Birds, Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. xxii for No. 1219, 1854 : Ceylon.

Dicrurus macrocercus cathæcus Swinhoe.

Dicrurus cathæcus Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 377, Aug. 16 : China.

Dicrurus macrocercus thai Kloss.

Dicrurus macrocercus thai Kloss, Jour. Fed. Malay States, vol. x, p. 207, 1921 ; Siam.

Dicrurus macrocercus longus Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 359, Apl. 1924 : Java ; not *D. longus* Bp., 1850, a synonym of the typical race.

Dicrurus leucophæus Vieillot.

(*Dicrurus leucophæus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. ix, p. 587, 1817; based on Levaill., Ois. d'Afrique, pl. 170: Ceylon *in errore* = Java, of which *cineraceus* Horsfield, 1821, *ceylonsis* Stephens, 1826, and *cinereus* Swainson, 1837, are exact synonyms; *pyrrhops* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, *nou. und.*, must be placed here also.)

Dicrurus leucophæus disturbans Stuart Baker.

Dicrurus leucophæus disturbans, Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool., vol. xxv, p. 293, 1918; Amherst.

Dicrurus leucophæus nigrescens Oates.

Dicrurus nigrescens Oates in Hume's Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 208, 1889; Rangoon.

Dicrurus leucophæus hopwoodi Stuart Baker.

Dicrurus leucophæus hopwoodi Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool., vol. xxv, p. 294, 1918; Dacca.

Dicrurus leucophæus stevensi Stuart Baker.

Dicrurus leucophæus stevensi Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool., vol. xxv, p. 294, 1918; Darjeeling.

Dicrurus leucophæus longicaudatus Jerdon.

Dicrurus longicaudatus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. ii, p. 121, 1845; Nilgiris.

Dicrurus leucophæus minimus Stuart Baker.

Dicrurus leucophæus minimus Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool., vol. xxv, p. 296, 1918; Ceylon.

Dicrurus cærulescens Linn.**Dicrurus cærulescens cærulescens** Linn.

Lanius cærulescens Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 95, Jan. 1, 1758; based on Edw., Av., p. 56, fig. 56: Bengal.

Lanius cæruleus P. L. S. Müller. Nat. Syst., Suppl., p. 72, 1776.

Lanius fingsah Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. 2, p. 291, 1809; new name for *L. cærulescens* Linn.

Dicrurus cærulescens leucopygialis Blyth.

Dicrurus leucopygialis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 298, 1846; Ceylon.

Dicrurus leucogaster Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. ix, p. 587, 1817: Java in errore, factitious=Ceylon.

Edolius albiventer Voigt, Das Thierreich (Cuvier), vol. i, p. 465, 1831; same basis.

Buchanga insularis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iii, p. 253, 1877: Ceylon.

Dicrurus leucogenys Walden.**Dicrurus leucogenys leucogenys** Walden.

Dicrurus leucogenys Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. iv, p. 219, Mch. 1870: Nagasaki.

Dicrurus intermedius Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 298, 1846: Penang.

Genus **CHAPTIA**.

Chaptia Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 326, Nov. 1836.

Type by mon., *C. muscipetoides* Hodgs.=*C. ænea* Vieill.

Preopterus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 800, after July 1842, ex Hodgs. MS.; new name for *Chaptia* Hodgs.

Entomolestes Sundevall, Meth. Nat. Disp. Tent., pt. i, p. 22, Aug. 1872; new name for *Chaptia* Hodgs.

Chaptia ænea Vieillot.**Chaptia ænea ænea** Vieillot.

Dicrurus æneus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. ix, p. 586, 1817; based on Levaill., Ois. Afr., pl. 176: Bengal.

Edolius metallicus Voigt, Das Thierreich (Cuvier), vol. i, p. 465, 1831; same basis.

Dicrurus oratus Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 138, 1826; same basis.

Chaptia muscipetoides Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 326, Nov. 1836; Nepal.

Chaptia ænea malayensis Blyth.

Chaptia malayensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 294, 1846, ex Hay MS.: Malacca.

Genus CHIBIA.

Chibia Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 324, Nov. 1836.

Type by mon., *C. casia* Hodgs. = *C. hottentotta* Linn.

Cometes Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name for *Chibia* Hodgs.: not *Cometes* Billberg, 1828.

Trichometopus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 112, 1851; new name for *Chibia* Hodgs.

Chibia hottentotta Linn.

Chibia hottentotta hottentotta Linn.

Corvus hottentottus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 155, 1766: Cap. b. spei in errore = Travancore.

Edolius barbatus Gray, Zool. Miscell., (1) p. 34, Feb. 1831: India.

Criniger splendens Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 574, Nov. 1833: Borabhum.

Edolius crishna Gould, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 5, Apl. 1836: Nepal.

Chibia casia Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 324, Nov. 1836; Nepal.

Genus DISSEMUROIDES.

Dissemuroides Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 408, 1873.

Type by orig. desig., *D. dicruriformis* Hume.

Dissemuropsis Dubois, Synops. Avium, vol. i, p. 532, 1901; new name for *Dissemuroides* Hume.

Dissemuroides andamanensis Beavan.**Dissemuroides andamanensis andamanensis** Beavan.

Dicrurus andamanensis Beavan, Ibis, 1867, p. 323, July, ex Tytler MS.; Andamans (Port Blair).

Dissemuroides andamanensis dicruriformis Hume.

Dissemuroides dicruriformis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 408, 1873; Andamans (Cocos Isl.).

Genus **DISSEMURULUS**.

Dissemurulus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 322, 1889.
Type by orig. desig., *D. lophorinus* Vieillot.

Dissemurulus lophorinus Vieillot.

Dicrurus lophorinus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. ix, p. 587, 1817; based on Levaill., Ois. Afr., pl.: Africa in errore = Ceylon.
Dicrurus edoliformis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 297, 1846; Ceylon.

Genus **BHRINGA**.

Bhringa Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 325, Nov. 1836.

Type by mono., *B. tectirostris* Hodgs.

Melisseus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name for *Bhringa* Hodgs.

Bhringa remifer Temm. & Laug.

(*Edolius remifer* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 30 pl. 178, Jan. 1823; Java and Sumatra.)

Bhringa remifer tectirostris Hodgs.

Bhringa tectirostris Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i p. 325, Nov. 1836; Nepal.

Genus DISSEMURUS.

Dissemurus Gloger, Hand-Hilfsb., p. 347, 1841.

Type by mon., *Cuculus paradiseus* Linn.

Dissemurus paradiseus* Linn.**Dissemurus paradiseus paradiseus* Linn.**

Cuculus paradiseus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 172, 1766,
ex Briss., Av., vol. iv, p. 151, pl. 14, fig. 1 : Siam.

***Dissemurus paradiseus rangoonensis* Gould.**

Edolius rangoonensis Gould, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 5, Apl. 9 : Rangoon.

***Dissemurus paradiseus grandis* Gould.**

Edolius grandis Gould, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 5, Apl. 9, 1836 : Nepal.

Chibius malabaroides Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. i, p. 325, Nov.
1836 : Nepal.

Edolius bengalensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 295, 1846, ex
Hay MS., as synonym.

***Dissemurus paradiseus otiosus* Richmond.**

Dissemurus paradiseus otiosus Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.,
vol. xxv, p. 291, 1902 : Andamans.

Edolius affinis Beavan, Ibis, 1867, p. 323, July, ex Tytler MS. :
Andamans ; not *Edolius affinis* Blyth, 1842, ante.

***Dissemurus paradiseus nicobariensis* Stuart Baker.**

Dissemurus paradiseus nicobariensis Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool.,
vol. xxv, p. 302, 1918 : Kondel, Nicobars.

***Dissemurus paradiseus malabaricus* Latham.**

Lanius malabaricus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 66, 1790 :
Malabar.

Dissemurus paradiseus ceylonensis Sharpe.

Dissemurus ceylonensis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iii, p. 264, 1877: Ceylon.

Family SYLVIIDÆ.

Genus **AGROBATES**.

Agrobates Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 241, 1837.

Type by mon., *A. galactotes* Temm.

Aidon Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 972.

Type by mon., *Sylvia galactotes* Temm.

Not *Aidon* Forster, 1817.

Agrobates galactotes Temm.

(*Sylvia galactotes* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 182, 1820: South Spain.)

Agrobates galactotes familiaris Ménétries.

Sylvia familiaris Ménétries, Cat. Rais. Caucas., p. 32, 1832: S. Caucasus.

Genus **ACROCEPHALUS**.

Acrocephalus Naumann, Nat. Land-Wasser Vögel Deutschl., vol. iv, p. 199, 1811.

Type by orig. desig., *A. turdoides* Meyer=*arundinaceus* Linn.

Muscipeta Koch, Syst. baier Zool., vol. xxxiv, July 1816.

Type by mon., *A. phragmitis* Bechst.

Kela Merren in Ersch und Gruber's Encycl., sect. i, vol. i, p. 338, 1818: new name for *Muscipeta* Koch.

Calamoherpe Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 552.

Type by mon., *Turdus arundinaceus* Linn.

Titiza Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., vol. i, (2) tab. A, 1828.

Type by mon., *Acrocephalus schænobæmus* Linn.

Calamodus Kaup, Skizz. Entwickl. Nat. Syst., p. 117, 1829.

Type by orig. desig., *C. phragmitis* Bechst.

Calamodyta id., ibid., p. 118, 1829.

Type by mon., *A. aquatica* Gmelin.

Hydrocopsichus id., ibid., p. 121, 1829.

Type by mon., *H. turdoides* Meyer = *A. arundinaceus* Linn.
Arundinaceus Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, p. 419, 1831.

Type by taut., *A. arundinaceus* Linn.

Salicaria Selby, *Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. Northumberland*, vol. i, p. 254, 1831.

Type by taut., *S. salicaria* Linn. = *A. phragmitis* Bechst.
Ripacola Rennie in *White's Nat. Hist. Selborne*, p. 62, 1833.

Type by orig. desig., *A. arundinacea* Linn.

Schoenia Herbert in *White's Nat. Hist. Selborne*, p. 129, note, 1833.

Type by orig. desig., *A. arundinacea* Linn.

Phragmitis Blyth in *Rennie's Field Naturalist*, vol. i, p. 425, Oct. 1833.

Type by taut., *A. phragmitis* Bechst.

Caricicola Brehm, *Isis*, 1835, col. 245.

Type by mon., *S. paludicola* Vieillot.

Notiocichla Oberholser, *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.*, vol. xxviii, p. 900, July 1, 1905.

Type by orig. desig., *Sylvia horticata* Vieillot.

Antelocichla Oberholser, *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.*, vol. xxviii, p. 901, July 8, 1905.

Type by orig. desig., *Erocephalus bistrigiceps* Swinhoe.

***Acrocephalus stentoreus* Hempr. & Ehrenberg.**

Curruca stentorea Hemprich & Ehrenberg, *Symb. Phys.*, Aves, fol. BB, 1833: Damietta, Egypt.

***Acrocephalus stentoreus brunnescens* Jerdon.**

Agrohates brunnescens Jerdon, *Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci.*, vol. x, p. 269, 1839: Trichinopoly.

Calmodyta meridionalis Legge, *Str. Feath.*, vol. iii, p. 369, 1875: Ceylon.

***Acrocephalus stentoreus amyæ* Stuart Baker.**

Acrocephalus stentoreus amyæ Stuart Baker, *Bull. B. O. C.*, vol. xliii, p. 17, 1922: Hessamara, Assam.

***Acrocephalus arundinaceus* Linn.**

Turdus arundinaceus Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 10th ed., vol. i, p. 170, Jan. 1758: Danzig, Europe.)

Acrocephalus arundinaceus orientalis Temm. & Schlegel.

Salicaria turdina orientalis Temm. & Schlegel, Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 50, pl. xix, B, 1847 : Japan.

Acrocephalus magnirostris Swinhoe, Ibis, 1860, p. 51 : Amoy ; not *S. magnirostris* Lilljeborg, 1850, post.

Acrocephalus inexpectatus Berezowski & Bianchi, Ann. Mus. St. Petersb., vol. v, p. 210, 1900 : Kansu, W. China.

Acrocephalus bistrigiceps Swinhoe.

Acrocephalus bistrigiceps Swinhoe, Ibis, Jan. 1860, p. 51 : China.

Salicaria (Calamodyta) maackii Schrenck, Reisen Amur Land, vol. i, pt. 2, p. 370, tab. xii, figs. 4, 6 : South Amoor.

Acrocephalus dumetorum Blyth.

Acrocephalus dumetorum Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 815, after Aug. 1849 ; ? *nom. nud.* ; id., Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 326, 1852 : India.

Sylvia (Salicaria) magnirostris Lilljeborg, Öfv. Kgl. Vet. Akad. Forh., 1850, p. 274, pl. 19 : Wologda, N. Russia.

Acrocephalus agricola Jerdon.

Sylvia (Acrocephalus) agricola Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 131, 1845 : Nellore.

Salicaria brevipennis Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., 1873, pp. 66, 127 ; cf. Pleske, Orn. Ross., p. 552.

Salicaria capistrata id., ibid.

Acrocephalus concinens Swinhoe.**Acrocephalus concinens concinens** Swinhoe.

Calamoherpe concinens Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1870, p. 432 : Pekin.

Acrocephalus concinens haringtoni Witherby.

Acrocephalus agricola haringtoni Witherby, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 26, Nov. 9, 1920 : Khaghan Valley, North-West India.

Acrocephalus concinens stevensi Stuart Baker.

Acrocephalus concinens stevensi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 16. 1922 : Hessamara, Assam.

Acrocephalus orinus Oberholser.

Acrocephalus orinus Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxviii, p. 899, July 8, 1905 ; new name for

Acrocephalus macrorhynchus Hume, Ibis, 1871, p. 31, Jan., ~~ex~~
Phyllopneste macrorhynchus Hume, Ibis, 1869, p. 357, *nom.*
nud. : Sukedje Valley, Himalayas ; not *Calamoherpe macro-*
rhyncha Müller, Beitr. Orn. Afr., pl. ix, 1853.

Genus **LOCUSTELLA.**

Locustella Kaup, Skizz. Entwickl. Nat. Syst., p. 115, 1829.

Type by taut., *Sylvia locustella* Lath.

Potamodus id., *ibid.*, p. 123.

Type by mon., *Sylvia fluviatilis* Wolf.

Salicaria Forster, Pocket Encycl. Nat. Phenom., p. 412, 1827.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, 1827, *S. fluviatilis* Wolf.

Dilara Brookes, Mus. Brookes, p. 95, Feb. 1830.

Type by mon., *D. locustella* Lath.

Sibillatrix Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Orn., vol. i, p. 152, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Sylvia locustella* Lath.

Not *Sibillatrix* Kaup. 1829.

Psithyroedus Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 298, 1844.

Parnopia Newton in Blasius's List Birds Europe, p. 11, 1862.

Acridiornis Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 66, 1873, *nom. nud.*

fide Dresser, Ibis, 1876, p. 90, as synonym.

Threnetria Schauer, Jour. für Orn., 1873, p. 161.

Type by mon., *T. locustella* Lath.

Locustella certhiola Pallas.

Motacilla certhiola Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 509, 1811–1827 : Lake Baikal.

Locustella rubescens Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 582, after Aug. 1845 : near Calcutta.

Locustella temporalis Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 160, 1863, *nom. nud.*

Calamodyta doriae Salvadori, Atti R. Acc. Sci. Torino, vol. iii, p. 521, 1868.

Locustella minor David & Oustalet, Orn. Chine, p. 250, 1877.

Locustella lanceolata Temm.

Sylvia lanceolata Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. iv, p. 614, 1840 = Dec. 1839 : Mayence.

Luscinopsis hendersonii Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., Nov. 1858, p. 194 : Hakodadi, Japan.

Locustella macropus Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1863, p. 93 : Amoy.

Locustella minuta id., ibid.

Acridiornis straminea Dresser, Ibis, 1876, p. 90, as synonym, ex Severtz., Turkest. Jevotn., p. 66, 1873, *nom. nud.*

Locustella subsignata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 409, 1873 : Andamans.

Locustella nævia Boddaert.

(*Motacilla nævia* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enl., p. 351, 1783, for Pl. Enl., p. 531 : Italy.)

Locustella nævia straminea Seeböhm.

Locustella nævia straminea Seeböhm, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. v, p. 117, 1873 : Turkestan (Severtz., Turk. Jevotn., p. 66, 1873).

Genus **TRIBURA**.

Tribura Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 30.

Type by orig. desig., *T. luteoventris* Hodgs., ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Dumeticola Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 583, after Aug. 1845.

Type by orig. desig., *Dumeticola thoracica* Blyth.

Horornis Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 31, ex Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 82, *nom. nud.*

Type by sub. desig., Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 351, *H. flaviventris* Hodgs.

Tribura major Brooks.

Dumeticola major Brooks, P. A. S. B., p. 210, 1871 : id., J. A. S. B., vol. xli, p. 77, May 1, 1872 : Cashmir.

Tribura taczanowskia Swinhoe.

Locustella taczanowskia Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 355 : Trans-Baikal.

Dumeticola intermedia Oates, Str. Feath., vol. ix, p. 220, 1880.

Tribura thoracica Blyth.**Tribura thoracica thoracica** Blyth.

Dumeticola thoracica Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 584, after Aug. 1845 : Nepal.

Salicaria affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 584, ex Hodgs. MS. as synonym ; ex Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844 *nom. nud.* ; id., Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 151, 1846.

Dumeticola brunneipectus Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1869, p. 19 : Himalayas.

Luscinola melanorhyncha Rickett, Bull. B. O. C., vol. viii, p. 10, 1898 : Fokhien.

Tribura luteoventris Hodgs.

Tribura luteoventris Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 30, ex Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

Horornis flaviventris Hodgs., id., *ibid.*, p. 81, ex Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

Luscinopsis brevipeennis Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull., p. 65, after Feb. 1871 : Mupin.

Horornis erythrogastrus Hume, Ibis, Apl. 1872, p. 108 : Darjeeling.

Dumeticola mandelli Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 284, 1875 : Native Sikkim.

Cettia russula H. H. Slater, Ibis, 1897, p. 171 : N.W. Fokheien.

Genus **ELAPHRORNIS**.

Elaphrornis Legge, Birds Ceylon, pt. ii, p. 514, pl. xxiv, fig. 2, 1879.

Type by mon., *B. palliseri* Blyth.

Kelaartia Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp., Birds, pt. i, p. 312, 1869, ex Blyth MS.

Type by mon., *B. ? palliseri* Blyth ; not *Kelaartia* Jerdon, 1863.

Elaphrornis palliseri Blyth.

Brachypteryx ? palliseri Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 178, after Mch. 1851, ex Kelaart MS. : Ceylon.

Genus **ORTHOTOMUS**.

Orthotomus Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 165, May 1821.

Type by mon., *O. sepium* Horsfield.

Edela Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 309, 1830.

Type by mon., *E. ruficeps* Lesson.

Sutoria Nicholson, P. Z. S., 1851, p. 195, June 29, 1853.

Type by mon., *S. agilis* Nicholson.

Orthotomus sutorius Pennant.**Orthotomus sutorius sutorius** Pennant.

Motacilla sutoria Pennant, Indian Zoology, pl. 7, 1769: Ceylon.

Sylvia guzurata Latham, Index Orn., p. 554, 1790: Kingdom of Guzurat, India.

Orthotomus bennettii Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 90, July 31: Dukhum.

Orthotomus lingoo id., ibid.

Sylvia ruficapilla Hutton, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 504, 1833.

Orthotomus sphenurus, Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 343, 1838: India.

Orthotomus sutorius patia Hodgs.

Orthotomus patia Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 29: Nepal.

Sutoria agilis Nicholson, P. Z. S., 1851, p. 195, June 29, 1853: Surat, N. India.

Orthotomus sutorius longicauda Gmelin.

Motacilla longicauda Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 954, 1789: In Sina = China.

? *Orthotomus sutorius inexpectatus* La Touche, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 42, 1922: Yunnan.

Orthotomus sutorius maculicollis Moore.

Orthotomus maculicollis Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 309: Malacca.

Orthotomus atrogularis Temm. & Laug.**Orthotomus atrogularis atrogularis** Temm. & Laug.

Orthotomus atrogularis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 101, text to pl., 1836: Malacca.

Orthotomus flavoviridis Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 314, Nov. 8, 1854: Malacca; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 79, 1855.

Orthotomus atrogularis nitidus Hume.

Orthotomus nitidus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, pp. 478-507, 1874: Tenasserim.

Orthotomus ruficeps Lesson.

Edele ruficeps, Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 309, 1830 : N.W. Coast of New Holland *in errore*=Singapore.

Orthotomus sericeus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 101, text to pl., 1836.

Orthotomus edele Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., 86, livr. 101, text to pl. 599, fig. 2 (new name).

Orthotomus sepium Horsfield.

(*Orthotomus sepium* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 165, May 1821 : Java.)

Orthotomus sepium cineraceus Blyth.

Orthotomus cineraceus Blyth, Jour. Asiat. Soc. Bengal, vol. xiv, p. 589, 1845 : Malacca.

Genus **LUSCINIOLA**.

Lusciniola Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 28, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *L. melanopogon* Temm. & Laug.

Amnicola Degland & Gerbe, Orn. Europe, vol. i, p. 526, 1867, ex Gerbe MS.

Type, *Sylvia melanopogon* Temm. & Laug.; not *Amnicola* Haldeman, 1840.

Lusciniola melanopogon Temm. & Laug.

(*Sylvia melanopogon* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 41, pl. 245, fig. 2, 1823 : near Rome.)

Lusciniola melanopogon mimica Madarász.

Lusciniola mimica Madarász, Vorlauf neu Rohrs., 1903 Trans caspia.

Genus **CISTICOLA**.

Cisticola Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 119, 1829.

Type by mon. and taut., *S. cisticola* Temm. = *juncidis* Rafinesque.

Cysticola Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 415, Feb. 1834.

Type by taut., *S. cisticola* Temm. = *juncidis* Rafinesque.

Calamanthella Swinhoe, Jour. N. China Branch, Roy. Asiat. Soc., Shanghai, vol. i, p. 225, 1859; id., Ibis, 1860, p. 51.

Type by mon., *C. volitans* Swinhoe.

Cisticola exilis Vigors & Horsfield.

Malurus exilis Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xv, p. 223, 1827: Sydney, New South Wales.

Cisticola exilis erythrocephala Blyth.

Cisticola erythrocephala Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 523, after Oct. 17, 1851: prob. Nilgiris.

Cisticola exilis tytleri Blyth.

Cisticola tytleri Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., App., p. xxxii, June 1852: "Albinoid young" from vicinity of Dacca; Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 176, 1863: Dacca.

Cisticola melanocephala Anderson, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 212: Yunnan.

Cisticola ruficollis Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. vii, p. 241, Mch. 1871: Dibrugarh, Assam.

Cisticola exilis equicaudata Stuart Baker.

Cisticola exilis equicaudata Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 30, 1924: Bangkok, Siam.

Cisticola juncidis Rafinesque.

(*Sylvia juncidis* Rafinesque, Carrl. nouv. gen. e sp. Anim. Sicilia, p. 6, 1810: Sicily. = *S. cisticola* Temminck, 1820.)

Cisticola juncidis cursitans Franklin.

Prinia cursitans Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 118, Oct. 25, 1831 :
between Calcutta and Benares.

Prinia subhimalayana Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 377, after
Oct. 1844; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844; *Cisticola*,
subhimalayana, nom. nud.: Nepal.

Cisticola muniipurensis Godwin-Aust., P. Z. S., 1874, p. 47,
June 1: Manipur Valley.

Cisticola juncidis omalura Blyth.

Cisticola omalura Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 176, 1851: Ceylon.

Genus **FRANKLINIA**.

Franklinia Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 186, 1863, ex
Blyth MS.

Type by mon., *Prinia buchanani* Blyth.

Franklinia gracilis Franklin.

Prinia gracilis Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 119, Oct. 25, 1831 :
Vindhya Hills.

Prinia hodgsoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 376, after Aug.,
1844; new name for *Prinia gracilis* Franklin.

Prinia humilis Hume, Ibis, 1870, p. 144.

Prinia rufila Godwin-Aust., P. Z. S., June 1, 1874, p. 47: Naga-
Hills, N.E. Bengal.

Franklinia rufescens Blyth.**Franklinia rufescens rufescens** Blyth.

Prinia rufescens Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 456, 1847: Arracan.

Prinia beavani Walden, P. Z. S., 1866, p. 551.

Prinia poliocephala A. Anderson, P. Z. S., Aug. 1, 1878, p. 370,
pl. xix: Kumaon, India.

Franklinia rufescens austeni Stuart Baker.

Franklinia rufescens austeni Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol.
xliv, p. 39, 1924: Lhota Naga Hills.

Franklinia cinereocapilla Horsf. & Moore.

Prinia cinereocapilla Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 322, Nov. 8, 1854: Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 77, 1855.

Franklinia buchanani Blyth.

Prinia buchanani Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 376, after Aug. 1844: new name for following:—

Prinia rufifrons Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 4: Bengal; not *Prinia rufifrons* Rüppell, 1835.

Prinia brunnifrons Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 29, Aug.: Nepal.

Genus **LATICILLA**.

Laticilla Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 596, after Aug. 1845; new name for following:—

Eurycercus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 374, after Aug. 1844; not *Eurycercus* Baird, 1843, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 88.

Type by mon., *E. burnesii* Blyth.

Laticilla burnesii Blyth.

Eurycercus burnesii Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 374, after Aug. 1844: Indus territories.

Laticilla cinerascens Walden.

Eurycercus cinerascens Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xiv, p. 156, Aug. 1874: Dhubri.

Genus **GRAMINICOLA**.

Graminicola Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, pt. i, p. 177, 1863.

Type by mon., *G. bengalensis* Jerdon.

Graminicola bengalensis Jerdon.**Graminicola bengalensis bengalensis** Jerdon.

Graminicola bengalensis Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, pt. i, p. 177, 1863: Ganges.

? *Megalurus* ? *verreauxii* Tytler, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. xiv, p. 176, Sept. 1854. *nom. nud.*

Graminicola bengalensis striata Styan.

Graminicola striata Styan, Bull. B. O. C., vol. i, p. 6, 1892:
Hainan.

Genus **MEGALURUS**.

Megalurus Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 158,
May 1821.

Type by sub. design., Gray, 1840, *M. palustris* Horsfield.

Megalurus palustris Horsfield.

Megalurus palustris Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i,
p. 159, May 1821: Java.

Malurus marginalis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois.,
livr. 54, pl. lxx, fig. 2, 1823, ex Reinwardt.

Turdus toklae Gray, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 63.

Megalurus citrinus Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. i, p. 162, pl. 48,
1848: Java.

Turdus takko Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.,
vol. i, p. 330, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., as
synonym.

Megalurus palustris andrewsi Bangs, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.,
vol. xlix, p. 592.

Genus **SCHÆNICOLA**.

Schœnicola Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 374, after Oct. 1844.

Type by mon., *Thimalia platyura* Jerdon.

Schœnicola platyura Jerdon.

Thimalia platyura Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 170,
1844: Nilgiris.

Genus **CHÆTORNIS**.

Chætornis Gray, Gen. of Birds, vol. i, p. 167, pl. 48, fig. 9,
Aug. 1848.

Type by mon., *M. striatus* Jerdon.

Chætornis striatus Jerdon.

Megalurus? *striatus* Jerdon, Suppl. Cat. Birds, 1841.

Dasyornis? *locustelloides* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 602, after June 1842: Faridpore.

Dasyornis colluriceps id., ibid., p. 603.

Genus **PHRAGAMATICOLA.**

Phragamaticola Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 129, Aug. 1845, ex Blyth MS.

Type by orig. desig., *P. olivaceus* Jerdon.

Arundinax Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 595, after Aug. 1845 (? 1846).

Type by mon., *A. olivaceus* Blyth.

Phragamaticola ædon Pallas.

Muscicapa ædon Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 695, 1776: Dauria.

Phragamaticola olivacea Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 129, Aug. 1845, ex Blyth MS.: Calcutta.

Arundinax olivaceus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 595, after Aug. 29, 1849: near Calcutta.

Genus **HIPPOLAIS.**

Hippolais Balderstein, Neue Alpina, vol. ii, p. 77, 1827.

Type by taut., *Motacilla hypolais* Linn.

Hippolais Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 434, 1831, ex Isis, 1828, col. 1283, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *Hippolais icterina* Vieill. = *H. hypolais* Linn.

Hipolais Kaup, Skizz. Entwickl. Nat. Syst., p. 96, 1829.

Hypolais id., ibid.

Type by taut., *Motacilla hypolais* Linn.

Horticola Blyth in Rennie's Field Nat. Mag., vol. i, p. 204, May 1831.

Type by mon., *Sylvia polyglotta* Ranzani.

Iduna Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelt. Europa's, pp. lviii, 190, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Hippolais caligata*.

Jerdonia Hume, Ibis, 1870, p. 181.

Type by mon., *J. agricolensis* Hume; not *Jerdonia* Blanford, 1862.

Oreopneuste Swinhoe, P. Z. S., Aug. 16, 1871, p. 355.

Type by mon., *Phylloscopus agricolensis* Hume: India.

Hippolais rama Sykes.

Sylvia rama Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 89, July 31 : Dukhun.

Hippolais pallida Hemprich & Ehrenberg.

(*Curruca pallida* Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., Aves, fol. bb, 1833 : S. Nile, Egypt.)

Hippolais pallida elæica Lindermayer.

Salicaria elæica Lindermayer, Isis, col. 342 : Greece.

Hippolais scita Eversmann.

Sylvia scita Eversmann, Add. Pallas. Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., fasc. iii, p. 12, 1842 : Ural Mts.

Jerdonia agricolaensis Hume, Ibis, 1870, p. 182.

Hippolais caligata Licht. in Eversmann's Reise von Oren., p. 128, 1823, wrongly applied, *aucorum* e. g., Blanford, Avi. B. I. vol. i, p. 193.

Hippolais obsoleta Severtzoff.

Salicaria obsoleta Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 63. 1873 Moscow.

Hippolais languida Hemprich & Ehrenberg.

Curruca languida Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., Aves, fol. cc, 1833 : Syria.

Genus **SYLVIA**.

Sylvia Scopoli, Ann. Hist. Nat., p. 154, 1769.

Type by sub. desig., Bp., 1828, *S. atricapilla* Linn.

Curruca Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., p. 165, 1802.

Type by taut., *S. curruca* Linn.

Philomela Link, Besch. Nat. Samml. Univ. Rostock, vol. i, p. 33, 1806 ; new name for *Sylvia* only.

Ficedula Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., vol. i, p. 158, 1816 ; not Brisson, 1760.

Ficaria Forster, Pocket Encycl. Nat. Phenom., p. 411, 1827.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, 1929, *F. hippolais* = *S. curruca* Linn.

Philydra Billberg, Synopsis Fauna Scand., vol. i, (2) tab. A, 1828.

Type by mon., *S. communis* Latham.

Stagela Brookes, Museum Brookes, p. 93, Feb. 1830.

Type by orig. desig., *D. hortensis* = *Sylvia borin* Boddaert.

Adophoneus Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 28, 1829.

Type by mon., *S. nissoria* Bechstein.

Monachus id., ibid., p. 33.

Type by mon., *M. atricapilla* Linn.

Alsaecus id., ibid., p. 108.

Type by mon., *Sylvia leucopogon* Meyer.

Epilais id., ibid., p. 145.

Type by mon., *Sylvia borin* Boddaert.

Erythroleuca id., ibid., p. 191.

Type by mon., *Sylvia passerina* Gmelin.

Nisoria Bonaparte, Geog. Comp. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 15, 1838.

Type by mon. and taut., *Sylvia nisoria* Bechstein.

Adornis Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 29, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *A. hortensis* Gray = *M. borin* Boddaert.

Pyrophthalma Bonaparte, Cat. Uccelli Europ., p. 87, 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *M. melanocephala* Gmelin.

Stoparola Bonaparte, Cat. Uccelli Europ., p. 37, 1842.

Type by mon., *S. leucopogon* Meyer.

Philacantha Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 214, 1869,
ex Gloger MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Motacilla nisoria* Bechstein.

Philacantha Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 355.

Type by orig. desig., *M. nisoria* Bechstein.

Atraphornis Severtz., Turkes. Jevotn., p. 65, 1873.

Type, *Sylvia nana* Hemp. & Ehrenb.

***Sylvia communis* Latham.**

(*Sylvia communis* Latham, Gen. Syn. Birds, Suppl., vol. i, p. 287,
1787: England.)

***Sylvia communis icterops* Ménétries.**

Sylvia icterops Ménétries, Cat. rais Caucas., vol. i, p. 34, 1832:
Tabysch.

***Sylvia hortensis* Gmelin.**

(*Motacilla hortensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 955, 1789:
France.)

Sylvia hortensis jerdoni Blyth.

Curruca jerdoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 439, 1847 : Southern India.

Artamus cucullatus Nicholson, P. Z. S., 1857, no. 96, June 29, 1853 : India.

Curruca musica Brehm, Vogelfang, p. 225, 1855 : Senaar.

Sylvia nana Hemprich & Ehrenberg.**Sylvia nana nana** Hemprich & Ehrenberg.

Curruca nana Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., Aves, fol. cc, 1833 : Sinai.

Salicaria avalensis Eversmann, Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscow, vol. xxiii, (2) p. 565, pl. viii, 1850 : Raïm.

Sylvia delicatula Hartlaub, Ibis, 1859, p. 340, pl. x, fig. 1 : Berbera.

Sylvia doriae Filippi, Viaggio in Persia, p. 248, 1865 : Persia.

Sylvia chrysophthalma Heuglin, Orn. Nordost Afrika's, vol. i, p. 306, 1869, as synonym.

Sylvia althæa Hume.

Sylvia althæa Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vii, p. 60, 1878 : Kashmir.

Sylvia curruca Linn.

(*Motacilla curruca* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 184, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Sylvia curruca affinis Blyth.

Curruca affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 564, note, after Aug. 29, 1845 : S. India.

Sylvia curruca minula Hume.

Sylvia minula Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 198, 1873 : Bhawalpur.

Sylvia minuscula Hume, Cat., no. 582 bis ; id., Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 103, 1879 ; new name for *minula* Hume.

Genus **HERBIVOCULA.**

Herbivocula Swinhoe, P. Z. S., Aug. 16, 1871, p. 353

Type by mon., *Arundinax flemingi* Swinhoe.

Herbivocula schwarzi Radde.

Sylvia (Phylloscopus) schwarzi Radde, Reise Sibiren. Vögel, p. 260, pl. x, figs. a, b, c, 1863: Tarei Nor.

Phylloscopus brookei Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 505, 1874: Tenasserim.

Arundinax flemingi Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1870, p. 440: Tientsin.

Herbivocula incerta David & Oustalet, Ois. Chine, p. 246, 1877: Peking.

Genus **PHYLLOSCOPUS.**

Phylloscopus Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 972.

Type by orig. desig., *Motacilla trochilus* Linn.

Trochilus Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 15, 1817.

Type by taut., *M. trochilus* Linn.

Not *Trochilus* Linn., 1758.

Asilus Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. i, p. 173, 1802.

Type by orig. desig., *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*.

Not *Asilus* of Entomology.

Phylloscopus Meyer, Besch. Liv. u. Esthl., p. 122, 1815; not valid.

Rhadinia Billberg, Synops. Fauna Scand., vol. i, (2) p. 54, tab. A.

Type by taut., *M. sibilatrix* Bechstein.

Fanissa Brookes, Museum Brookes, p. 96, Feb. 1830.

Type by orig. desig., *F. sylvicola*.

Reguloides Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 442, 1847.

Type by orig. desig., *Regulus modestus* Blyth = *P. proregulus* Pallas.

Blythoscopus Giebel, Thes. Orn., vol. iii, pp. 415, 789, 1877; ? *lupus* for *Phylloscopus* Boie.

Phyllobasileus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 33, 1851.

Phæorhadina Mathews & Iredale, Austral Av. Record.

Type by orig. desig., *P. fuscata* Blyth.

Abrornis Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 82, 1844.

Type by mon., *A. chloronopus* Hodgs. = *Regulus modestus* Blyth.

Abrornis Hodgs. in Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 35, 1855.

Type, *A. erythra* Hodgs. = *Phylloscopus pulcher* Blyth.

Phylloscopus affinis Tickell.

Motacilla affinis (sic) Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 576, Nov; 1833: Borabhum.

Abrornis xanthogaster Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 337, Nov. 8, 1854, as synonym, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, and Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pt. 6, p. 152, 1846.

Phylloscopus tytleri Blyth.

Phylloscopus tytleri Brooks, P. S. A. B., 1871, p. 210: Cashmere;
id., Ibis, Jan. 1872, p. 23.

Phylloscopus collybitus Vieill.

Sylvia collybita Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. vi,
p. 235, 1817: France.

Phylloscopus collybitus collybitus Vieill.

Sylvia collybitus Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. vi, p. 253,
1817: France.

? *Sylvia rufa* Bechst., Orn. Taschenb., vol. i, p. 188, 1802.

Sylvia abeitina Nilss., Kat. Vet. Ak. Hand-l., p. 115, 1819.

Phyllopneuste sylvestris Brehm, Vög. Deutschl., p. 431, 1831.

Phyllopneuste solitaria id., ibid., p. 432.

Phyllopneuste pinetorum id., ibid., p. 432.

Phylloscopus collybitus tristis Blyth.

Phylloscopus tristis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 966, after
Nov. 13, 1843: near Calcutta.

Phylloscopus affinis id., ibid., footnote.

Phylloscopus collybitus sindianus Brooks.

Phylloscopus sindianus Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 476, 1880:
China.

Phylloscopus neglectus Hume.**Phylloscopus neglectus neglectus** Hume.

Phylloscopus neglectus Hume, Ibis, 1870, p. 143: Punjab.

Phylloscopus neglectus lorenzii Lorenz.

Phyllopneuste lorenzii Lorenz, Beitr. Kennt. Faun. Nord. Kaukasus,
p. 28, pl. ii, figs. 23, 24, 1887, ex Severtzoff MS.: N. Caucasus.

Phylloscopus griseolus Blyth.

- Phylloscopus griseolus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 443, 1847 : banks of the Hoogly.
Sylvia indica Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 6, 1840 ; not *Sylvia indica* Vieill., 1817.
Phyllopneuste obscura Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 124, 1873 : Turkestan.

Phylloscopus fuligiventer Hodgs.

- Horornis? fuligiventer* Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 31 : Nepal.

Phylloscopus fuscatus Blyth.**Phylloscopus fuscatus fuscatus** Blyth.

- Phyllopneuste fuscata* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 113, after Jan. 1842 : Calcutta.
Horornis? fulviventris Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 31 : Nepal.
Phylloscopus brunneus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 591, after Aug. 29, 1845 : Arracan.
Sylvia sibirica Middendorff, Sibir. Reise Wirbelth., p. 180, pl. xiv, figs. 4-6, 1853 : Stanoway Mts., Siberia.

Phylloscopus fuscatus homeyeri Dybowski.

- Phyllopneuste homeyeri* Dybowski, Bull. Soc. Zool. France, p. 358, 1883 : Kamschatka.

Phylloscopus armandii Milne-Edwards.

- Abrornis armandii* Milne-Edwards, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. i, Bull. x, p. 22, 1865 : N. China.
Oreopneuste davidii Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 335 ; *in errore* for above, *fide* Hartert.

Phylloscopus maculipennis Blyth.**Phylloscopus maculipennis maculipennis** Blyth.

- Abrornis maculipennis* Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1867, p. 27 ; Nipal or Sikkim.
Abrornis chloronotus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 1846, p. 152 ; *in errore* for *A. chloronopus* Hodgs.

Phylloscopus maculipennis virens Ticehurst.

Phylloscopus maculipennis virens Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv., p. 61, 1926 : Punjab.

Phylloscopus pulcher Blyth.**Phylloscopus pulcher pulcher** Blyth.

Phylloscopus pulcher Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 592, after Aug. 29, 1845 : Nepal.

Abrornis erochrou Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 66, 152, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 82 : Nepal.

Abrornis pulchra Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 66, 152, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 82 (*A. pulchrata*) : " May be the young of the preceding."

Phylloscopus pulcher kangraë Ticehurst.

Phylloscopus pulcher kangraë C. B. Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 29, 1923 ; Simla.

Phylloscopus proregulus Pallas.

(*Motacilla proregulus* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 499, 1827 ; Transbaikalia.)

Regulus modestus Gould, Birds Europe, vol. ii, p. 149, 1837 ; Dalmatia.

Abrornis chloropus Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844 ; new name for *Regulus modestus*.

Phylloscopus pallasii Dubois, Ois. Europe, 2nd ser., vol. i, p. 83, 1868, *nom. nud.*

Phylloscopus proregulus newtoni Gütke.

Phylloscopus newtoni Gütke, Ibis, 1889, p. 579 : India (= Darjiling, Ticehurst).

Phylloscopus proregulus forresti Rothschild.

Phylloscopus proregulus forresti Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. xxvi, p. 45, 1921 : Lichiang Range, Yunnan.

Phylloscopus proregulus simlaensis Ticehurst.

Phylloscopus proregulus simlaensis Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 55, 1920 : Simla.

Phylloscopus subviridis Brooks.

Reguloides subviridis Brooks, P. A. S. B., 1872, p. 145 : N.W. Provinces of India.

Phylloscopus humii Brooks.**Phylloscopus humii humii** Brooks.

Reguloides humii Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. vii, p. 131, 1878 : N.W. India (= Srinagar, Kashmir).

Reguloides mandelli Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 389, 1879 : Sikkim.

Phylloscopus humii præmium Mathews & Iredale.

Phylloscopus humii præmium Mathews & Iredale, Austral Av. Record, vol. iii, p. 44, 1915 ; new name for *Motacilla supercilliosa* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 975, 1789 : Russia ; not *M. superciliosa* Boddaert, 1783.

Regulus inornatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 191, 1842 ; loc. unknown = *modestus*, ante.

Sylvia bifasciata Gütke, Naumannia, 1858, p. 419, *nom. nud.* ; not *S. bifasciata* Hay in Long's Exped. Rocky Mts., vol. i, p. 170, 1823.

Genus **ACANTHOPNEUSTE.**

Acanthopneuste Blasius, Naumannia, p. 313, 1858.

Type by mon. and orig. desig., *Phyllopneuste borealis* Blasius.

Acanthopneuste borealis Blasius.**Acanthopneuste borealis borealis** Blasius.

Phyllopneuste borealis Blasius, Naumannia, 1858, p. 313 : Lake Ochotska.

Phylloscopus sylvicultrix Swinhoe, Ibis, 1860, p. 33 : Amoy.

Sylvia flavescens Gray, P. Z. S., 1860, p. 349 : Batjan.

Phylloscopus hylebata Swinhoe, J. A. S. B., vol. xxix, p. 265, 1860 : Amoy.

Phyllopneuste kennicotti Baird, Trans. Chicago Ac. Sci., vol. i, pl. 30, fig. 2, 1869 : Alaska.

Acanthopneuste borealis xanthodryas Swinhoe.

Phylloscopus xanthodryas Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1863, p. 296: Amoy.
Phyllopneuste trinotaria David, Nouv. Arch. Mus., vol. vii, Bull.,
 p. 7, 1870: Moupin.

Acanthopneuste nitidus Blyth.**Acanthopneuste nitidus nitidus** Blyth.

Phylloscopus nitidus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 965, after Nov.
 13, 1843: near Calcutta.
Hippolais swainsoni Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 65, 151, 1846,
 ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Acanthopneuste nitidus viridanus Blyth.

Phylloscopus viridanus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 967, after
 Nov. 13, 1843: near Calcutta.
Abrornis tenuiceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 66, 151, 1846, ex
 Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
Phylloscopus pseudoborealis Severtzoff, Ibis, 1883, p. 86: Pamir.

Acanthopneuste nitidus plumbeitarsus Swinhoe.

Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus Swinhoe, Ibis, 1861, p. 333: Taku and
 Peking.
Phyllopneustes middendorffii Meves, Öfv. Kgl. Vet.-Akad. Förh.
 Stockh., 1871, p. 758, pl. xv, fig. 1: Lake Ochkotsk.
Phyllopneuste excoronatus Homeyer, Jour. für Orn., 1872, p. 207,
nom. nud.: Lake Baikal.
Phylloscopus seebohmii Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 335, 1877:
 Tenasserim.
Phylloscopus burmannicus Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. ix, p. 272, 1880:
 Pegu.

Acanthopneuste nitidus saturatus Stuart Baker.

Acanthopneuste nitidus saturatus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
 vol. xlv, p. 62, 1924: Daban, South Annam.

Acanthopneuste magnirostris Blyth.

Phylloscopus magnirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 966, after
 Nov. 13, 1843: near Calcutta.

Acanthopneuste tenellipes Swinhoe.

Phylloscopus tenellipes Swinhoe, Ibis, Jan. 1860, p. 53: Amoy.

Acanthopneuste puella Madarasz, Termész. Füz., vol. xxv, p. 1, pl. i, 1902: Vladivostok.

Acanthopneuste trochiloides Sundevall.

Acanthiza trochiloides Sundevall, Physiogr. Sillsk. Tidsk. Lund, vol. i, p. 76, 1837: Calcutta, India.

Phylloscopus lugubris Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 98, 1843: Calcutta. (Ref. Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 47, 1925.)

Phyllopneuste flaveolus Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 337, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Gray's Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 152, 1846; ex Blyth MS., as synonym of *lugubris* Blyth.

Acanthopneuste occipitalis Blyth.**Acanthopneuste occipitalis occipitalis** Blyth.

Phyllopneuste occipitalis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 593, after Aug. 1845, ex Jerdon's MS.: S. India.

Sylvia validirostris Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 216, 1869, ex Jerdon MS., *nom. nud.*

Acanthopneuste occipitalis coronatus Temm. & Schlegel.

Picedula coronata Temm. & Schlegel, Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 48, pl. xviii, 1847: Japan.

Acanthopneuste reguloides Blyth.**Acanthopneuste reguloides reguloides** Blyth.

Phyllopneuste reguloides Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 191, 1842: loc. incog., Calcutta, India.

Phylloscopus viridipennis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 275, 1855.

Phylloscopus flavolivaceus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 504, 1877; not *A. trochiloides* auct.; not of Sundevall.

Acanthopneuste reguloides harterti Stuart Baker.

Acanthopneuste trochiloides harterti Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxx, p. 36, Jan. 25, 1913: Shillong, Khasia Hills.

Acanthopneuste trochiloides disturbans La Touche, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 22, 1922: Mengtz, Yunnan.

Acanthopneuste reguloides davisoni Oates.

Acanthopneuste davisoni Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 420, 1889; ex Hume's Nests & Eggs, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 269, 1889, *nom. nud.*: Tenasserim.

Acanthopneuste reguloides claudiae La Touche.

Acanthopneuste trochiloides claudiae La Touche, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 22, 1922: Yunnan.

Genus **MUSCITREA.**

Muscitrea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 121, 1843.

Type by mon., *M. cinerea* Blyth.

Muscitrea grisola Blyth.**Muscitrea grisola grisola** Blyth.

Tephrodornis grisola Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 180, 1843; based on *T. superciliosus* var., J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 799.

Muscitrea cinerea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 122, 1847: I. of Ramree, Arracan.

Hylocharis occipitalis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 202, 1874: Andamans.

Genus **SEICERCUS.**

Seicercus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 84, 1837.

Type by mon., *Sylvia burkii* Burton.

Cryptolopha Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 259, 1837; new name only for *Seicercus* Swainson.

Culicipeta Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 968, after Nov. 13, 1843.

Type by mon., *Sylvia burkii* Burton.

Seicercus affinis Horsfield & Moore.

Abrornis affinis Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 341, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal: Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, published 1855.

Seicercus burkii Burton.**Seicercus burkii burkii** Burton.

- Sylvia burkii* Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 153, Feb. 12, 1836 :
Himalayas (Sikkim, Ticehurst).
Orytolopha auricapilla Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 259,
July 31, 1837.
Acanthiza arrogans Sundevall, Phys. Sellk. Tidskr., vol. i, p. 62,
1838 : Calcutta.
Muscicapa bilineata Lesson, Revue Zool., Apl. May 1839, p. 104 :
Indes Orientale.
Neornis strigiceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 67, 1846, ex Hodgs.,
Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Seicercus burkii whistleri Ticehurst.

- Seicercus burkii whistleri* Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii,
p. 22, 1925 : Dharmisala.

Seicercus burkii tephrocephala Anderson.

- Culicipeta tephrocephala* Anderson, P. Z. S., June 12, 1871, p. 213 :
Bhamo, Burmah.
Cryptolopha burmanica Berezkowski & Bianchi, Exped. Potan.
Gan. Sur. Birds, 1891 : Burma.
? *Phylloscopus schisticeps* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 592, 1845,
ex Hodgs., *vide* Gray.

Seicercus xanthoschistos Gray.**Seicercus xanthoschistos xanthoschistos** Gray.

- Phyllopneuste xanthoschistos* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 65, 101,
1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.
Abrornis jerdoni Brooks, P. A. S. B., 1871. pt. i, p. 248 ; Eastern
representative of above : Sikkim.

Seicercus xanthoschistos albosuperciliaris Jerdon.

- Abrornis albosuperciliaris* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 202,
1863, ex Adams, P. Z. S., 1859, p. 182, *nom. nud.* : Kashmir.

Seicercus poliogenys Blyth.

- Culicipeta poliogenys* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 441, 1847 :
Darjeeling.

Seicercus castaniceps Blyth.**Seicercus castaniceps castaniceps** Blyth.

Abrornis castaniceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, pt. ii, p. 593, after Aug. 29, 1845, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Abrornis castaneiceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal. pp. 66, 152, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Seicercus cantator Tickell.

Motacilla cantator Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 576, Nov. 1833: Borabhum.

Reguloides fulvoventer Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xliii, pt. ii, p. 167, Dec. 19, 1874: Dunsiri, Assam.

Abrornis chrysea Walden in Blyth's Birds of Burma, p. 106, Aug. 1875: Karen Hills, Burma.

Genus **ABROSCOPUS**, *nom. nov.*

Abrornis auct., e. g. Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind. Birds, vol. ii, p. 293, Apl. 1924; not *Abrornis* Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844.

Only species determinable = *Regulus modestus*, a synonym of *Phylloscopus*.

Not *Abrornis* Hodgs., type designated by Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 35, 1855: *A. erochroa* = a synonym of *Phylloscopus pulcher*.

Abroscopus superciliaris Blyth.**Abroscopus superciliaris superciliaris** Blyth.

Abrornis superciliaris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 414, 1859, ex Tickell MS.:

Phyllopneuste (Phylloscopus) superciliaris Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 453, 1859: Tenasserim.

Abrornis albogularis Blyth, P. Z. S., p. 200, 1861, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.: Sikkim; not *A. albogularis* Horsfield & Moore, 1854.

Albrornis flaviventris Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 203.

Abrornis griseifrons Hume, Cat. no. 577 bis, ex Gray MS.

Abroscopus superciliaris salwinensis Stuart Baker.

Abrornis superciliaris salwinensis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 62, 1924: Salween.

Abroscopus superciliaris schwaneri Blyth.

Abornis schwaneri Blyth, Ibis, 1870, p. 169: Borneo, e Temminck MS.

Abroscopus schisticeps Gray.**Abroscopus schisticeps schisticeps** Gray.

Culicipeta schisticeps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 67, 15, 1846;
ex *Abornis schisticeps* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844,
nom. nud.: Nepal; not *Phylloscopus schisticeps* Blyth, 1845,
ex Hodgs.

Abornis melanops Blyth, P. Z. S., p. 200, 1861, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.; Sikkim.

Abroscopus schisticeps ripponi Sharpe.

Cryptolopha ripponi Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 11, 1902:
Gyi-dzin-schán, Yunnan.

Abroscopus schisticeps flavimentalis Stuart Baker.

Abornis schisticeps flavimentalis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 63, 1924: Mt. Victoria.

Abroscopus albogularis Horsf. & Moore.**Abroscopus albogularis albogularis** Horsf. & Moore.

Abornis albogularis Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.,
vol. i, p. 340, Nov. 8, 1854: Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854,
p. 106, published 1855.

Abornis albiventris Blyth, P. Z. S., 1861, p. 199, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.: Sikkim.

Abroscopus flavogularis Godwin-Aust.

Abornis flavogularis Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xlvii, pt. ii,
p. 19, May 24, 1878: Saddyá, ex J. A. S. B., vol. xlvi, pt. ii,
p. 44, May 30, 1877: Assam; desc. incomplete.

Genus TICKELLIA.

Tickellia Blyth, P. Z. S., 1861, p. 199, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.
Type by mon., *A. ? hodgsoni* Horsf. & Moore.

Tickellia hodgsoni Horsf. & Moore.

Abornis? *hodgsoni* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.,
vol. i, p. 412, Nov. 8, 1954: Nepal; ex Moore MS.

Genus **SCOTOCERCA**.

Scotocerca Sundevall, Meth. Av. disp. Tent., p. 7, 1872.

Type by orig. desig., *Malurus inquietus* Cretzschmar.

Atraphornis Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 124, 1873.

Type, Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, p. 212, *M. inquietus*
Cretz.

Scotocerca inquieta Cretzschmar.

(*Malurus inquietus* Cretzschmar in Rüppell's Atlas, Vögel, p. 55,
pl. 36, fig. 6, 1830-31: Arabia.)

Scotocerca inquieta striata Brooks.

Melizophilus striatus Brooks, Ibis, 1872, p. 180: Punjab, India.

Genus **NEORNIS**.

Neornis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 590, after Aug. 22, 1845,
ex Hodgs. MS.; Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 82, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *N. flavolivacea* Blyth.

Neornis flavolivaceus Blyth.**Neornis flavolivaceus flavolivaceus** Blyth.

Neornis flavolivacea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 590, after
Aug. 29, 1845, ex Hodgs., *supra*: Nepal.

Neornis cacharensis id., *ibid.*: Nepal.

Neornis flavolivaceus intricatus Hartert.

Horeites flavolivacea intricatus Hartert, Vög. Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. i,
p. 533, Feb. 1909: Tai-pai-Schan, Schensi.

HOMOCHLAMYS.

Homochlamys Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. v, p. 510, 1870.

Type by mon., *H. luscinia* Salv. = *A. canturians* Swinhoe.

Merbivox Swinhoe, P. Z. S., Aug. 16, 1871, p. 353.

Type by mon., *Salicaria cantans* Temm. & Schlegel.

Horornis auct., e. g. Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 504, Apl. 1924; not *Horornis* Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, the type of which is *H. flaviventris* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 35, which makes it a synonym of *Tribura*.

Homochlamys acanthizoides Verreaux.

Homochlamys acanthizoides acanthizoides Verreaux.

Abrornis acanthizoïdes Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull., p. 37, after Feb. 1871: Chinese Tibet.

Homochlamys acanthizoides brunnescens Hume.

Horcites brunnescens Hume, Ibis, 1872, p. 109, Apl.: Darjeeling.

Homochlamys fortipes Hodgs.

Homochlamys fortipes fortipes Hodgs.

Horornis fortipes Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 31, ex Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, nom. nul.: Nepal.

Drymoica brevicaudata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 459, 1847: Darjeeling.

Neornis (*Horornis*) *assimilis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, 2nd ed., p. 30, 1863, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Homochlamys albiventer Godwin-Aust.

Neornis albiventer Godwin-Aust., J. A. S. B., vol. xlv, pt. ii p. 199, Apl. 19, 1877: Manipur Valley.

Homochlamys pallidus Brooks.

Homochlamys pallidus pallidus Brooks.

Horcites pallidus Brooks, P. A. S. B., 1871, p. 210: Kashmir.

Homochlamys pallidipes Blanford.**Homochlamys pallidipes pallidipes** Blanford.

Phylloscopus pallidipes Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, pl. vii, fig. 1, June 25, 1872: Sikkim.

Horeites sericea Walden in Blyth's Birds of Burma, p. 119, Aug. 27, 1875: Karen Hills, Burma.

Homochlamys pallidipes osmastoni Hartert.

Horeites pallidipes osmastoni Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxi, p. 107, 1908: Andamans.

Homochlamys major Horsf. & Moore.

Horeites major Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 323, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal; Moore, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 105, 1855.

Homochlamys diphone Kittlitz.

(*Sylvia diphone* Kittlitz, Mem. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., 1830, p. 237: Bonin Islands.)

Homochlamys diphone canturians Swinhoe.

Arundinax canturians Swinhoe, Ibis, Jan. 1860, p. 52: Amoy.

Arundinax minutus id., ibid.

Arundinax miniatus id., ibid., Oct. 1860, p. 357; correction of *A. minutus*.

Homochlamys luscinia Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. v, p. 511, 1870: locality uncertain = this form, *fide* Hartert.

Genus **HOREITES**.

Horeites Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 30, ex Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Type by orig. desig., *H. pollicaris* = *brunnifrons* Hodgs.

Nivicola Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 65, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Horeites brunnifrons Hodgs.**Horeites brunnifrons brunnifrons** Hodgs.

Prinia brunnifrons Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 29: Nepal.

Horeites pollicaris id., ibid., p. 30.

Horeites schistilata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 586, footnote, after Aug. 29, 1845, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Horeites brunnifrons whistleri Ticehurst.

Horeites brunnifrons whistleri C. B. Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 28, 1923: Simla.

Horeites brunnifrons umbraticus Stuart Baker.

Horeites brunnifrons umbraticus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 63, 1924: Shweli-Salween Divide, Yunnan.

Genus **CETTIA**.

Cettia Bonaparte, Icon. Fauna Italica, vol. i, fasc. 2, text to pl. 29, 1834.

Type by orig. desig., *S. cetti* Temm.

Cettia cetti Marmora.

(*Sylvia cetti* Marmora, Mem. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. xxv, p. 254, ante, Oct. 1820: Provence, Europe.)

Cettia cetti cettioides Hume.

Cettia cettioides Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 194, 1873: Sind.

Cettia albiventris Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 66, 131, 1873: Karatan, Turkestan.

Cettia scalenura id., ibid.: Aral Sea.

Cettia stolizkoi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 520, 1874: Yarkand.

Cettia cetti semenovi Sarudny & Loudon, Orn. Monatsb., 1903, p. 174: Yarkand, Transcaspia.

Genus **UROPHLEXIS.**

Urophlexis Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Hist., vol. xv. p. 341, Aug. 2, 1892; new name for *Urosphena* Swinhoe.

Urosphena Swinhoe, Ibis, 1877, p. 204, pl. iv; not *Urosphen*, 1863 (*Pisces*).

Urophlexis squamiceps Swinhoe.

Tribuna squamiceps Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1863, p. 292: Canton,

Cettia ussuriensis Seeböhm, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. v, p. 143, 1881: Ussuri.

Genus **PHYLLERGATES.**

Phyllergates Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. vii, pp. 176, 229, 1883.

Type by orig. desig., *P. cucullatus* Temm.: Java.

Phyllergates coronatus Blyth.**Phyllergates coronatus coronatus** Blyth.

Orthotomus coronatus Blyth, P. Z. S., 1861, p. 200, ex Jerdon & Blyth MS.: Sikkim.

Genus **SUYA.**

Suya Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 183, after Sept. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *Suya criniger* Hodgs.

Decurus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., p. 28, June 1841; new name for *Suya* Hodgs.

Blanfordius Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 300, Feb. 1873.

Type by mon., *B. striatulus* Hume: not *Blanfordia* Adams, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 424, 1863 (Mollusca).

Suya criniger Hodgs.**Suya criniger criniger** Hodgs.

Suya criniger Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 183, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Suya fuliginosa Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 326, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Hodgs., *Decura* (*Suya*) *fuliginosa*, Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 82, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Suya gangetica Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 23, Jan., ex Jerdon MS.: Upper Ganges.

Suya obscura Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 507, 1874: Cashmere.

Suya criniger striatula Hume.

Blanfordius striatulus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 195, *nom. nud.* ;
Feb. 1872 ; vol. ii, p. 300, Feb. 1873 : Karrachee.

Suya criniger assamica Stuart Baker.

Suya criniger assamica Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds,
2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 520, Apl. 1924 : Assam.

Suya criniger yunnanensis Harington.

Suya criniger yunnanensis Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxi,
p. 110, July 10, 1913 : Momien, Yunnan.

Suya criniger cooki Harington.

Suya criniger cooki Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxi, p. 109,
July 10, 1913 : Thayetmyo, Burma.

Suya atrogularis Horsf. & Moore.**Suya atrogularis atrogularis** Horsf. & Moore.

Suya atrogularis Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.,
vol. i, p. 326, Nov. 8, 1854 : Darjeeling ; Moore, P. Z. S.,
1854, p. 77, published 1855.

Suya atrogularis khasiana Godwin-Aust.

Suya khasiana Godwin-Aust., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol.
xviii, p. 412, Nov. 1876 : Khasi, Naga Hills, Assam.

Suya superciliaris Anderson.**Suya superciliaris superciliaris** Anderson.

Suya superciliaris Anderson, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 212 : Yunnan.

Suya albogularis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 459, 1873.

Suya erythropleura Walden in Blyth's Birds of Burma, p. 120,
Aug. 27, 1875 : Tougoo, Burma.

Genus **PRINIA**.

Prinia Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 165, May 1821.

Type by mon., *P. familiaris* Horsfield.

Daseocharis Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 45, 1851; new name for *Prinia* Horsfield.

Drynoipus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 11, 1854.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *Sylvia polychroa* Temm. & Laug.

Burnesia Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 185, 1863, ex Blyth MS.

Type by mon., *Burnesia lepida* Blyth.

Prinia gracilis Lichtenstein.

(*Sylvia gracilis* Lichtenstein, Verz. doubl. Mus. Berlin, p. 34, 1823: Nubia).

Prinia gracilis lepida Blyth.

Prinia lepida Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 376, after Oct. 1844: Indus territories.

Prinia gracilis stevensi Hartert.

Prinia gracilis stevensi Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 132, 1923: N. Lakhimpur.

Prinia flaviventris Delessert.**Prinia flaviventris flaviventris** Delessert.

Orthotomus flaviventris Delessert, Revue Zool., Apl.—May 1840, p. 101: Bootan, N. Bengal.

Prinia flaviventris sindiana Ticehurst.

Prinia flaviventris sindianus Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 157, 1920: Sind.

Prinia socialis Sykes.**Prinia socialis socialis** Sykes.

Prinia socialis Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 89, July 31: Sikkim.

Sylvia kalaphutki Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 377, 1844;
ex Buchanan MS., as synonym.

Prinia brevicauda Legge, Birds of Ceylon, p. 521, 1878: Ceylon.

Prinia socialis stewarti Blyth.

Prinia stewarti Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 455, 1847: Agra.

Prinia sylvatica Jerdon.**Prinia sylvatica sylvatica** Jerdon.

Prinia sylvatica Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 4, 1840:
Seegore, Nilgiris.

Prinia neglecta Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. ii,
p. 130, 1844.

Prinia sylvatica valida Blyth.

Drymoica valida Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 180, after Mch. 5,
1857; new name for *Drymoica robusta* Blyth, J. A. S. B.,
vol. xviii, p. 812, after Aug. 1849: Ceylon; not *Drymoica*
robusta Rüppell, 1840.

Prinia sylvatica insignis Hume.

Drymoipus insignis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 10, Nov. 1872:
Mt. Aboo.

Drymoipus rufescens Hume, Ibis, Apl. 1872, p. 110: Mt. Aboo;
not *Prinia rufescens* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 456, 1847.

Prinia inornata Sykes.**Prinia inornata inornata** Sykes.

Prinia inornata Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 89, July 31: Dukhun.

Prinia fusca Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 29, ex Zool. Misc.,
p. 82, 1844, nom. nud.: Nepal.

Drymoica sericea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 460, 1847, ex
Jerdon MS. = *inornata* Sykes.

Prinia adamsi Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 170, 1863.

Drymoipus terricolor Hume, Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, p. 349, 1873.

Prinia inornata jerdoni Blyth.

Drymoeca jerdoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 459, 1847: Ceylon.
Drymoeca insularis Legge, Birds of Ceylon, p. 529, pl. xxv, 1879: Ceylon.

Prinia inornata burmanica Harington.

Prinia inornata burmanica Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxi, p. 111, July 1913: Mandalay.

Prinia inornata blanfordi Walden.

Drymoeca blanfordi Walden in Blyth's Birds of Burma, p. 118, Aug. 27, 1875: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Family REGULIDÆ.

Genus **REGULUS**.

Regulus Cuvier, Leçons d'Anat. Comp., vol. i, tab. 2, 1800.

Type by taut., *Motacilla regulus* Linn.

<i>Calendula</i>	} Macgillivray, Hist. Brit. Birds, vol. ii, 1839, p. 407.
<i>Regillus</i>	
<i>Regaliolus</i>	
<i>Rex</i>	
<i>Basiliscus</i>	

Orchilus Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 124, 1837.

Type by mon., *O. cristatus* Koch.

Phyllobasileus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., p. 33, 1850.

Type by mon., *R. calendula* Linn.

Corthylio Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1853, p. 83.

Type by mon., *R. calendula* Linn.

Ocelletus Navas, Revista Acad. Ciencias Zaragoza, vol. iii, 1918, p. 86, 1919; new name for *Regulus* "Vieillot" = *Regulus* Cuv.

Regulus regulus Linn.

(*Motacilla regulus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 188, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Regulus regulus himalayensis Blyth.

Regulus himalayensis Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 206, 1863, ex Blyth MS.: Himalayas, Kotegarh.

Regulus regulus yunnanensis Rippon.

Regulus yunnanensis Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xix, p. 19,
1906: W. Yunnan.

Regulus regulus sikkimensis.

Regulus regulus sikkimensis Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv,
p. 97, 1927.

Regulus regulus tristis Pleske.

Regulus tristis Pleske, Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Petersburg., vol. iii, p. 146,
1882: Merv.

Genus **LEPTOPÆCILE.**

Leptopæcile Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn. in Izv. Obshch. Moskov.,
vol. viii, 2, p. 135, pl. viii, figs. 8, 9, 1873.

Type by mon., *L. sophiæ* Severtzoff.

Stoliczkana Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 513, 1874.

Type by orig. desig., *S. stoliczkæ* Hume.

Lophobasileus Pleske, Wiss. Result. Przew. Reise Zool. Th.,
pp. 95-96, 1896.

Type by orig. desig., *Leptopæcile elegans* Przewalski.

Leptopæcile sophiæ Severtzoff.**Leptopæcile sophiæ sophiæ** Severtzoff.

Leptopæcile sophiæ Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., vol. viii, pp. 66, 135,
pl. viii, figs. 8-9, 1873: Issik-kul.

Stoliczkana stoliczkæ Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 573, 1874:
Yarkand.

Leptopæcile sophiæ obscura Przewalski.

Leptopæcile obscura Przewalski, Zap. Im. A.N. St. P., vol. lv,
p. 80, 1887: N.E. Tiber.

Genus **CEPHALOPYRUS.**

Cephalopyrus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris,
vol. xxxviii, p. 61, 1854.

Type by mon., *Ægithalus flammiceps* Burton.

Cephalopyrus flammiceps Burton.**Cephalopyrus flammiceps flammiceps** Burton.

Ægithalus flammiceps Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 153, Feb. 12, 1836: Himalayas, Simla.

Dicaeum sanguinifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 44, note, 1846: ex Hay M.S.: Simla.

Cephalopyrus flammiceps saturatus Whistler.

Cephalopyrus flammiceps saturatus Whistler, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 15, 1924: Native Sikkim.

Family IRENIDÆ.

Genus IRENA.

Irena Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. i, p. 153, May 1821.

Type by orig. desig. and mon., *Coracias puella* Latham.

Glaucomorpha Oberholser, Jour. Wash. Sci., vol. vii, p. 539, Oct. 19, 1927.

Type by orig. desig., *Muscicapa cyaneu* Begbie.

Irena puella Latham.**Irena puella puella** Latham.

Coracias puella Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 171, 1790: India.

Irena indica Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 349, 1850, ex Hay MS. (Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci.; cited, but not found): India.

Irena puella malayensis Horsf. & Moore.

Irena malayensis Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 274, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Moore MS.: Malayan Peninsula.

Muscicapa cyanea Begbie, Malayan Peninsula, p. 517, 1834: Malayan Peninsula; not *Muscicapa cyanea* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed. vol. xxi, p. 447, 1818.

Family ORIOLIDÆ.

Genus **ORIOLUS**.

Oriolus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 160, 1766.

Type by taut., *O. galbula* Linn. = *Coracias oriolus* Linn.

Galbula Scopoli, Introd. Hist. Nat., p. 480, 1777.

Type by taut., *O. galbula* Linn.

Chloreus Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 124, June 1837.

Type by mon., *C. oriolus* Linn.

Psaropholus Jardine & Selby, Ill. Orn., ser. 3, vol. iv, pl. xxvi, 1838.

Type by mon., *Pastor traillii* Gould.

Galbulus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 535, 1854.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 145, *O. auratus* Vieill.

Broderipus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 536, 1854.

Type by taut., *O. broderipi* Bonap.

Baruffius Bonaparte, ibid., p. 538.

Type by taut., *O. baruffii* Bonap.

Xanthonotus Bonaparte, ibid., p. 538.

Type by taut., *O. xanthonotus* Horsfield.

Euchlorites Hume, Jour. für Orn., p. 402, 1859

Oriolus oriolus Linn.**Oriolus oriolus oriolus** Linn.

Coracias oriolus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 107, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Oriolus galbula Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 160, 1766; new name only.

Oriolus aureus Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 156. 1831: North Germany.

Oriolus garrulus id., ibid.: Mid-Germany.

Oriolus galbula musicus, tibicen, minor, alticeps, planticeps, crassirostris, septentrionalis Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 51, 1903, as synonyms, ex A. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 4, 1856, *nom. nud.*

Oriolus oriolus kundoo Sykes.

Oriolus kundoo Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 87: Dukhun.

Oriolus galbuloides Gould, P. Z. S., Sept. 1841, p. 6: Alpine-Punjab.

Oriolus chinensis Linn.

(*Oriolus chinensis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 160, 1766 : Philippines.)

Oriolus chinensis diffusus Sharpe.

Oriolus diffusus Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iii, p. 199, 1877; new name for *Oriolus indicus* Jerdon, Ill. Ind. Orn., pl. 15, Mch. 1845: Malabar; not *Oriolus indicus* Daudin, 1802, Hist. Nat., Buffon, ex Didot Quad., vol. xiv, p. 237.

Oriolus chinensis tenuirostris Blyth.

Oriolus tenuirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, pp. 48, 370, 1846 : Central India.

Oriolus chinensis macrourus Blyth.

Oriolus macrourus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, pp. 46, 370, 1846 : Nicobar Islands.

Oriolus chinensis andamanensis Beavan.

Oriolus andamanensis Beavan, Ibis, July 1867, p. 326, ex Tytler MS.: Andamans.

Oriolus xanthornus Linn.**Oriolus xanthornus xanthornus** Linn.

Coracias xanthornus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 108, Jan. 1758: Bengal.

Sturnus luteolus id., ibid., p. 167, Jan. 1758: India.

Oriolus melanocephalus id., ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 160, 1766; new name for *S. luteolus* Linn., 1758, *supra*.

Oriolus maderaspatanus Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 118, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Oriolus m'coskii Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 577, Nov. 1833: Borabhum.

Oriolus hodgsonii Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 290, 1838: Nepal.

Oriolus himalayanus Legge, Birds of Ceylon, p. 358, 1879.

Oriolus luteolus thaiacous Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxviii, p. 63, April 1918.

Oriolus xanthornus ceylonensis Bonaparte.

Oriolus ceylonensis Bonaparte, *Consp. Gen. Av.*, vol. i, p. 347, 1850: Ceylon.

Oriolus xanthonotus Horsfield.**Oriolus xanthonotus xanthonotus** Horsfield.

Oriolus xanthonotus Horsfield, *Trans. Linn. Soc.*, vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 152, May 1821: Java.

Oriolus leucogaster Temm., *Planch. Col.* 214 (text ex Reinw.), 1824.

Oriolus castaneopterus Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xi, p. 796, after July 1842: Malay Peninsula.

Oriolus traillii Vigors.**Oriolus traillii traillii** Vigors.

Pastor traillii Vigors, *P. Z. S.*, {1830-31, p. 175, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas; Gould, *Century of Birds*, pl. 35.

Family GRACULIDÆ.

Genus GRACULA Linn.

Gracula Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 10th ed., vol. i, p. 108, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Gracula religiosa* Linn.

Eulabes Cuvier, *Règne Anim.*, vol. i, p. 401, 1817 or Dec. 1816.

Type by mon., *Gracula religiosa* Linn.

Mainatus Vieillot, *Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.*, nouv. ed., vol. xviii, p. 410, 1817.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, 1890, *G. religiosa* Linn.

Maina Hodgs., *J. A. S. B.*, vol. v, p. 771, 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *Eulabes intermedia* Hodgs.

Gracula indica Cuvier.

Eulabes indicus Cuvier, *Règne Anim.*, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 377, 1827; for *Pl. Enlum.* 268: India.

Mainatus juvenus Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, p. 357, 1830; new name for preceding.

Gracula minor Hay, *Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci.*, vol. xiii, pt. ii, p. 134, 1844; not *Gracula minor* Forster, *Ind. Zool.*, p. 40, 1781, ? *nom. nud.*

Eulabes religiosa auctorum, *e. g.*, Stuart Baker, *Fauna Brit. Ind.*, *Birds*, 2nd ed., vol. iii, p. 17, Mch. 1926.

Gracula religiosa Linn.**Gracula religiosa religiosa** Linn.

Gracula religiosa Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 108, Jan. 1758; based on *Corvus javanensis* Osbeck, iter. 102: Java.

Pastor musicus Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. lv, 1820; based on Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. v, p. 19, pl. G 4.

Eulabes javanus Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 377, 1829; for Vieillot, 95.

Mainatus sumatranus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 357, 1830 new name for preceding.

Eulabes javana javana Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Brds, 2nd ed., vol. iii, p. 18, Mch. 1926.

Gracula religiosa intermedia Hay.

Gracula intermedia A. Hay, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. ii, p. 157, 1844: Cachar.

Gracula religiosa andamanensis Beavan.

Eulabes andamanensis Beavan, Ibis, July 1867, p. 331, ex Sykes MS.: Andamans.

Gracula ptilogenys Blyth.

Gracula ptilogenys Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 285, dated 1846: Ceylon.

Genus **LAMPROCORAX.**

Lamprocorax Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 830, 1853.

Type by orig. desig., *Lamprotornis fulvipennis* Hombr. & Jacq. *Calornis* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 53, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *C. cantor* Gm. = *L. p. strigatus* Horsfield; not *Calornis* Billberg, 1828.

Lamprocorax panayensis Gray.

Calornis panayensis Gray, List Gen. Birds, vol. ii, p. 327, 1841.

Lamprocorax panayensis strigatus Horsfield.

Turdus strigatus Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 148, May 1821 : Java.

Turdus chalybeus id., ibid.

Lanius insidiator Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. ii, p. 307, Nov. 1822 : Sumatra.

Lamprocorax panayensis tytleri Hume.

Calornis tytleri Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 480, 1873 : Andamans.

Lamprocorax panayensis affinis Blyth.

Calornis affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 369, 1846, ex A. Hay MS. : Tipperah.

Calornis irwini Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 481, 1873 : Tippera.

Genus **SAROGLOSSA.**

Saroglossa Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 367, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS.
Type by mon., *L. spilopterus* Vigors.

Psaroglossa Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 109, 1852; emendation only.

Saroglossa spiloptera Vigors.**Saroglossa spiloptera spiloptera** Vigors.

Lamprotornis spilopterus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 35 : Himalayas.

Saroglossa spiloptera assamensis Stuart Baker.

Psaroglossa spiloptera assamensis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 14, 1924 : Khasia Hills.

Family STURNIDÆ.

Genus **PASTOR.**

Pastor Temm., Man. d'Orn., p. 82, 1815.

Type by mon., *Turdus roseus* Linn.

Psaroides Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 42, Apl. 1816.

Type by mon., *Turdus roseus* Linn.

Thremnophilus Macgillivray, Hist. Brit. Birds, vol. i, p. 610, 1837;
new name for *Pastor* Temm.

Merula Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., p. 242, 1816, ante July.

Type by mon., *Turdus roseus* Linn.

Stilbo Merrem in Ersch & Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. i, p. 327,
1878.

Type by mon., *Turdus roseus* Linn.

Boscis Brehm, Isis, 1828, col. 1282.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *P. roseus* Temm.

Ichla Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., vol. i, pt. 2, Aves, tab. A,
sp. 75, 1828; new name for *Pastor roseus* Temm.

Pecuarius Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. iii, p. 76, 1835.

Nomadites Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 44, 1841, ex
Peteniz MS., as synonym of *Pastor*.

Probateus Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 124, June 1837.

Type by mon., *Turdus roseus* Linn.

Pastor roseus Linn.

Turdus roseus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 170, Jan.
1758: Lapland, Europe.

Turdus seleucis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 837, 1789, ex
For-skål: Smyrna.

Boscis rosano Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 282.

Pastor roseus subroseus Hartert, Vögel Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. i, p. 47,
Nov. 1903, as synonym, ex A. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 4,
1866, nom. nud.

Genus **STURNUS.**

Sturnus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 167, Jan. 1758.

Type by tant., *S. vulgaris* Linn.

Psar Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 124, June 1837.

Type by mon., *Sturnus vulgaris* Linn.

Sturnus vulgaris Linn.

(*Sturnus vulgaris* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 167, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Sturnus vulgaris indicus Blyth.

Sturnus indicus Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 97, Aug. 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.: near Calcutta; Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 366, 1844.

Sturnus splendens Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 421, 1850, ex Temm. MS.; new name for *indicus* Hodgs.; not *Sturnus splendens* Daudin, Traité, p. 309, 1800.

Sturnus nitens Hume, Ibis, Oct. 1871, p. 410: Cashmere; not *S. nitens* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 399, 1831.

Sturnus humii Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. vii, p. 207, 1873; new name for *Sturnus nitens* Hume, 1871.

Sturnus ambiguus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 512, Dec. 1876.

Sturnus vulgaris porphyronotus Sharpe.

Sturnus porphyronotus Sharpe, Ibis, 1888, p. 438: Yarkand.

Sturnus vulgaris minor Hume.

Sturnus minor Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 207, 1873: Larkhana, Sind.

Sturnus vulgaris poltaratskyi Finsch.

Sturnus poltaratskyi Finsch, P. Z. S., Oct. 1878, p. 712: Chinese Altai.

Sturnus menzbieri Sharpe, Ibis, 1888, p. 438: Krasnoyarsk.

Sturnus purpurascens Gould, P. Z. S., pp. 219, 325, 1868: Erzeroum.

Sturnus vulgaris nobilior Hume.

Sturnus nobilior Hume, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 175, 1879: Kandahar.

Sturnus vulgaris dresseri Buturlin.

Sturnus purpurascens dresseri Buturlin, Orn. Jahrb., 1904, p. 208: Askabad.

Sturnus vulgaris dzungaricus Buturlin.

Sturnus dzungaricus Buturlin, Orn. Jahrb., 1904, p. 208 : Uranga in Dzungaria.

Genus **SPODIOPSAR.**

Spodiopsar Sharpe, Ibis, Oct. 1889, p. 580 ; new name for *Poliopsar* Sharpe.

Poliopsar Sharpe, Ibis, Oct. 1888, p. 476.

Type by orig. desig., *Sturnus sericeus* Blyth : not *Poliopsar* Cassin, Proc. Acad. Phil., 1867, p. 55.

Spodiopsar cineraceus Temm. & Laug.

Sturnus cineraceus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 94, pl. 556, 1832 : Japan.

Sturnus cinerascens Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. ii, p. 337, 1847 ; error only.

Genus **STURNIA.**

Sturnia Lesson, Compl. de Buffon, vol. ix, p. 53, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *Pastor elegans* Less.

Sturnia buffoniana Less.

Oriolus buffonianus Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. ii, p. 437, 1809 ; new name for *O. sinensis* Gmel.

Pastor turdiformis Wagler, Syst. Avium, *Pastor*, sp. 15, 1827 ; new name for *O. sinensis* Gmel. : China.

Oriolus sinensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 394, 1788 ; not *O. chinensis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 160, 1766.

Pastor elegans Lesson, Voy. Bélanger, p. 266, pl. 6, before Sept. 1831 : Pegu.

Sturnia cana Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 365, 1841 : Macao.

Sturnia malabarica Gmelin.**Sturnia malabarica malabarica** Gmelin.

Turdus malabaricus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 816, 1789 : Malabar coast.

Maina affinis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 771, 1836 : Nepal.

Pastor cinereus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 23, 1840.

Pastor malabaricus? var. *caniceps* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 104, 1846, as synonym. ex Hodgs. Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, *nom. nud.*

***Sturnia malabarica blythii* Jerdon.**

Pastor blythii Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 133,
1844: Malabar.

***Sturnia malabarica andamanensis* Beavan.**

Temenuchus andamanensis Beavan, Ibis, 1867, p. 329, July, ex
Tytler: Andamans.

***Sturnia malabarica erythropygia* Blyth.**

Sturnia erythropygia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 34, 1846: Car-
Nicobar Isl.

***Sturnia malabarica katchalensis* Richmond.**

Sturnia erythropygia katchalensis Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.,
vol. xxv, p. 293, 1902: I. of Katchal.

***Sturnia malabarica nemoricola* Jerdon.**

Sturnia nemoricola Jerdon, Ibis, Jan. 1862, p. 22: Thayetmyo,
Burma.

Temenuchus leucopterus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 480, note, 1874.

Genus *AGROPSAR*.

Agropsar Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 530, 1889.

Type by orig. desig., *Gracula sturnina* Pallas.

***Agropsar sturninus* Pallas.**

Gracula sturnina Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 695,
1776: Dauria.

Sturnus dauricus Pallas, K. Vet.-Akad. Handl. (Stockholm),
vol. xxxix, p. 198, pl. vii, 1778: Dauria.

Turdus dominicanus Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 38, 1783;
based on Pl. Enl. 627, fig. 2: Philippines.

? *Turdus leucocephalus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, 1829, 1789:
China.

? *Sturnus sericeus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 805, 1789:
China.

Turdus striga Raffles, Trans. Linu. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 311,
Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Pastor malayensis Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 103: Malay Peninsula.

Genus **AMPELICEPS**.

Ampeliceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 194, 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *A. coronatus* Blyth.

Bucolus Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 67, 1855, ex Reichenb. as synonym.

***Ampeliceps coronatus* Blyth.**

Ampeliceps coronatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 184, 1842: Tenasserim.

Genus **STURNORNIS**.

Sturnornis Legge, Birds of Ceylon, p. 679, pl. 28, 1879.

Type by mon., *Heterornis senex* Bonaparte.

***Sturnornis senex* Bonaparte.**

Heterornis senex Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i. p. 419, 1850 ex Temm. MS.; Bengal in errore=Ceylon.

Heterornis albofrontata Layard, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2 vol. xiii, p. 217, Mch. 1874: Ceylon.

Genus **TEMENUCHUS**.

Temenuchus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 204, 1851.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1845, *Turdus pagodarum* Gmelin.

Heterornis Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. ii, p. 335, 1847; not *Heterornis* Hodgs., 1841. Cited as synonym by Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 146, 1855.

***Temenuchus pagodarum* Gmelin.**

Turdus pagodarum Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 816, 1789: Malabar.

Turdus melanocephalus Vahl, Skr. nat. Selsk. (Kjobenhavn), vol. iii, pt. 2, p. 76, 1794: Tranquebar.

Sturnus subroseus Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Misc., vol. xix, pl. 805. 1807: India, ex Levant, pl. 95.

Maina sylvestris Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 771, 1836: Nepal.

Pastor nigriceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 103, 1846, ex Hodgs Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 84, nom. nud., as synonym.

Genus **GRACUPICA.**

Gracupica Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, p. 401, 1831.

Type by mon., *G. melanoleuca* Lesson.

Laceryzon Hein. & Reichenow, *Nomencl. Mus.* Hein., p. 109, 1890: new name for *Gracupica* Lesson.

***Gracupica nigricollis* Paykull.**

Gracula nigricollis Paykull, *Stock. Acad. Handl.*, vol. xxviii, p. 291, pl. ix, 1807: China.

Gracupica melanoleuca Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, p. 401, 1831: Coromandel.

Pastor temporalis Wagler, *Syst. Av.*, *Pastor*, sp. 7, 1827, ex Temm. MS.: Bengal.

Pastor bicolor Gray, *Zool. Misc.*, p. 1, 1831: China.

***Gracupica burmanica* Jerdon.**

Sturnia burmanica Jerdon, *Ibis*, Jan. 1862, p. 21: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Poliopsar fuscogularis Salvadori, *Ann. Mus. Civ. Genov.*, ser. 2, vol. vii, p. 364, July 1, 1889: Monte Caren, N.E. of Tounghoo, Burma.

***Gracupica leucocephala* Giglioli & Salvadori.**

***Gracupica leucocephala leucocephala* Giglioli & Salvadori.**

Acridotheres leucocephalus Giglioli & Salvadori, *Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino*, vol. v, p. 273, 1870: Siam.

Sturnia incognita Hume, *Str. Feath.*, vol. viii, p. 396, 1879: Siam frontier.

***Gracupica leucocephala annamensis* Wells.**

Graculipica leucocephala annamensis Wells, *Bull. B.O.C.*, vol. xxxix, p. 76, 1919: Nhatrang, Annam.

Genus **ACRIDOTHERES.**

Acridotheres Vieillot, *Analyse nouv. Orn.*, p. 42, 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Paradisea tristis* Linn.

Cossyphus Dumont in Levrault's *Dict. Sci. Nat.*, vol. xxix, p. 260, 1823, ex Cuvier MS.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.* (3), p. 586, 1917: *P. tristis* Linn.

Acridotheres tristis Linn.**Acridotheres tristis tristis** Linn.

Paradisca tristis Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 167, 1766 :
Philippines.

Gracula gryllivora Cuvier, Tabl. élém. de l'Hist. Nat., p. 205, 1798 :
India.

Maina tristoides Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 771, note : Nepal.

Pastor peguanus Lesson, Voy. Bélanger, Zool., p. 268, before Sept.
1831 : Pegu.

Acridotheres tristis melanosternus Legge.

Acridotheres melanosternus Legge, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 5,
vol. iii, p. 168, 1879 : Ceylon.

Acridotheres ginginianus Latham.

Turdus ginginianus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 362, 1790 :
India.

Gracula grisea Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 286, 1800.

Paster nanus Lesson, Revue Zool., Feb.-Mch. 1839 : p. 42 ; new
name for *Gracula cinerea*, Mus. de Paris : Côte de Malabar.

Pastor gregicolus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 104, 1846, ex Hodgs.,
Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Genus **ÆTHIOPSAR.**

Æthiopsar Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. i, p. 539, 1889, ex
Sharpe MS.

Type now desig., *Pastor fuscus* Wagler.

Æthiopsar fuscus Wagler.**Æthiopsar fuscus fuscus** Wagler.

Pastor fuscus Wagler, Syst. Avium, *Pastor*, sp. 6, 1827, ex Temm.
MS. : India.

Pastor maharattensis Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 95 : Ghauts.

Maina cristatelloides Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 771, 1836 :
Nepal.

Æthiopsar fuscus torquatus Davison.

Acridotheres torquatus Davison, Ibis, 1892, p. 102 : Pahang.

Æthiopsar grandis Horsf. & Moore.**Æthiopsar grandis grandis** Horsf. & Moore.

Acridotheres grandis Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 537, 1858: Sumatra, *in errore* = Tenasserim.

Acridotheres siamensis Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1863, p. 303: Bangkok.

Æthiopsar grandis infuscatus Stuart Baker.

Æthiopsar grandis infuscatus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxviii, 1918: Lower Chindwin.

Æthiopsar albocinctus Godwin-Aust. & Walden.

Acridotheres albocinctus Godwin-Aust. & Walden, Ibis, 1875, p. 251: Manipur.

Genus **STURNOPASTOR.**

Sturnopastor Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 97, Aug. 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Sturnus contra* Linn.

Psarites Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 420, 1850, ex Cabanis MS., as synonym.

Psarites Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 203, 1851; new name for *Sturnopastor*.

Sturnopastor contra Linn.**Sturnopastor contra contra** Linn.

Sturnus contra Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 167, Jan. 1758: India.

Sturnus capensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 290, 1766: India.

Sturnopastor contra dehræ Stuart Baker.

Sturnopastor capensis dehræ Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 103, 1925: Dehra Dun.

Sturnopastor contra superciliaris Blyth.

Sturnopastor superciliaris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxii, p. 77, 1863: Burma.

Sturnopastor contra floweri Sharpe.

Sturnopastor floweri Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. vii, p. 17, 1897: Pachim, West Central Siam.

Family PLOCEIDÆ.

Subfamily PLOCEINÆ.

Genus PLOCEUS.

Ploceus Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 383, 1817 = Dec. 1816.
Type by sub. design., Gray, 1840, *Ploceus philippina* Linn.

Ploceus philippinus Linn.

Loxia philippina Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 305, 1766; based on Briss., Av. vol. iii, t. 12, fig. 1: Philippines = Ceylon.
Loxia maculata P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst., Suppl., p. 150, 1776; for Planch. Enlum. 135, fig. 2.
Euplectes philippensis Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 310, 1838; for Planch. Enlum. 135, fig. 2.
Ploceus baya Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 945, 1844: India.
Nelicurvius fuscicollis Reichenbach, Die Singvögel, p. 75, pl. xxxiii, figs. 263-265, 1861.

Ploceus megarhynchus Hume.

Ploceus megarhynchus Hume, Ibis, 1869, p. 406: Kaladingee, Kumaon Terai.

Ploceus atrigula* Sharpe.**Ploceus atrigula atrigula* Sharpe.**

Ploceus atrigula Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xiii, p. 491, 1890, ex Hodgs., Icon. ined. in Brit. Mus., *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Ploceus passerinus Reichenow, Zool. Jahrb., vol. i, 1886, p. 156: Nepal; not *Ploceus passerinus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 105, 1846, given as a synonym of *flaviceps* Swainson.

***Ploceus atrigula infortunatus* Hartert.**

Ploceus passerinus infortunatus Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. ix, p. 577, 1902: Sungei Lebèh, Malay Peninsula.

***Ploceus benghalensis* Linn.**

Loxia benghalensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 175, Jan. 1758: Bengal.

Loxia aurata P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst., Suppl., p. 152, 1776; for Planch. Enlum. 393, fig. 2.

Loxia regina Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 24, 1783; for Planch. Enlum. 393, fig. 2.

Coccothraustes chrysocephala Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., p. 536, 1817; new name for *L. benghalensis*.

Coccothraustes aureus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 435, 1831; not Gmel.

Euplectes albirostris Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 309, 1838: India.

***Ploceus manyar* Horsfield.**

(*Fringilla manyar* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 160, May 1821: Java.)

***Ploceus manyar flaviceps* Lesson.**

Ploceus flaviceps Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 435, 1831, ex Cuvier MS.: Pondicherry.

Ploceus passerinus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 105, 1846.

***Ploceus manyar striatus* Blyth.**

Euplectes striatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 873, 1842; Sind.

Ploceus manyar peguensis Stuart Baker.

Ploceus manyar peguensis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 58, 1925: Pegu.

(Genus **PLOCEELLA**.

Plocœella Hume, Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, p. 443, 1873, ex Oates MS.

Type by mon., *P. javanensis* = *P. chrysæus* Hume.

Plocœella chrysæa Hume.

Ploceus chrysæus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vi, p. 399, note, 1878: Tenasserim.

Loxia javanensis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 446, 1831: Java; not *Loxia javanensis* Sparrman, Mus. Carls., 1789.

Subfamily ESTRILDINÆ.

Genus **MUNIA**.

Munia Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 153, 1836.

Type by mon., *M. rubroniger* = *L. atricapilla* Vieill.

Dermophrys Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June 1841; new name for *Munia* Hodgs.

Maja Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 451, 1850, ex Reichenb.

Type by taut., *Loxia maja* Linn.

Munia malacca malacca Linn.

Loxia malacca Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 302, 1776: Malacca in errore = Belgauum.

Munia malacca orientalis Stuart Baker.

Munia malacca orientalis Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 58, 1925: Madras.

Munia atricapilla Vieill.**Munia atricapilla atricapilla** Vieill.

Loxia atricapilla Vieill., Ois. Chanteurs, p. 84, pl. 53, after Sept. 1807: Les Grandes Indes.

Munia atricapilla rubronigra Hodgs.

Munia rubroniger Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 153, 1836: Nepal.

Lonchura melanocephala Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 163, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Genus **UROLONCHA.**

Uroloncha Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 173, 1851; new name for *Lonchura* Sykes.

Lonchura Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 94.

Type by orig. desig., *M. punctulata*.

Not *Lonchurus* Schneider, 1801=Bloch, 1792.

Oxycerca Gray, App. List Gen. Birds, p. 10, 1842; new name for *Lonchura* Sykes; not *Oxycera* Meigen, Mag. f. Insentenk., vol. ii, p. 458, 1802 (Diptera).

Trichogramoptila Reichenbach, Die Singvögel, p. 37, 1863.

Type by mon., *Loxia striata* Linn.

Uroloncha striata Linn.**Uroloncha striata striata** Linn.

Loxia striata Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 306, 1766: I. of Bourbon in errore=Ceylon.

Fringilla leuconota Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color d'Ois., livr. 84, pl. 500, fig. 1, May 1830.

Uroloncha striata fumigata Walden.

Munia fumigata Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xii, p. 488, Dec. 1873: South Andamans.

Munia nonstriata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 257, 1874.

Uroloncha striata semistriata Hume.

Munia semistriata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 257, 1874: Nicobars.

Uroloncha striata acuticauda Hodgs.

Munia acuticauda Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 153, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Uroloncha striata subsquamicollis Stuart Baker.

Uroloncha acuticauda subsquamicollis Stuart Baker, *Bull. B. O. C.*, vol. xlv, p. 59, 1925: Bankasoon.

Uroloncha striata squamicollis Sharpe.

Uroloncha squamicollis Sharpe, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.*, vol. xiii, p. 359, 1890: Szechuan.

Uroloncha leucogastra Blyth.**Uroloncha leucogastra leucogastra** Blyth.

Amadina leucogastra Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xv, p. 286, 1846: Malay Peninsula.

Uroloncha jerdoni Hume.

Munia jerdoni Hume, *Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds*, vol. ii, p. 448, 1873: *nom. nov.* for *M. pectoralis*.

Uroloncha rufiventris Stuart Baker, *Bull. B. O. C.*, vol. xlv, p. 84, 1925: Wynaad.

Amadina pectoralis Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xiii, p. 949, 1844, ex Jerdon MS; not *Amadina pectoralis* Gould, *P. Z. S.*, 1840, p. 127, July 1841.

Uroloncha kelaarti Jerdon.

Munia kelaarti Jerdon, *Birds of India*, vol. ii, p. 356, 1863, ex Blyth MS. Ceylon.

Amadina montatus Gray, *Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds*, p. ii, p. 56, 1870, ex Kelaart MS., as synonym.

Uroloncha malabarica Linn.

Loxia malabarica Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 10th ed., vol. i, p. 175, Jan. 1758: India.

Lonchura cheet Sykes, *P. Z. S.*, 1832, p. 95, July 31: Dukhun.

Loxia bicolor Tickell, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. ii, p. 578, Nov. 1833: Borabhum.

Munia similis Stoliczka, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xxxvii, pt. ii, p. 56, 1868.

Uroloncha punctulata Linn.**Uroloncha punctulata punctulata** Linn.

Loxia punctulata Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 173, 1758 : Asia=Calcutta.

Loxia undulata P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst., Suppl., p. 151, 1776.

Loxia punctularia Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 851, 1789 : Java.

Munia lineoventer Hodg., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 154, 1836 : Nepal.

Munia subundulata Godwin-Aust., P. Z. S., June 1874, p. 48 : Manipur Valley, N.E. Bengal.

Munia superstriata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 481, 1874 : Tenasserim.

? *Munia nisoria* Temm., Planch. Col., vol. iii, pl. 500, fig. 2, 1830.

Uroloncha punctulata topela Swinhoe.

Munia topela Swinhoe, Ibis, 1863, p. 380 : Amoy.

Munia inglisi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 39, 1877 : Cachar.

Genus **ERYTHURA**.

Erythura Swainson in Jardine's Nat. Libr., vol. i, p. 204 (footnote), May 8, 1837 ; Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 280, July 1, 1837.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *Loxia prasina* Sparr.

Erythrura Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 118, 1852 ; not of Brehm, Isis, 1828, col. 1276.

Erythura prasina Sparrman.**Erythura prasina prasina** Sparrman.

Loxia prasina Sparrman, Mus. Carls., pls. 72, 73, 1788 : Java.

Emberiza quadricolor Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 886, 1789 : Java ; based on Planch. Enlum. 101, fig. 2.

Emberiza cyonopsis id., ibid. : Java.

Fringilla sphecurea Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., 16^e livr., pl. 96 : Java.

(*Fringilla*) *sphenura* Swainson in Jardine's Nat. Libr., Birds West Africa, vol. i, p. 204, May 8, 1837 ; new name for preceding.

Erythura viridis id., ibid., footnote ; new name only.

Genus **STICTOSPIZA**.

Stictospiza Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xiii, 1890.

Type by orig. desig., *Fringilla formosa* Latham.

Stictospiza formosa Latham.

Fringilla formosa Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 441, 1790: India.

Estrela lateralis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 462, 1850, ex Verreaux MS. : no locality.

Genus **AMANDAVA**.

Amandava Blyth in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 44, note, 1836.

Type by taut., *A. punctata* Blyth = *F. amandava* Linn.

(*Sporæginthus* Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 170, 1851.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *Fringilla subflava* Vieill. = *Neisna* Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 460, 1850: Africa.)

Amandava amandava Linn.

Fringilla amandava Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 180, 1758: India orientalis.

Fringilla punicea Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 160, May 1821: Java.

Amandava punctata Blyth in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 44, note, 1836; new name only.

Amandava flavidiventris Wallace.

Estrela flavidiventris Wallace, P. Z. S., 1863, p. 480: Timor and Flores.

Estrela burmanica Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 484, 1876: Burma.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

Subfamily COCCOTHTRAUSTINÆ.

Genus COCCOTHTRAUSTES.

Coccothraustes Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 218; vol. iii, p. 218, 1760.

Type by taut., *Loxia coccothraustes* Linn.

Pycnorhinus Navas, Ann. Fac. Ciencias Zaragoza, vol. i p. 124, June 1907; new name for *Coccothraustes* Pall.

Coccothraustes coccothraustes Linn.

(*Loxia coccothraustes* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 171, Jan. 1758: Western Europe.)

Coccothraustes coccothraustes humii Sharpe.

Coccothraustes humii Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1886, p. 97: Attock, N.W. Punjaub.

Genus **PERISSOSPIZA.**

Perissospiza Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxii, p. 227 Apl. 23, 1900; new name for *Pycnorhamphus* Hume.

Pycnorhamphus Hume, Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, vol. ii, p. 469, 1874.

Type by mon., *C. icteroides* Vigors.

Not *Picnoramphus* Rosenberg, Nat. Tijdschr. Ned. Ind., vol. xxix, 1866, p. 143, 1867.

Perissospiza icteroides Vigors.

Coccothraustes icteroides Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 8, Jan. 6, 1831: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 45, in pt. i, after Jan. 1831.

Perissospiza affinis Blyth.

Hesperiphona affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 179, 1855: Alpine Punjaub.

Perissospiza carnipes Hodgs.**Perissospiza carnipes carnipes** Hodgs.

Coccothraustes carnipes Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 151, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Perissospiza carnipes speculigera Brandt.

Mycerobas speculigera Brandt, Bull. Sci. Acad. St. Petersb., vol. ix, pl. 11, 1842: N. Persia.

Genus **MYCEROBAS**.

Mycerobas Cabanis in Weigm. Archiv. für Nat., 1847, p. 350 (330, *nom nud.*).

Type by orig. desig., *C. melanozanthos* Hodgs.

Strobilophaga Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 151, after Sept. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *C. melanozanthos* Hodgs. : not *Strobilophaga* Vieill., 1816, nor Boie, 1826.

***Mycerobas melanozanthos* Hodgs.**

Coccothraustes melanozanthos Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 150, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Coccothraustes fortirostris Lafresnaye, Revue Zool., 1840, p. 226, Aug.-Sept. : Himalayas.

Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

Genus **PYRRHULA**

Pyrrhula Brisson, Orn., vol. iii, p. 308, 1760.

Type by taut., *Loxia pyrrhula* Linn.

Phrygilus Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 124, June 1831.

Type now designated, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula* Linn.

Protopyrrhula Bianchi, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersburg, ser. 5, vol. xxv, pp. 162, 193, Mch. 1907.

Type by orig. desig., *Pyrrhula nipalensis* Hodgs.

Pyrrhia Navas, Ann. Fac. Ciencias Zaragoza, vol. i, p. 128, June 1907 ; new name for *Pyrrhula* Pall. = Brisson ; not *Pyrrhia* Hübner, 1822.

Pitalla Navas, Bul. Soc. Aragon Ciencias Nat., vol. ix, p. 98, Apl. 1910 ; new name for *Pyrrhia* Navas, 1907.

***Pyrrhula aurantiaca* Gould.**

Pyrrhula aurantiaca Gould, P. Z. S., Jan. 12, 1857, p. 222, Jan. 12, 1858 : Western Himalayas.

***Pyrrhula erythrocephala* Vigors.**

Pyrrhula erythrocephala Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832 : Himalayas.

Pyrrhula erythaca Blyth.**Pyrrhula erythaca erythaca** Blyth.

Pyrrhula erythaca Blyth, Ibis, p. 389, 1862 : Sikkim.

Pyrrhula erythaca altera Rippon.

Pyrrhula altera Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xix, p. 19, 1906 : West Yunnan.

Pyrrhula nipalensis Hodgs.**Pyrrhula nipalensis nipalensis** Hodgs.

Pyrrhula nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 155, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Pyrrhula nipalensis victoriæ Rippon.

Pyrrhula victoriæ Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 47, 1906 : Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Genus **PYRRHOPLECTES**.

Pyrrhoplectes Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 85, June 29, 1844.

Type by mon., *P. epauletta* Hodgs.

Pyrrhuloides Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 951, late 1844.

Type by mon., *P. epauletta* Hodgs.

Pyrrhoplectes epauletta Hodgs.

Pyrrhula? *epauletta* Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 156, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Genus **LOXIA**.

Loxia Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 171, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray 1855, *Loxia curvirostra* Linn.

Curvirostra Scopoli, Introd. Hist. Nat., p. 480, 1777.

? Type by taut., *L. curvirostra* Linn.

Crucirostra Cuvier, Leçons Anat. Comp., vol. i, tab. 2, 1800.

Type by mon., *L. curvirostra* Linn.

Loxorhynchus Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 124, June 1837.

Type by mon., *L. curvirostra* Linn.

***Loxia curvirostra* Linn.**

(*Loxia curvirostra* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 171, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

***Loxia curvirostra himalayensis* Blyth.**

Loxia himalayensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 952, 1844 (late): Nepal, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 85: *Loxia himalayana* Hodgs., nom. nud.

Genus HÆMATOSPIZA.

Hæmatospiza Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 950, late 1844 or 1845.
Type by mon., *H. bætonensis* Blyth = *C. sipahi* Hodgs.

***Hæmatospiza sipahi* Hodgs.**

Corythus? *sipahi* Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 151, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

(*Loxia indica* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 847, 1789, and *Loxia bætonensis* Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 376, 1790, do not refer to this species.)

Genus PROPYRRHULA.

Propyrrhula Hodgs., in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 85, 1844, June 29.
Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *Corythus subhemachalana* Hodgs.

Propyrrhula Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 952, late 1846.

Type by mon., *Corythus subhimachalus* Hodgs.

Spermopipes Cabanis in Ersch & Gruber's Encycl., sect. i, p. 218, 1849.

***Propyrrhula subhimachala* Hodgs.**

***Propyrrhula subhimachala subhimachala* Hodgs.**

Porythus? *subhimachalus* Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 152, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Propyrrhula subhemachalana Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 912, 1844; emendation only.

Propyrrhula subhimalayensis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xii, p. 462, 1888; emendation only.

Genus **PYRRHOSPIZA.**

Pyrrhospiza Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 953, late 1844 or 1845,
ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *P. punicea* Blyth.

Pyrrhospiza punicea Blyth.**Pyrrhospiza punicea punicea** Blyth.

Pyrrhospiza punicea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 953, 1844
or 1845, ex Hodgs. MS: Himalayas.

Propyrrhula rubecoloides Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 37, 1846.

Pyrrhospiza punicea humii Sharpe.

Pyrrhospiza humii Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xii, p. 433,
1888: N.W. Himalayas.

Genus **PROPASSER.**

Propasser Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 84, June 29, 1844.

Type by mon., *P. rodopepla* (only species determinable).

Phenicospiza Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiii, p. 213, 1854.

Propasser thura Bonaparte & Schlegel.**Propasser thura thura** Bonaparte & Schlegel.

Carpodacus thura Bonaparte & Schlegel, Monog. Loxiens, p. 21,
pl. 23, 1850: Sikkim.

Propasser fontalis Blyth, Ibis, 1862, p. 390: Sikkim.

Propasser thura blythi Biddulph.

Propasser blythi Biddulph, Ibis, 1882, p. 283, pl. ix: Gilgit.

Propasser thura dubius Przewalsky.

Carpodacus dubius Przewalsky, Mongol. Strana Tangut., vol. ii,
p. 92, pl. xiii, 1876; Rowley, Orn. Miscell., p. 301, pl. liv,
May 1877: Alaschan, Kansu.

Propasser thura femininus Rippon.

Carpodacus femininus Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xix, p. 31, 1906 :
W. Yunnan.

Propasser pulcherrimus Moore.**Propasser pulcherrimus pulcherrimus** Moore.

Propasser pulcherrimus Moore, P. Z. S., 1855, p. 216, ex Hodgs.,
Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.* : Nepal.

Propasser ambiguus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 326, 1874 :
Garhwal.

Propasser pulcherrimus davidianus Milne-Edwards.

Carpodacus davidianus Milne-Edwards, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris,
vol. i, Bull., p. 19, pl. ii, fig. 2, 1864 : N.E. China.

Propasser waltoni Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 95, 1905 :
Gyantse, Tibet.

Propasser pulcherrimus argyrrhyris Berlioz, Bull. Mus. Paris, (2)
1929, p. 130.

Propasser rhodochlamys Brandt.

Pyrrhula rhodochlamys Brandt, Bull. Sci. Acad. Imp. St. Petersb.,
p. 27, 1843 : Altai.

Propasser rhodochlamys grandis Blyth.

Carpodacus grandis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 810, after Aug.
1849 : range beyond Simla.

Carpodacus sophie Bonaparte & Schlegel, Monogr. Loxiens, p. 22,
taf. 24, 1850.

Propasser rodochrous Vigors.

Fringilla rodochroa Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831 :
Himalayas ; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 31, fig. 1, 1831.

Propasser rodopeplus Vigors.

Fringilla rodopepla Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831 :
Himalayas ; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 31, fig. 1, 1831.

Propasser edwardsii Verreaux.

Carpodacus edwardsii Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull., p. 39, after Feb. 1871 : Chinese Tibet.

Propasser edwardsii saturatus Blanford.

Propasser saturatus Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 168, pl. viii, June 25, 1872, ex p. 65, May 1, 1872, *nom. nud.* : Sikkim.

Propasser verreauxii David & Oustalet.

Propasser verreauxii (David, N. Arch. du Mus., Bull., vol. vii, No. 325, *nom. nud.* 1871); David & Oustalet, Birds of China, vol. i, p. 355, 1877.

Carpodacus ripponi Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 10, 1902 : W. Yunnan.

Propasser vinaceus Verreaux.**Propasser vinaceus vinaceus** Verreaux.

Carpodacus vinaceus Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull., p. 39, after Feb. 1871 : Chinese Tibet.

Genus **CARPODACUS**.

Carpodacus Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 161, 1829.

Type, *Loxia erythrina* Pallas.

Erythrina Brehm, Isis, 1828, col. 1276, *nom. nud.*

Erythrorax Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 248, 1831 ; new name for *Erythrina*.

Hæmorrhous Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 295, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *H. purpureus* Gmelin.

Erythrospiza Bonap., Faun. Ital. Ucc., pl. 55, 1832-41.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Carpodacus erythrinus*.

Pyrrhulina Hodg., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 36, ex Hodg., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Rubicilla Bonaparte & Schlegel, Monogr. Loxiens, p. xiv, 1850.

Type by taut., *Loxia rubicilla* Gtldenstadt.

Carpodacus erythrinus Pallas.**Carpodacus erythrinus erythrinus Pallas.**

Loxia erythrina Pallas, Nov. Comm. Petrop., vol. xiv, p. 587, pl. 23, fig. 1, 1770: South Russia.

Loxia erythraea Endler & Scholz, Naturfreund, vol. i, p. 17, pl. 5, 1809: Breslau.

Fringilla incerta Risso, Hist. Nat. Eur. Merid., vol. iii, p. 52, 1826,

Erythrorhax rubrifrons Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 249, 1931: new name.

Carpodacus erythrinus kubanensis Laubmann.

Carpodacus erythrinus kubanensis Laubmann, Verh. Orn. Gesellsch. Bayern, vol. xii, p. 93, 1914: Kuban District, Caucasus.

Carpodacus erythrinus roseatus Blyth.

Propasser roseatus Blyth, ex Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 461, 1842: Calcutta.

Pyrrhulinota roseata Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 36: Nepal; ex *Pyrrhulinota rosacolor* = *P. rosea*? Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, nom. nud.

Erythrospiza (rosea) Hodgs., Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 461, 1842.

Pyrrhula roseata Tickell, id., ibid.

Carpodacus rubicilloides Przewalsky.**Carpodacus rubicilloides rubicilloides Przewalsky.**

Carpodacus rubicilloides Przewalsky, Mongol. Strana Tangut., vol. ii, p. 90, pl. xii, 1876 (Rowley, Orn. Miscell., vol. ii, p. 299, pl. liv, 1879): Kansu.

Carpodacus rubicilloides lappersoni Meinertz.

Carpodacus rubicilla lappersoni Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 83, Mch. 1926: Shushal, E. Laduk.

Carpodacus rubicilla Güldenstadt.

(*Loxia rubicilla* Güldenstadt, Nov. Comm. Petrop., vol. xix, p. 463, pl. xiii, 1775: Caucasus.)

Carpodacus rubicilla severtzovi Sharpe.

Carpodacus severtzovi Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1886, p. 354: Turkestan.

Genus **BUCANETES**.

Bucanetes Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 164, 1851.

Type by mon., *F. githaginea* Lichtenstein.

Bucanetes githaginea Lichtenstein.

(*Fringilla githaginea* Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Berl. Mus., p. 24,
(prob. Sept.) 1832: New Dera, Upper Egypt.)

Bucanetes githaginea crassirostris Blyth.

Carpodacus crassirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 476, 1847:
Afghanistan.

Bucanetes mongolica Swinhoe.

Carpodacus mongolicus Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1870, p. 447: Nankow
Pass.

Erythrospiza incarnata Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 64, 117,
1873: Turkestan.

Genus **RHODOSPIZA**.

Rhodospiza Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xii, p. 282, 1888.

Type by mon., *Fringilla obsoleta* Lichtenstein.

Rhodospiza obsoleta Lichtenstein.

Fringilla obsoleta Lichtenstein, Eversm. Reise Anhang, p. 132,
1826: Bochara.

Genus **RHODOPECHYS**.

Rhodopechys Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 157, note, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Fringilla sanguinea* Gould.

Rhodopechys sanguinea Gould.**Rhodopechys sanguinea sanguinea** Gould.

Fringilla sanguinea Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 127, June 14, 1838 : Erzeroum.

Erythrospiza phoenicoptera Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 535, 1850, ex Geogr. & Comp. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 34, Apl. 1838 ; *nom. nud.*, ex Gould MS. : Syria, etc.

Fringilla rhodoptera Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 535, 1850, ex Lichtenstein MS., as synonym.

Genus **PROCARDUELIS.**

Procarduelis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 985, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Carduelis nipalensis* Hodgs.

Pyrrha Cabanis in Ersch u. Grüber's Encycl., sect. i, p. 216, 1849.

Procarduelis nipalensis Hodgs.**Procarduelis nipalensis nipalensis** Hodgs.

Carduelis nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 157, after Aug. 1836 : Nepal.

Linota saturata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 192 : no locality = Darjeeling.

Linota fusca Blyth, id., *ibid.*

Procarduelis nipalensis intensicolor Stuart Baker.

Procarduelis nipalensis intensicolor Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 92, 1925 : Yunnan.

Procarduelis rubescens Blanford.**Procarduelis rubescens rubescens** Blanford.

Procarduelis rubescens Blanford, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 694, pl. 74 : Sikkim.

Procarduelis manillii Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 14, Nov. 1872 : Darjeeling.

Procarduelis rubescens saturator Rothschild.

Procarduelis rubescens saturator Rothschild, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 12, 1922 : Lichiang Range, Yunnan.

Genus **CARDUELIS.**

Carduelis Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 36; vol. iii, p. 53, 1760.
Type by taut., *Fringilla carduelis* Linn.

Carduelis carduelis Linn.

(*Fringilla carduelis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 180, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Carduelis carduelis major Taczanowski.

Carduelis major Taczanowski, P. Z. S., 1879, p. 672, Apl. 1880: Turkestan.

Carduelis caniceps Vigors.**Carduelis caniceps caniceps** Vigors.

Carduelis caniceps Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 33, fig. 1, 1831.

Carduelis caniceps subulata Gloger.

Fringilla subulata Gloger, Abändern Vögel, p. 153, 1833: Yenesai.
Fringilla orientalis Eversmann, Add. Pallas, Zoogr., pt. ii, p. 9, 1841: Yenesai.

Carduelis paraponisi Kollibay, Orn. Monatsb., 1910, p. 148: Hinderkusch in errore, Naryn, Tianschan.

Carduelis subcaniceps Zarudny, Mess. Orn. (Orn. Mitt.), 1916, pp. 174-176: Persia.

Genus **CALLACANTHIS.**

Callacanthis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 507, 1850, ex Reichenbach MS.

Type by mon., *Carduelis burtoni* Gould.

Burtonia id., ibid.

Type by taut., *Fringilla erythrophrys* Blyth = *C. burtoni* Gould.

Callacanthis burtoni Gould.

Carduelis burtoni Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 90, Feb. 13, 1838 : Himalayas.

Fringilla erythrophrys Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 38, 1846 : near Simla.

Genus **ACANTHIS.**

Acanthis Borkhausen, Deutsche Fauna, vol. i, p. 248, 1797.

Type by orig. desig., *F. linaria* Linn.

Acanthis Frenzel, Vögel Wittenberg, p. 55, 1801

Linaria Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. i, p. 121, 1802.

Type by orig. desig., *Fringilla cannabina* Linn.

Cannabia Billberg, Synops. Fauna Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, and p. 31, 1828. This name is possibly an error for *Cannabina*, but it occurs twice.

Type by taut., *C. propria* = *F. cannabina* Linn.

Cannabina Brehm, Isis, 1828, col. 1277, nom. nud.; id. Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 275, 1831.

Type by taut., *F. cannabina* Linn.

Linota Bonaparte, Giorn. Accad. Roma, vol. xlix, p. 141, 1831.

Type by taut., *Fringilla cannabina* Linn.

Rubricapilla S. D. W., Analyst, vol. iii, p. 32, Oct. 1835.

Type by mon., *R. alnus*?

Linophaga Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 125, June 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *F. linaria* Linn.

Ægiotus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol i, p. 161, 1851.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *Fringilla linaria* Linn.

Cannabia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xix, p. 224, 1850.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, 1917, *Fringilla linaria* Linn.

Linacanthis Des Murs, Encycl. d'Hist. Nat., vol. v, p. 303, 1854.

Type by taut., *Fringilla linaria* Linn.

Agriospiza Sundevall, Disp. meth. Tent., p. 32, 1872.

Type by mon., *F. flavivestris* Linn.

Acanthis cannabina Linn.

(*Fringilla cannabina* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 182, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Acanthis cannabina fringillirostris Bonaparte & Schlegel.

Linota fringillirostris Bonap. & Schleg., Monogr. Loxiens, p. 45, pl. 49, 1850 : Nepal in error = Cashmere.

***Acanthis flavirostris* Linn.**

(*Fringilla flavirostris* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 182, Jan. 1, 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

***Acanthis flavirostris brevirostris* Moore.**

Linota brevirostris Moore, P. Z. S., 1855, p. 516, ex Bonaparte, Geog. & Comp. List Birds Eur. & N. Amer., p. 34, Apl. 14, 1858, *nom. nud.*, ex Gould MS. : Erzeroum.

***Acanthis flavirostris ladacensis* Meinertz.**

Acanthis flavirostris ladacensis Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 96, May 1926 : Leh, Ladak.

? *Linaria pygmaea* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xii, p. 238, ex Gray, Handb. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. ii, p. 109, 1870, ex Stoliczka, Ladak, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

***Acanthis flavirostris montanella* Hume.**

Linota montanella Hume, Lahore to Yarkand, p. 261, 1873 : Arpalak River, Yarkand.

? *Acanthis flavirostris baltistanicus* Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 97, May 1926 : Sanpur, Baltistan.

***Acanthis flavirostris rufostriata* Walton.**

Linota rufostriata Walton, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 93, 1905 : Gyantse, Tibet.

Genus METOPONIA.

Metoponia Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxvii, pp. 917, 918, 1853.

Type by mon., *Passer pusillus* Pallas.

Oreogithus Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1854 ; Extrah. p. cxiv = xciv.

Type by sub. desig., *Oreogithus indicus* Homeyer.

Metoponia pusilla Pallas.

Passer pusillus Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 28, pl. 43, fig. 1, 1811-27: Erzeroum.

Emberiza ? aurifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 476, 1847: North-West Himalaya.

Fringilla rubifrons id., ibid., vol. xv, p. 38, note, 1846, ex Hay MS.: Simla.

Fringilla parvirostris Gray, Handb. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. ii, p. 82, 1870, ex Gray MS., as synonym.

Oreogithus indicus Homeyer, Jour. für Orn., 1880, p. 152: India.

Genus **HYPACANTHIS**.

Hypacanthis Cabanis, Mus. Heim., vol. i, p. 161, 1851.

Type by mon., *Carduelis spinoides* Vigors.

Hypacanthis spinoides Vigors.**Hypacanthis spinoides spinoides** Vigors.

Carduelis spinoides Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 44, Apl. 6, 1831 Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 33, fig. 2.

Hypacanthis spinoides ambiguus Oustalet.

Serinus ambiguus Oustalet, Bull. Mus. d'Hist. Nat. Paris, p. 186, 1896: Yunnan.

Genus **SPINUS**.

Spinus Koch, Syst. baier Zool., p. 232, 1816.

Type by taut., *Fringilla spinus* Linn.

Chrysomitris Boie, Isis, 1828, col. 322.

Type by mon., *Fringilla spinus* Linn.

Spinus thibetanus Hume.

Chrysomitris thibetana Hume, Ibis, Apl. 1872, p. 107: Sikkim.

Genus **FRINGILLA.**

Fringilla Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 179, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *Fringilla cœlebs* Linn.

Cœlebs Cuvier, Leçons d'Anat. Comp., vol. i, tab. 2, 1800.

Type by taut., *Fringilla cœlebs* Linn.

Fringilla cœlebs Linn.**Fringilla cœlebs cœlebs** Linn.

Fringilla cœlebs Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 179, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Fringilla nobilis Schrank, Fauna Boica, p. 176, 1798.

Passer spiza Pall., Zoogr. Russo-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 17, 1831: Russia, Siberia.

Fringilla hortensis Brehm, Handb. Natur. Vögel Deutschl., p. 272, 1831.

Fringilla sylvestris id., ibid., p. 273.

Fringilla alpestris, minor, Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 102, 1855.

Fringilla cœlebs septentrionalis A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 9, 1866, *nom. nud.*

Fringilla cœlebs tristis Flæricke, Mitteil. Österr. Reichsb. f. Vögelk., vol. iii, p. 21, 1903.

Fringilla montifringilla Linn.

Fringilla montifringilla Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 179, 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Fringilla lulensis id., ibid., p. 180, 1758: Sweden.

Fringilla septentrionalis Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 274, 1831: Northern Europe.

Fringilla major borealis Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 101, 1855: Sweden.

Fringilla montifringilla alticeps Hartert, Vögel Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. i, p. 130, 1904, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 9, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Genus **GYMNORIS**

Gymnoris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 948, 1844, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *Fringilla xanthocollis* Burton.

Gymnoris xanthocollis Burton.**Gymnoris xanthocollis xanthocollis** Burton.

Fringilla xanthocollis Burton, Cat. Birds Mus. Fort Pitt, Chatham, p. 23, 1838; new name for following:—

Fringilla flavicollis Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830–31, p. 120, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares; not *Fringilla flavicollis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 926, 1788 = *Spiza americana*.

Gymnoris xanthosterna Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 512, 1850: Bengal.

Fringilla fringillacea id., ibid., ex Cuvier MS., as synonym.

Fringilla jugularis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 512, 1850, ex Lichtenstein MS., as synonym.

Gymnoris xanthocollis transfuga Hartert.

Gymnoris flavicollis transfuga Hartert, Vögel paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 145, June 1904: Bagu Kelat, Baluchistan.

Genus PASSER.

Passer Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 36; vol. iii, p. 71, 1760.

Type by taut., *Fringilla domestica* Linn.

Pyrgita Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 385, 1817 = Dec. 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Fringilla domestica* Linn.

Salicipasser Bogdanov, Tr. Soc. Kazan, vol. viii, p. 60, 1879.

Type by orig. desig., *Passer montanus* Linn.

Passer domesticus Linn.

(*Fringilla domestica* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 183, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Passer domesticus indicus Jardine & Selby.

Passer indicus Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. iii, pl. 118, 1835: India, Karachi.

Passer domesticus nigricollis Burton.

Pyrgita nigricollis Burton, Cat. Birds Mus., Fort Pitt, Chatham, p. 23, 1838: South India.

Passer confucius Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxvii, p. 915, 1853: China in errore = Rangoon.

Passer domesticus parkini Whistler.

Passer domesticus parkini Whistler, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 13, 1920 : Srinagar.

Passer pyrrhonotus Blyth.

Passer pyrrhonotus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 946, 1844 : Bhawalpore, Sind.

Passer hispaniolensis Temm.

(*Fringilla hispaniolensis* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 353, 1820 : Gibraltar.)

Passer hispaniolensis transcaspicus Tschusi.

Passer hispaniolensis transcaspicus Tschusi, Orn. Jahrb., 1903, p. 80 : Trans-Caucasia.

Passer montanus Linn.**Passer montanus montanus** Linn.

Fringilla montana Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 183, Jan 1758 : North Italy.

Loxia hamburgia Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 854, 1789 : Hamburg.

Fringilla campestris Schrank, Fauna Boica., vol. i, p. 181, 1798.

Passer hamburgensis Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 11, 1817 ; new name only.

Passer arboreus id., ibid., p. 52, 1817 ; new name only.

Passer montanina Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 30, 1811-27.

Pyrgita septentrionalis Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 268, 1831.

Passer montanus vulgaris, hortorum, macrourus, microrhynchus, montanoides Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 160, June 1904, as synonyms ; ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 9, 1866, nomina nuda.

Passer montanus malaccensis Dubois.

Passer malaccensis Dubois, Faun. Ill. Vert. Belg., Ois., vol. i, p. 572, 1885 : Malacca.

Passer montanus dilutus Richmond.

Passer montanus dilutus Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xviii, p. 575, 1895: Kashgar.

Passer montanus var. *pallidus* Sarudny, Ois. Perse Oriental, p. 262. 1903.

Passer montanus tibetanus Stuart Baker.

Passer montanus tibetanus Stuart Baker. Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 93, 1925: Khambojong, Tibet.

Passer rutilans Temm. & Laug.

(*Pringilla rutilans* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., vol. iii, pl. 488, 1829: Japan.)

Passer rutilans cinnamomeus Gould.

Pyrgita cinnamomea Gould, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 185, Apl. 8, 1836: Himalayas.

Passer rutilans debilis Hartert.

Passer rutilans debilis Hartert, Vögel Palaëark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 162, June 1904: Sind-tal, Kashmir.

Passer rutilans intensior Rothschild.

Passer rutilans intensior Rothschild, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 11, 1922: Mekong Valley.

Passer flaveolus Blyth.

Passer flaveolus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 846, 1844: Arracan.

Genus **PETRONIA.**

Petronia Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 158, 1829.

Type by taut., *Fringilla petronia* Linn.

Petronia petronia Linn.

(*Fringilla petronia* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 322, 1766 : North Italy.)

Petronia petronia intermedia Hartert.

Petronia petronia intermedia Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. i, p. 324, 1901: Gilgit.

Petronia petronia tibetana Jacob, Abh. Ber. Mus. Tier., Dresden, vol. xvi, p. 32, 1923: N.E. Tibet.

Genus **MONTIFRINGILLA**.

Montifringilla Brehm, Isis, 1828, col. 1277.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840. *M. nivalis* Brehm.

Chonospiza Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 139, 1829.

Type by mon., *Fringilla nivalis* Linn.

Orites Keyserling und Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, p. 163, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *F. nivalis* Linn.

Geospiza Gloger, Hand- und Hilfsb., vol. i, p. 254, 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *F. nivalis* Linn.; not *Geospiza* Gould.

Pyrgilauda Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull., p. 40, 1871.

Type by mon., *P. davidiana* Verreaux; not of Bonaparte, 1850.

Onychospiza Przewalsky, Mongol. Strana Tangut., vol. vi, p. 81, pl. xi, 1876: id. in Rowley's Orn. Miscell., vol. ii, p. 290, pl. iii, 1877.

Type by mon., *O. taczanowskii* Przewalsky.

Plectrofringilla Bogdanow, Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. Kazan, vol. viii, p. 67, 1879.

Type by mon., *Passer alpicola* Pallas.

Eurhinospiza Oustalet, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, (7) vol. xii, p. 293, 1891.

Type by orig. desig., *E. henrici* Oustalet.

Onychostruthus Richmond, Auk, vol. xxxiv, p. 89, June 1917; new name for *Onychospiza* Przewalsky; not Rey, 1872.

Montifringilla nivalis Linn.

(*Fringilla nivalis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 321, 1766 : America = Switzerland, Hartert.)

Montifringilla nivalis alpicola Pallas.

Passer alpicola Pallas, Zoogr. Russo-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 20, 1811-27: Caucasia.

Montifringilla leucura Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus. Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xli, p. 657, 1855.

Montifringilla nivalis adamsi Adams.

Montifringilla adamsi Adams, P. Z. S., 1858, p. 482, ex Moore MS.: Ladakh.

Montifringilla taczanowskii Przewalsky.

Onychospiza taczanowskii Przewalsky, Mongol. Strana Tangut., vol. ii, p. 81, pl. xi, 1876: id. in Rowley's Orn. Misc., vol. ii, p. 290, pl. iii, 1877: River Tetunga, North Tibet.

Montifringilla ruficollis Blanford.

Montifringilla ruficollis Blanford, P. A. S. B., 1871, p. 227: Kangra Lama, N. Tibet.

Montifringilla blanfordi Hume.

Montifringilla blanfordi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 147, 1876: Tibet.

Montifringilla mandellii id., ibid., p. 488, 1876: Tibet.

Pyrgilauda barbata Przewalsky, Ibis, 1887, p. 412.

Genus **FRINGILAUDA**.

Fringilanda (corrected in errata to *Fringilauda*) Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 158, 1836.

Type by mon., *F. nemoricola* Hodgs.

Fringilauda Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 954, 1845: emendation only.

Hypolia Ridgway, U.S. Geol. Surv., vol. i, p. 67, note, 1874.

Type by orig. desig., *Passer arctous* Pallas.

Fringilauda nemoricola Hodgs.**Fringilauda nemoricola nemoricola** Hodgs.

Fringalanda (sic) *nemoricola* Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 38, 1836: Nepal.

Fringilla longipennis Bonaparte, *Consp. Gen. Av.*, vol. i, p. 538, 1850, as synonym.

Fringilauda nemoricola altaica Eversmann.

Fringilla altaica Eversmann, *Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Mosc.*, vol. xxi p. 223, 1848: Altai.

Propasser munayi Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xxxii, p. 458, 1863.

Propasser sordida Stoliczka, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xxxvii, pt. ii, p. 63, 1868.

Passer pulverulentum Severtzoff, *Turkest. Jevotn.*, pp. 64, 116, 1873; *Dresser, Ibis*, 1875, p. 240: Turkestan.

Fringilauda brandti Bonaparte.**Fringilauda brandti brandti** Bonaparte.

Leucosticte brandti Bonaparte, *Consp. Gen. Av.*, vol. i, p. 537, 1850: *Siberia in errore* = Turkestan.

Fringilauda brandti hæmatopygia Gould.

Montifringilla hæmatopygia Gould, *P. Z. S.*, 1851, p. 115, *Apl.* 29, 1853: Thibet.

Leucosticte pamirensis Severtzoff, *Ibis*, 1883, p. 58: Pamir.

Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

Genus EMBERIZA.

Emberiza Linn., *Syst. Nat.*, 10th ed., vol. i, p. 176, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Emberiza citrinella* Linn.

Schœniclus Forster, *Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds*, p. 51, 1817.

Type by taut., *E. schœniclus* Linn.

Cynchramus Boie, *Isis*, 1826, no. 974.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *C. miliaris* Linn.

Cia Kaup, *Skizz. Entw. Nat. Syst.*, p. 138, 1829.

Type by taut., *E. cia* Linn.

Citrinella id., *ibid.*, p. 142, 1829.

Type by taut., *E. citrinella* Linn.

Cirlus Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 153, 1829.

Type by taut., *E. cirlus* Linn.

Spina id., ibid., p. 153, 1829.

Type by mon., *E. lesbia* Gmelin.

Not *Spinus* Koch, 1816.

Orospina id., ibid., p. 154, 1829.

Type by mon., *E. schœniclus* Linn.

Miliaria Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 290, 1831, ex *Isis*, 1828, col. 1278, nom. nud.

Type by taut., *E. miliaria* Linn.

Tanagroides Bonaparte, Grom. Accad. Roma, vol. xx, p. 52, 1831; nom. nud.; Lesson, Compl. Buffon.

Schœnicola id., Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 463, 1850.

Type by taut., *E. schœniclus* Linn.

Not *Schœnicola* Blyth, 1844.

Ocyris Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1845, p. 35, Aug.; ex Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, nom. nud.

Type by mon., *Emberiza pusilla* Pallas.

Crithophaga Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 127, 1851; new name for *Miliaria* Brehm.

Glycyspina id., ibid., vol. i, p. 128, 1851.

Type by mon., *E. hortulana* Linn.

Hypocentor id., ibid., p. 131.

Type by mon., *E. aureola* Pallas.

Onychospina Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxvii, p. 919, 1853.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *E. fucata* Pallas.

Buscarla id., ibid., p. 919.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *E. lesbia* Gmelin.

Granativora id., ibid., p. 923.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, *E. melanocephala* Scopoli.

Hylæspiza Newton, List Birds Europe (Blasius), p. 13, 1862.

Type, now designated, *Emberiza cia* Linn.

Pyrrhulorhyncha Giglioli, Ibis, 1865, p. 58.

Type, *Emberiza cia* Linn.

Fringilloides Buturlin, Nasa ochota, Jan. 1910, pp. 119, 122.

Type by orig. desig., *E. melanocephala* Scopoli.

***Emberiza schœniclus* Linn.**

(*Fringilla schœniclus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 182, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

***Emberiza schœniclus pallidior* Hartert.**

Emberiza schœniclus pallidior Hartert, Vög. Pal. Fauna, vol. i, p. 197, 1904: Aiderli in Turkestan.

***Emberiza schoeniclus pyrrhuloides* Hartert.**

Emberiza schoeniclus pyrrhuloides Hartert, Vög. Pal. Fauna, vol. i, p. 198, 1901: Caspian Sea.

Emberiza fucata* Pallas.**Emberiza fucata fucata* Pallas.**

Emberiza fucata Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 698, 1776: Mona and Ingoda.

***Emberiza fucata arcuata* Sharpe.**

Emberiza arcuata Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xii, p. 494, 1888: Himalayas, Simla.

***Emberiza pusilla* Pallas.**

Emberiza pusilla Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 697, 1776: Daurian Alps.

Emberiza sordida Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 958, 1844, ex Hodgs.; id., J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 40, 1846.

Emberiza oinops Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 35, ex Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Emberiza durazzi Bonaparte, Fauna Italica, Uccelli (livr. 26), pl. 35, figs. 1, 2 & text, 1839: Liguria.

***Emberiza leucocephala* Gmelin.**

Emberiza leucocephala Gmelin, Nov. Comm. Acad. Sci. Imp., vol. xv, p. 480, pl. xxiii, fig. 3, 1771: Astrakan.

Emberiza pithyornis Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. ii, p. 710, 1773: Siberia.

Emberiza albida Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 811, 1849: range below Simla.

Emberiza esclavonica Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 1855, ex Brisson; new name for above.

Emberiza bonapartei Bonaparte, Rev. Mag. Zool., 1857, p. 161, ex Cat. met. Occ. Eur., p. 48, 1842, *nom. nud.*, ex Barthelemy MS.

Emberiza himalayensis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., ex Tytler, Ibis, 1868, p. 201, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Emberiza stewarti Blyth.

Emberiza stewarti Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiii, p. 215, Feb. 1854 :
Kotegahr, near Simla.

Emberiza caniceps Gould, Birds of Asia, vol. v, pl. 6; vol. vi,
pl. 17, 1854: Afghanistan.

Emberiza cia Linn.

(*Emberiza cia* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 310, 1766 :
Western Europe.)

Emberiza cia stracheyi Moore.

Emberiza stracheyi Moore, P. Z. S., 1855, p. 215, pl. 112, Feb. 5,
1856: Kuman.

Emberiza cia par Hartert.

Emberiza cia par Hartert, Vögel Palaäark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 184,
1904: Gudan, Transcaspia.

Emberiza cia godlewskii Taczanowski.

Emberiza godlewskii Taczanowski, Jour. für Orn., 1874, p. 330 :
East Siberia.

Emberiza cia yunnanensis Sharpe.

Emberiza yunnanensis Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 12, 1902 :
Talifu, Yunnan.

Emberiza buchanani Blyth.

Emberiza buchanani Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 957, 1844 :
Afghanistan.

Embeiza huttoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 811, after Aug.
1849; new name for *E. buchanani* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi,
p. 780, 1847; then considered by Blyth not to be his Bunting
of vol. xiii, p. 957, 1844: Afghanistan.

Emberiza cerrutii De Filippi, Arch. Zool. Genov., vol. ii (2), p. 383,
1863: Persia.

Emberiza hortulana Linn.

Emberiza hortulana Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 177, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Emberiza moelbyensis Sparrrnan, Mus. Carls., vol. i, pl. 21, 1786.

Emberiza solitaria Latham, Gen. Synops. Birds, suppl. i, p. 286, 1787.

Emberiza badensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 873, 1789: Baden.

Emberiza chlorocephala id., ibid., p. 887: New London.

Emberiza tunstalli Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 418, 1890.

Emberiza chloris Forster, Synopt. Cat. Birds, p. 11, 1817.

Emberiza pinguescens Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 295, 1831.

Emberiza antiquorum id., ibid., p. 297, 1831.

Emberiza huttoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 957, 1844 (given as synonym *in errore*, see ante).

Fringilla janjohari Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 957, 1844, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS.

Emberiza sordida var. *chlorocephala* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 108, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Emberiza shah Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 465, 1850: Persia.

Emberiza delicata Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 113, 1855: Germany.

Emberiza intercedens id., ibid.

Glycispina hortulana major and *planiceps* Hartert, Vögel Pal. Fauna, vol. i, p. 180, 1904, as synonyms, ex A. E. Brehm. Vers. Samml., p. 8, 1866, *nomina nuda*.

Emberiza aureola Pallas.

Emberiza aureola Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. ii, p. 711, 1793: Irtysh.

Passerina collaris Vieill., Nouv. Arch. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxv, p. 9, 1817: South America *in errore*=Irtysh.

Mirafra flavirostris Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 163, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Euspiza dolichonia Bonaparte, Atti della sett. Adun. Sci. Ital., p. 715, 1846.

Emberiza selysii Verany, Atti Congres Sci. Ital. Nap., 1848.

Emberiza flavogularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 86, 1849: India.

Euspiza flavocollaris Gray, Hand-l. Birds, vol. ii, p. 112, no. 7679, 1870.

Emberiza spodocephala Pallas.

(*Emberiza spodocephala* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 698, 1776: Dauria.)

Emberiza spodocephala melanops Blyth.

Emberiza melanops Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 554, 1845 :
Tipperah.

Emberiza melanocephala Scopoli.

Emberiza melanocephala Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 142, 1769 :
Carniola.

Tunagra melanictera GÜldenstadt, Nov. Comm. Sci. Petrop.,
vol. xix, p. 465, 1775 : Caucasus.

Prinipilla crocea Vieill., Ois. Chanteurs, p. v, p. 51, 1808 : Senegal,
in errore.

Xanthornus caucasicus Pallas, Zoograph. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 428,
1811-27 : Caucasus.

Emberiza granativora Ménétries, Cat. Rais. Zool. Caucasus, p. 40,
1832 : near Baku.

Emberiza simillima Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 811, 1849-50 :
S. India.

Euspiza atricapilla Brehm, Vögeffang, p. 112, 1855 : Greece.

Euspiza melanocephala macrorhynchos, and *brachyrhynchos* Hartert,
Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 170, 1904, as synonyms, ex
A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 9, 1866, *nomina nuda*.

Emberiza brunniceps Brandt.

Emberiza brunniceps Brandt, Bull. Sci. Ac. Imp. St. Peters., vol. ix,
pt. i, p. 12, May 1841 : Turkestan.

Emberiza icterica Eversmann, Addenda Pallas Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat.,
vol. ii, p. 10, 1841 (published 1842) : Transcaspia.

Emberiza rutila Pallas.

Emberiza rutila Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 698, 1776 :
Mongolia.

Emberiza striolata Lichtenstein.**Emberiza striolata striolata** Lichtenstein.

Emberiza striolata Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Mus. Berlin, p. 24,
1823 : near Embukohi, Nubia.

Glycispinus striolata crassirostris and *tenuirostris* Hartert, Vögel
Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 190, 1904, as synonyms, ex A. E.
Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 9, 1866, *nomina nuda*.

Emberiza calandra Linn.**Emberiza calandra calandra** Linn.

Emberiza calandra Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 176, Jan. 1, 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Emberiza miliaria Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 308, 1766: Sweden.

Fringilla projer P. L. S. Müller, Nat. Syst. Suppl., p. 164, 1776: France.

Miliaria septentrionalis Brehm, Vögel Deutschl., p. 291, 1831: Sweden.

Miliaria germana id., ibid., p. 292: Northern Germany.

Miliaria europæa Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 290, 1837; new name only.

Miliaria valida Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 111, 1855: Sweden.

Miliaria peregrina id., ibid.

Miliaria meridionalis id., ibid.

Miliaria minor id., ibid.

Crithophaga miliaria var. *minor* Radde, Orn. Caucasica, p. 196, 1884: Tiflis.

Emberiza citrinella Linn.

Emberiza citrinella Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 177, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Emberiza citrinella erythrogeus Brehm.

Emberiza erythrogeus Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 414, 1855: Sarepta.

Emberiza mollesoni Zarudny, Ergänz. z. Orn. Fauna Orenb. Geb., p. 74, 1897; Popham, Ibis, 1901, pl. 10, p. 453: Orenburg.

Genus **MELOPHUS**.

Melophus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 290, July 1, 1837.

Type by mon., *Emberiza erythropterus* Jardine & Selby = *melanicterus* Gmelin.

Melophus melanicterus Gmelin.

Fringilla melanictæra Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 910, 1789: Macao.

Emberiza lathamii Gray, Zool. Miscell., p. 2, Feb. 19, 1831: China and India.

- Emberiza cristata* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831 :
Himalayas.
Emberiza subcristata Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 93, July 31, 1832 :
Dukhun.
Emberiza erythroptera Jardine & Selby, Illus. Orn., ser. 1,
pl. 132, 1833 : Himalayan range.
Emberiza nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 157, 1836 :
Nepal.
Eusypiza lathamii Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. ii, p. 112, no. 7682,
1870.

Family BOMBYCILLIDÆ.

Genus BOMBYCILLA.

- Bombycilla* Vieill., Ois. Amer. sept., vol. i, p. 88, 1807.
Type by mon., *B. cedrorum* Vieill.
Bombycivora Temm., Man. d'Orn., p. 76, 1815.
Type by orig. desig., *L. garrulus* Linn.
Bombyciphora Meyer, Besch. Vögel Esthl., p. 104, 1815.
Type by mon., *L. garrulus* Linn.
Bombycivoca Jarrocki, Spis Ptakow, p. 30, 1819.
Type by mon., *L. garrulus* Linn.

Bombycilla garrula Linn.

- Lanius garrulus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 95, Jan.
1758 : Sweden, Europe.
Ampelis garrulus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 297, 1766.
Parus bombycilla Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 548, 1811-
27 ; new name only.
Corvus hientericus Temm., Cat. Syst. Cat. Orn., p. 43, 1807 ; new
name for *Ampelis garrulus* Linn.
Bombyciphora poliocælia Meyer, Besch. Vögel Esthl., p. 105,
1815 ; new name for *Ampelis garrulus* Linn.
Bombycilla bohémica Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 6, 1817 ;
new name.
Bombycilla brachyrhynchos Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 79, 1855 : North
Europe.
Bombycilla australasice Poljakov, Mess. Orn., vol. iv, p. 137,
1915.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

Genus **DELICHON**.

Delichon Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 384, Nov. 8, 1854.

Type by mon., *D. nipalensis* Horsf. & Moore.

Chelidon Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 550.

Type by orig. desig., *Hirundo urbica* Linn.

Not *Chelidon* Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 557, 1817.

Chelidonaria Reichenow, Jour. für Orn., p. 187, Apl. 1887.

Type by orig. desig., *Hirundo urbica* Linn.

Delichon urbica* Linn.**Delichon urbica urbica* Linn.**

Hirundo urbica Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 192, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Hirundo agrestis Blumenbach, Man. Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 239, 1803; new name for *H. urbica* Linn.

Hirundo lagopoda Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 532, 1811-27; new name for *H. urbica* Linn.

***Delichon urbica cashmeriensis* Gould.**

Chelidon cashmeriensis Gould, P. Z. S., 1858, p. 356, Nov. 9, 1858: Cashmere.

***Delichon urbica whiteleyi* Swinhoe.**

Chelidon whiteleyi Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1862, p. 320: Pekin.

***Delichon nipalensis* Horsf. & Moore.**

Delichon nipalensis Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 384, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Genus **RIPARIA.**

Riparia Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 17, 1817.

Type by tant., *Hirundo riparia* Linn.

Olivicola Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 55, 1817.

Type by mon., *Hirundo riparia* Linn.

Cotile Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 550.

Type by mon., *Hirundo riparia* Linn.

Martula C. W. Wood, Ornith. Guide, p. 183, Jan. 1837.

Type, *H. riparia* Ald.=Linn.

Ptyonoprogne Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 13, 1855, ex Reichenb. MS.

Type by sub. desig., Gray *H. riparia* Linn.

Chaimonornis Roberts, Ann. Trans. Museum, vol. viii, p. 224, Oct. 30, 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *H. paludicola* Vieill.

Riparia riparia Linn.

(*Hirundo riparia* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 192, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Riparia riparia diluta Sharpe & Wyatt.

Cotile diluta Sharpe & Wyatt, Monogr. Hirund., vol. i, p. 63, 1893: Taschent.

Riparia riparia indica Ticehurst.

Riparia riparia indica Ticehurst, Ibis, Jan. 1916, p. 70: Punjab.

Cotyle subsoccata Adams, P. Z. S., 1859, p. 176, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Ladakh.

Cotile subsoccata Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 96, 1854, synonym of *sinensis*.

Cotyle minuta Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Riparia riparia iijimæ Lönnerberg.

Olivicola riparia iijimæ Lönnerberg, Jour. Coll. Sci. Tokyo, vol. xxiii, art. 14, p. 38, 1908: Sachalin.

Riparia paludicola Vieill.

(*Hirundo paludicola* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xiv, p. 511, 1817: South Africa.)

Riparia paludicola brevicaudata Horsfield.

Hirundo brevicaudata Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 156, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Hirundo chinensis Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., pl. 35, fig. 3: China; not *Hirundo sinensis* Gmelin, 1789.

Genus **KRIMNOCHELIDON** *.

Krimnochelidon Walden, Ibis, Aug. 1876, p. 356, ex Tickell MS.

Type now designated, *H. concolor* Sykes.

Chelidonia R. Brehm, Naumannia, 1858, p. 231.

Type by mon., *Hirundo rupestris* Scopoli; not *Chelidonia* Strebel, Isis, 1848, col. 370.

Krimnochelidon rupestris Scopoli.

Hirundo rupestris Scopoli, Annus I. Nat. Hist., p. 167, 1769: Tyrol.

Hirundo montana Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. ii, pt. ii, p. 1020, 1789: South Europe.

Hirundo rupicola Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 781, Dec. 1836: Nepal.

Hirundo inornata Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 173, 1844.

Krimnochelidon concolor Sykes.

Hirundo concolor Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 83, July 31: Dukhun.

Krimnochelidon obsoleta Cabanis.

(*Cotyle obsoleta* Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 50, 1851: North-East Africa.

Cotyle cahirica A. Brehm, Jour. für Orn., 1853, p. 452.)

* *Ptyonoprogne* Reichenbach, 1850, is a composite indeterminate set of figures. Gray's type designation was made from Reichenbach's MS., and therefore is the only authentic clue.

"*Biblis*" Lesson, Compl. de Buffon, vol. viii, p. 495, 1837, is vernacular only: Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., 1841; not *Biblis* Fabricius, 1807.

Krimnochelidon obsoleta pallida Hume.

Ptionoprogne pallida Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 1, 1872 :
Sind.

Riparia rupestris reichenowi Zedlitz, Orn. Monatsb., 1908,
p. 177.

Genus **HIRUNDO.**

Hirundo Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 191, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray 1840, *H. rustica* Linn.

Chelidon Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 17, 1817.

Type by mon., *H. rustica* Linn.

Cecropis Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 971.

Type by orig. desig., *Cecropis rusticoides* Boie.

Herse Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 11, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *H. tailensis* Lesson.

Not *Herse* Oken, 1815

Lillia Boie, Isis, 1844, col. 174, note.

Type by orig. desig., *H. rufula*.

Hylochelidon Gould, Handb. Birds Austr., vol. i, p. 110, 1865.

Type by mon., *H. nigricans* Vieillot.

Herophilus Gistel, Nat. Thierreichs hohec Schulen, p. 8, 1848 ;
new name for *Cecropis* Boie.

Uromites Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii,
p. 652, 1854.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 135, *H. filifera* Stephens.

Antrochelidon Baldamus, Jour. für Orn., 1869, p. 406, 1870.

Type by mon., *H. nigricans* Vieillot.

Acropis Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 69, 1869, as of
Reid & Hahn. 1835, *in errore*.

Hypurolepis Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xx, vol. i, text to pl. 32,
1868.

Type by mon., *H. javanica* Sparrm.

Hirundo rustica Linn.**Hirundo rustica rustica** Linn.

Hirundo rustica Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 191, Jan.
1758 : Sweden, Europe.

Hirundo domestica Blumenbach, Man. Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 239,
1803 ; new name for *H. rustica*.

Hirundo rustica gutturalis Scopoli.

Hirundo gutturalis Scopoli, Del Flor. et Faun. Insub., vol. ii, p. 96, 1786: New Guinea.

Hirundo panayana Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 1018, 1789: New Guinea.

Hirundo jewan Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 83: Dukhun.

Cecropis rusticoides Boie, Isis, 1844, col. 174, *nom. nud.*: Java.

Hirundo rustica var. *rufa* Middendorf, Sibir. Reise Vögel, p. 188, 1851.

Hirundo fretensis Gould, Handb. Birds Austr., vol. i, p. 110, 1865: Northern shore of Australia.

Hirundo frenata Blyth, Ibis, Oct. 1866, p. 366: error for preceding.

Hirundo andamanensis Beavan, Ibis, July 1867, p. 316, ex Tytler MS.: Andamans.

Hirundo rustica tytleri Jerdon.

Hirundo tytleri Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. iv, App., p. 870, 1864: India (Dacca, Jerdon).

Hirundo saturata Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. vi, p. 95, 1883, ex Stejneger MS.: Kamtschatka.

Hirundo baicalensis Dybowski & Taczanowski, Bull. Soc. Zool. France, vol. ix, p. 151, 1884: Lake Baikal.

Hirundo javanica Sparrman.**Hirundo javanica javanica** Sparrman.

Hirundo javanica Sparrman, Mus. Carls., vol. ix, pl. 100, 1789: Java.

Hirundo javanica domicola Jerdon.

Hirundo domicola Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 173, 1844: Nilgiri Hills.

Hirundo smithii Leach.

(*Hirundo smithii* Leach in Tuckey's Voy. Congo, App., p. 407, 1818: Congo R., W. Africa.)

Hirundo smithii flifera Stephens.

Hirundo flifera Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, p. 178, 1826.

Hirundo filicaudata Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 115, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Hirundo fluvicola Blyth.

Hirundo fluvicola Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 470, 1855, ex Jerdon MS.: Bundelkund.

Hirundo empusa Gray, Handb. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 70, 1869, ex Gould MS., as synonym.

Hirundo daurica Linn.**Hirundo daurica daurica** Linn.

Hirundo daurica Linn., Mantissa Plant., p. 528, 1771: Siberia.

Hirundo alpestris Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. ii, p. 709, 1773: Altai.

Lillia intermedia Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 263, 1877: Sadiya, Assam.

Hirundo daurica striolata Temm. & Schleg.

Hirundo striolata Temm. & Schleg., Faun. Jap., Aves, p. 33 (1847): Java.

Lillia substriolata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 264, 1877.

? *Cecropis arctivitta* Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 346, Aug. 16: Pekin.

Hirundo daurica nipalensis Hodgs.

Hirundo nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 780, Dec. no. 1836: Nepal.

Hirundo daurica erythropygia Sykes.

Hirundo erythropygia Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 83: Dukhun, Poona.

Hirundo europygia Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 69, 1870, ex Tickell MS., as synonym.

Hirundo daurica temminckii Hume.*Lillia temminckii* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 259, 1877.*Hirundo scullii* Seeböhm, Ibis, 1883, p. 167.(*Hirundo rufula* Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. iii, p. 298, 1835, is quite untenable, being a mixture inextricable.)**Hirundo daurica hyperythra** Blyth.*Hirundo hyperythra* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 814, 1849, ex Layard MS.: Ceylon.

Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

Genus **MOTACILLA**.*Motacilla* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 184, Jan. 1758.Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Motacilla alba* Linn.*Budytes* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 371, 1817=Dec. 1816.Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Motacilla flava* Linn.*Calobates* Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 33, 1829.Type by orig. desig., *M. sulphurea* Bechst.=*M. melanope* Pall.Not *Calobata* Meigen.*Pecula* C. T. Wood, Analyst, vol. iv, pp. 299-300, July 1836.Type by mon., *Budytes neglectus* Gould.*Seisura* Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 125, June 1837.Type by mon., *S. flava* Linn.Not *Seisura* Vigors & Horsf., 1827.*Pallenura* Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 250, 1850 (ex *Pallenura* Pallas, 1811-27, group-name only).Type by mon., *M. flava* Linn.**Motacilla alba** Linn.**Motacilla alba alba** Linn.*Motacilla alba* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 184, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.*Motacilla cinerea* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 961, 1789: Europe; not *Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall, 1771, post.*Motacilla albeola* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 506, 1811-27; new name for *M. alba* Linn.*Motacilla albidu* Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 13, 1817; new name for *M. alba* Linn.

Motacilla septentrionalis Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 347, 1831: Northern Germany.

Motacilla sylvestris id., ibid., p. 348: Germany.

Motacilla brachyrhynchos id., ibid.

Motacilla gularis Swainson, Nat. Libr. (Jardine); Birds West Afr., vol. ii, p. 38, 1837: Senegal.

Motacilla brissoni Macgillivray, Man. Brit. Orn., vol. i, p. 160, 1840; new name for *M. alba* Linn.

Motacilla alba nigromaculata Zanda, Naumannia, 1851, pl. 4, p. 13: Mechlenburg.

Motacilla cervicalis Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 143, 1855: Hungary.

Motacilla fasciata id., ibid.: Galicia; not *M. fasciata* Bechstein, 1795.

Motacilla major, pratorum Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 302, 1905, ex Brehm, Naumannia, 1850, p. 280, *nom. nud.*

Motacilla alba minor, cervicalis alticeps, planiceps, and *pratorum* Hartert, ibid.; ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 7, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonyms.

***Motacilla alba dukhunensis* Sykes.**

Motacilla dukhunensis Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 91, July 31: Dukhun.

Motacilla alba var. *orientalis* Zarudny & Korejow, Orn. Monatsb., 1903, p. 130: North Turkestan.

Motacilla grandis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. x, p. 493, 1885.

***Motacilla alba persica* Blanford.**

Motacilla personata var. *persica* Blanford, East Persia, vol. ii, Zool., p. 232, 1872: Persian Highlands.

***Motacilla alba personata* Gould.**

Motacilla personata Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xiii, vol. iv, pl. 63, May 1861: Bengal.

Motacilla cashmeriensis Brooks, P. A. S. B., 1871, p. 210: Cashmere.

***Motacilla alba baicalensis* Swinhoe.**

Motacilla baicalensis Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 363, Aug. 16, 1873: Lake Baical.

Motacilla baicalensis var. *temporalis* id., ibid.: Transbaical.

Motacilla alba ocularis Swinhoe.

Motacilla ocularis Swinhoe, Ibis, Jan. 1860, p. 55 : Amoy.

Motacilla alboides Hodgs.

Motacilla alboides Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 191, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Motacilla hodgsoni Blyth, Ibis, 1865, p. 49 ; not of Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 250, 1850, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Motacilla personata var. *melanota* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 67, 139, 1873 : Turkestan.

Motacilla maderaspatensis Gmelin.

Motacilla maderaspatensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 961, 1789 : India.

Motacilla leucopsis Gould.

Motacilla leucopsis Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 78, Jan. 22, 1838 : India.

Motacilla felix Swinhoe, P. Z. S., June 1870, p. 121 : Canton.

Motacilla felix var. *sechuenensis* id., *ibid.*, p. 123 : Sechuan.

Motacilla cinerea Tunstall.

(*Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall, Orn. Brit., p. 2, 1771 : Great Britain.)

Motacilla cinerea caspica S. G. Gmelin.

Parus caspicus S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ., vol. iii, p. 104, pl. 20, fig. 2, 1774 : Caspian Sea.

Motacilla melanope Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 696, 1776 : Siberia.

Motacilla bistrigata Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, Nov. 1822 : Sumatra.

Pallenura juvenis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 250, 1850, *nom. nud.*

Budytes novaequinea Meyer, Sitzb. Isis, Dresden, 1875, p. 74 Arfak Mts., New Guinea.

Motacilla flava Linn.

Motacilla flava Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 185, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Motacilla flava beema Sykes.

Budytes beema Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 90, July 31 : Dukhun.

Budytes dubius, *B. anthoides*, *B. fulviventris*, and *B. schisticeps*, Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 75, 1846, as synonyms, ex Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844 *nomina nuda*.

Budytes brevicaudatus Homeyer, Jour. für Orn., 1878, p. 131 : India.

Motacilla flava thunbergi Billberg.

Motacilla thunbergi Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., pt. ii, p. 50, 1828 : Lapland.

Motacilla flava borealis Sundevall, Öfvr. K. Vet.-Akad., Förh. Stockh., 1840, p. 53 : Scandinavia.

Motacilla flava simillima Hartert.

Motacilla flava simillima Hartert, Vög. Pal., vol. i, p. 289, 1903 : Transbaikalia.

Motacilla flava taivana Swinhoe.

Budytes taivanus Swinhoe, P. Z. S., Oct. 6, 1863, p. 334 : Formosa.

Budytes melanotis Swinhoe, Ibis, 1864, p. 422 : Singapore.

Motacilla flava leucocephala Przewalsky.

Budytes leucocephala Przewalsky, Zapiska Imp. Acad. St. Petersb., vol. iv, p. 85, 1887 : Altai ; Ibis, 1887, p. 409 ; Jour. für Orn., 1887, p. 279.

Motacilla feldegg Michahelles.**Motacilla feldegg feldegg** Michahelles.

Motacilla feldegg Michahelles, Isis, 1830, col. 814 : Dalmatia.

Motacilla melanocephala Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Mus. Berlin, p. 36, 1823 : Nubia ; not *M. melanocephala* Gmelin, 1789.

Budytes melanocephala Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 90, July 31 : Dukhun.

Motacilla feldegg melanogriseus Homeyer.

Budytes melanogriseus Homeyer, Jour. für Orn., 1878, p. 128: India.

Budytes aralensis id., ibid.: Aralsee.

Budytes melanocervix Homeyer & Tancré, Meth. Orn. Verein, Wien, vol. vii, p. 86, 1883: Altai.

Motacilla citreola Pallas.**Motacilla citreola citreola** Pallas.

Motacilla citreola Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 696, 1776: Siberia.

Motacilla citrinella Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 503, 1821-27; new name only.

Motacilla citreola calcarata Hodgs.

Motacilla (Budytes) calcarata Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 190, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Budytes citreoloides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 76, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Budytes citreola var. *melanota* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 67, 139, 1873: Turkestan; ? not of Swinhoe, 1864, ante.

Motacilla citreola weræ Buturlin.

Motacilla citreola weræ Buturlin, Orn. Monatsb., 1909, p. 197: Simbirsk, White Sea.

Genus **DENDRONANTHUS**.

Dendronanthus Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 116, 1844, Feb.

Type by mon., *Motacilla indica* Gmelin.

Nemoricola Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 429, 1837; not *Nemoricola* Hodgs., 1837.

Nemorivaga Fitzinger, Sitzb. K. Akad. Wissen., Wien, vol. xlv, p. 220, 1862.

Type by mon., *Motacilla indica* Gmelin.

Limonidromus Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xiv, vol. iv, pl. 67, May 1862; new name for *Nemoricola* Blyth.

Budythanthus David, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. iii, Bull., p. 33, 1867

Type by mon., *B. torquatus* David = *M. indica* Gmelin.

Dendronanthus indicus Gmelin.

- Motacilla indica* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 962, 1789: India.
Motacilla variegata Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. xiv, p. 599, 1817: Cape of Good Hope, *in errore*.
Budytanthus torquatus David, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. iii, p. 33, 1867; new name for *M. indica* Gmelin.

Genus ANTHUS.

- Anthus* Bechstein, Naturg. Deutschl., vol. iii, p. 704, 1807.
 Type by sub. desig., G. Selby, 1828, *Anthus pratensis* Linn.
Spipola Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 53, 1817.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1815, *Anthus aquaticus* Bechst.
Megistina Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 31, 1816.
Corydalla Vigors, Zool. Jour., vol. ii, p. 397, 1825.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Anthus richardi* Temm.
Pipastes Kaup, Skizz. Entwickl. Nat. Syst., p. 33, 1829.
 Type by mon., *Anthus trivialis* Linn.
Leimonoptila id., *ibid.*, p. 39.
 Type by orig. desig., *A. pratensis* Linn.
Agrodroma Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 292, 1837.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Anthus campestris* Pallas.
Cichlops Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 77, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*
 Type by orig. desig., *Anthus richardi* Temm.
Cinædium Sundevall, Öfv. K. Vet.-Akad. Förh. Stockh., 1850, p. 100.
 Type by orig. desig., *Anthus lineiventris* Sundev.

Anthus trivialis* Linn.**Anthus trivialis trivialis* Linn.**

- Anthus trivialis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 166, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.
Alauda plumata P. L. S. Müller, Nat. Syst., Suppl., p. 137, 1776.
Alauda turdina Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., 1769.
Alauda agrestis Latham, Gen. Synops. Birds, Suppl., vol. i, p. 287, 1787: England.
Alauda minor Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 793, 1789: England.
Anthus arboreus Bechstein, Gemein. Naturg. Deutschl., vol. iii, p. 756, 1807: Mid-Germany.
Anthus agilis Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 91, July 31: Dukhun.
Motacilla spipola Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 512, 1811-27: Russia.
Anthus foliorum Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 326, 1831: Europe.

Anthus juncorum Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 326, 1831 : Europe.

Anthus herbarum id., ibid., p. 327, 1831 : Europe.

Anthus maculatus and *A. brevirostris* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 7, 1846; Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, as synonyms.

Anthus arboreus validus Brehm, Naumannia, 1856, p. 339: Europe.

Anthus luteigularis id., ibid.: Europe.

Anthus saxorum id., ibid., p. 340 : Europe.

Anthus microrhynchus id., ibid.: Europe.

Pipastes trivialis major Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 272, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 7, 1866, *nom. nud.* 1905, as synonym.

***Anthus trivialis haringtoni* Witherby.**

Anthus trivialis haringtoni Witherby, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvii, p. 43, 1917 : Khagan Valley.

***Anthus hodgsoni* Richmond.**

***Anthus hodgsoni hodgsoni* Richmond.**

Anthus trivialis hodgsoni Richmond in Blackwelder's Researches in China, pt. ii, p. 493, 1907 : Nepal.

Anthus maculatus Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. iii, p. 873, 1864, ex auct.; not of Gray, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS., *supra*.

***Anthus hodgsoni yunnanensis* Uchida & Kuroda.**

Anthus maculatus yunnanensis Uchida & Kuroda, Annot. Zool. Jap., vol. ix, p. 134, 1916: Yunnan.

***Anthus hodgsoni berezowskii* Sarudny.**

Anthus hodgsoni berezowskii Sarudny, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xvii, p. 43, 1909 : S.W. Kansu.

***Anthus pratensis* Linn.**

(*Anthus pratensis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 166, 1758 : Sweden.)

***Anthus pratensis enigmaticus*.**

Anthus pratensis enigmaticus Sarudny, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xvii, p. 56, 1909 : Taschkent, Turkestan.

Anthus nilghiriensis Sharpe.

Anthus nilghiriensis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. x, p. 550, 1885; Nilgiris.

Anthus rufescens Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 34, 1840; not *A. rufescens* Temm., 1820.

Anthus montanus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 435, 1847, ex Jerdon MS.; not *A. montanus* Koch, 1816.

Anthus sordidus Rüppell.

(*Anthus sordidus* Rüppell, Neue Wirb., Aves, p. 103, 1835: Abyssinia.)

Anthus sordidus similis Jerdon.

Anthus similis Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 35, 1840: Nilgiris (Jalna).

Anthus cockburniæ Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. ii, p. 305, 1890: Nilgiri Hills.

Anthus sordidus jerdoni Finsch.

Anthus jerdoni Finsch, Trans. Zool. Soc., vol. vii, p. 241, May 1870; new name for *A. sordida* Jerdon: Kotegarh.

Anthus sordidus decaptus Meinertzhagen.

Anthus sordidus decaptus Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 23, Nov. 9, 1920: East Persia.

Anthus richardi Vieillot.**Anthus richardi richardi Vieillot.**

Anthus richardi Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvi, p. 491, 1818: France.

Anthus macronyx Gloger, Vollst. Handb. Vögel Europ., p. 269, 1834; new name only.

Anthus longipes Holandre, Faune de la Moselle, p. 84, 1836.

Anthus maximus Blyth in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, 1836; new name only.

Cichlops monticolus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 77, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym,

Anthus richardi thermophilus Jerdon.

Corydalla thermophilus Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. ii, p. 283, 1863 (ex Hodgs., *nom. nud.*); quoted as a synonym of *Corydalla striolata*: Nepal.

Agrodroma godlewskii Taczanowski, Bull. Soc. Zool. France, p. 128, 1876: South Dauria.

Anthus striolatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 435, 1847: Darjiling; not *A. striolatus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 77, 1846.

Anthus richardi rufulus Vieillot.

Anthus rufulus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxxvi, p. 494, 1818: Bengal.

Anthus richardi malayensis Eyton.

Anthus malayensis Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 104, Nov. 1839: Malaya.

Cichlops ubiquitarius Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 77, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 83, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Anthus campestris Linn.**Anthus campestris campestris** Linn.

Anthus campestris Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 166, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Alauda mosellana Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 794, 1789: Germany.

Motacilla maculata id., *ibid.*, p. 965, 1789: France.

Motacilla massiliensis id., *ibid.*: France.

Alauda paludosa Bonnaterræ, Tabl. Encycl. Méth. Orn., vol. i, p. 313, 1791; new name only.

Anthus rufus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvi, p. 493, 1818; new name only.

Anthus rufescens Temm., Man. d'Orn., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 267, 1820; new name only.

Anthus grandior Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 525, 1811-27: Mongol Desert.

Anthus brachycentrus Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., fol. dd, 1828: Moileh.

Corydalla gracilis Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 138, 1831.

Anthus agrorum id., *ibid.*, p. 324, 1831.

Anthus subarquatus id., *ibid.*, p. 325, 1831.

Anthus flavesceus id., *ibid.*, p. 325, 1831.

Corydalla vierthaleri Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 137, 1858 : N.W. Africa.

Corydalla arenaria, *C. arvensis*, *C. robusta*, *C. striata*, and *C. vera*, Brehm, Naumannia, 1856, p. 338 : N. Germany.

Corydalla septentrionalis id., ibid. : Scandinavia.

Anthus campestris tenuirostris id., ibid : Greece.

Corydalla campestris vulgaris and *C. c. hispanica*, Hartert, Vögel Pal. Fauna, vol. i, p. 268, 1905, as synonyms, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., pp. 7, 8, 1866, *nomina nuda*.

***Anthus campestris griseus* Nicoll.**

Anthus campestris griseus Nicoll, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 25, Nov. 9, 1920 : Turkestan.

Agrodroma campestris minor R. Blasius, Vögel Mitteleurop. (Naumann), vol. iii, p. 74, 1900, ex Homeyer MS. and Grabowski, Mus. Homeyer, p. 13, 1893, *nom. nud.* ; not *A. minor* Gmelin, 1789.

***Anthus rufogularis* Brehm.**

Anthus rufogularis Brehm, Lehrb. Naturg., Vögel, vol. ii, p. 963, 1824 : Nubia, and sometimes Germany.

Motacilla cervina Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 511, 1811-27 : Siberia.

Anthus ceciliae Audouin, Descr. l'Égypte, Expl. pls. Ois., pl. 5, fig. 6, p. 281, 1826 : Egypt.

Anthus pratensis nubicus Hemprich & Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys., fol. dd, 1828, as synonym.

Anthus rufogularis Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 340, 1831 : Sudan.

Anthus rosaceus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 77, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Anthus rufosuperciliaris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxix, 1860, p. 105, 1861 : Andamans.

Leimoniptera rufigularis major and *minor* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 277, 1905, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 7, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonyms.

***Anthus roseatus* Blyth.**

Anthus roseatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 437, 1847, ex Hodgs. MS. : Nepal.

Anthus rosaceus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. iii, p. 295, 1895.

Anthus spinoletta Linn.

(*Alauda spinoletta* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 166, Jan. 1758: Italy.)

Anthus spinoletta coutellii Andouin.

Anthus coutellii Andouin, Deser. l'Egypte, Expl. pls. Ois., pl. 5, fig. 5, p. 281, 1826: Egypt.

Anthus orientalis Brehm, Vögelang, p. 138, 1855: Asia.

Anthus neglectus Brooks, Ibis, 1876, p. 501: North India.

Anthus spinoletta blakistoni Swinhoe.

Anthus blakistoni Swinhoe, P. Z. S., Apl. 29, 1863, p. 90: Yangtze R., China.

Anthus spinoletta japonicus Temm. & Schlegel.

Anthus pratensis japonicus Temm. & Schlegel, Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 59, pl. 24, 1847: Japan.

Genus **OREOCORYS**.

Oreocorys Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. x, p. 622, 1885; new name for following:—

Heterura Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 556, 1845, ex Hodgs. MS. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *H. sylvana* Gray.

Oreocorys sylvanus Blyth.

Heterura sylvana Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 556, 1845, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 83, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Family **ALAUDIDÆ**.Genus **ALÆMON**.

Alaemon Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, p. xxxvi, 1840.

Type by mon., *Upupa alaudipes* Desfontaines.

Thinotretis Gloger, Hand- und Hilfst., p. 266, 1841; new name for *Alaemon*.

Calendulauda Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 258, 1855.

Type by mon., *Alauda crassirostris* Vieill.

Alæmon alaudipes Desfontaines.

(*Upupa alaudipes* Desfontaines, Mem. Acad. Roy. Sci. Paris, 1787, p. 504, 1789: Abyssinia.)

Alæmon alaudipes doriæ Salvadori.

Certhilauda doriæ Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. iii, p. 292, 1867-68: Persia.

Saxicola ? pallida Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 130, 1847: Scinde; not *Saxicola pallida* Cretzschmar, 1826.

Certhilauda desertorum var. *cinerea* Sarudny, Ois. Perse Orientali, p. 188, 1903-4: Ost Persien.

Genus **OTOCORIS**.

Otocoris Bonaparte, Nouv. Ann. Sci. Nat. Bologna, vol. ii, p. 407, 1838.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842, *Alauda alpestris* Linn.

Eremophila Brehm, Isis, 1828, col. 322.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842, *A. alpestris* Linn.; not *Eremophilus* Humboldt, 1805.

Phileremos Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 312, 1831.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842, *A. alpestris* Linn.; not *Phileremus* Latr., 1809.

Chilamnus Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 47, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Alauda alpestris* Linn.

Chionophilus and *Niphophilus* Brehm, 1822, ex Petenyi, have been rejected as non-generic terms.

Otocoris penicillata Gould.

(*Alauda penicillata* Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 126, 1831: Erzerum.)

Otocoris penicillata albigula Bonaparte.

Otocoris albigula Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 246, 1850, ex Brandt MS.: Alp. Rosso-Asiat.

Otocoris larvata Filippi, Arch. Zool., Anat. & Phys., vol. ii, p. 382, 1863: North Persia.

Otocorys penicillata transcaspica Floricke, Gefiederte Welt, 1898, p. 46: S. Transcaspia.

Otocorys penicillata iranica Sarudny & Harms., Orn. Monatsb., 1902, p. 53: North Persia.

Otocoris penicillata diluta Sharpe.

Otocorys diluta Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xiii, p. 670, 1890.
Otocorys pallida id., ibid., p. 533.

Otocoris alpestris Linn.

(*Alauda alpestris* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 166, Jan. 1758: coast of Carolina, U.S.A.)

Otocoris alpestris longirostris Moore.

Otocoris longirostris Moore, P. Z. S., 1855, p. 215, Feb. 5, 1856,
 ex Gould MS.: Agra.

Otocoris alpestris elwesi Blanford.

Otocoris elwesi Blanford, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. ii, p. 62, May 1, 1872; Sikkim.

Otocoris alpestris deosai Meinertzh.

Otocoris alpestris deosai Meinertzh. Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 84, 1926: Deosai Plains, Ladak.

Genus **MELANOCORYPHA.**

Melanocorypha Boie, Isis, 1828, col. 322.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *M. tartarica* Boie.

Calandra Lesson, Compl. Buffon, vol. viii, p. 120, 1837.

Type by tant., *Alauda calandra* Linn.

Not *Calandra* Fabricius, 1808.

Saxilauda Lesson, Compl. Buffon, vol. viii, p. 124, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *Alauda turtarica* Pallas.

Londra Sykes, P. Z. S., 1838, p. 114, Feb. 7, 1839.

Type by orig. desig., *Alauda calandra* Linn.

Corydon Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfst., vol. i, p. 264, 1841; new name for *Melanocorypha* Boie; not *Corydon* Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. i, p. 177, 1828.

Calandrina Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 265, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *Alauda bimaculata* Ménétries.

Nigritauda Bogdanow, Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. Kasan (in Russian), vol. viii, p. 76, 1870.

Type by orig. desig., *Alauda nigra* Forster.

Pullasia Homeyer, Jour. für Orn., 1873, p. 190.

Type by mon., *Alauda mongolica* Pallas.

Melanocorypha maxima Blyth.

Melanocorypha maxima Blyth, Apl. 1867, p. 46, ex Gould MS.: Afghanistan.

Melanocorypha maxima Gould, Birds of Asia, pl. xix, vol. iv, pl. 72, May 1867: Sikkim.

Melanocorypha bimaculata Ménétries.**Melanocorypha bimaculata bimaculata** Ménétries.

Alauda bimaculata Ménétries, Cat. Rais. Caucas., p. 37, 1837: Mts. of Talysh.

Melanocorypha torquata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 476, 1847: Afghanistan.

Melanocorypha bimaculata β *minor* Dresser, Ibis, 1876, p. 183, ex Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., 1873, p. 67, nom. nud., as synonym.

Genus **ALAUDA**.

Alauda Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 165, Jan. 1758.

Type, *Alauda arvensis* Linn.

Corydus and *Pseudocorys* Billberg, Synops. Scand. Fauna, Aves.

Alauda arvensis Linn.

(*Alauda arvensis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 165, Jan. 1751: Sweden, Europe.)

Alauda arvensis cinerascens Ehmeke.

Alauda cinerascens Ehmeke, Jour. für Orn., 1904, p. 313; new name for *Alauda cinerea*.

Alauda dulcivox Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 484, 1873: plains of N.W. India; not *A. dulcivox* Horsfield & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 466, etc., 1858 (Blyth, 1852).

Alauda cinerea Ehmeke, Jour. für Orn., 1903, p. 149: Barnaul, in W. Siberia; not *Alauda cinerea* Gmelin.

Alauda arvensis inopinata Bianchi.

Alauda inopinata Bianchi, Ann. Mus. St. Petersb., vol. iv, pp. xxiv, xxx, xxxi, 1904: Tibet.

***Alauda arvensis japonica* Temm. & Schlegel.**

Alauda japonica Temm. & Schlegel, Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 87, 1848: Japan.

Alauda gulgula* Franklin.**Alauda gulgula lahmorum* Meinertz.**

Alauda arvensis lahmorum Meinertz., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 100, 1926: Ladak.

Alauda guttata Brooks, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, p. 84, May 1, 1872: Cashmir; not *Alauda guttata* Lafresnaye, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 259.

***Alauda gulgula gulgula* Franklin.**

Alauda gulgula Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 119, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

? *Alauda gangetica* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 181, 1843, "for species described as *A. gulgula* Franklin, Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 201."

? *Alauda leiopus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 961, 1844-45, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Alauda leiopus vel *orientalis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 108, *nom. nud.*, p. 155, 1846 = *A. gulgula* Frankl.

Alauda triborhyncha Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 109, *nom. nud.*, and p. 155, 1846 = *A. gracilis* Bl. = *A. gulgula* Frankl., both ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nomina nuda*.

Alauda peguensis Oates, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 343, 1873: Pegu, Burma.

***Alauda gulgula australis* Brooks.**

Alauda australis Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 486, 1873: Ootacamund.

***Alauda gulgula cœlivox* Swinhoe.**

Alauda cœlivox Swinhoe, Zoologist, p. 577, 1859: Amoy,

***Alauda gulgula herberti* Hartert.**

Alauda arvensis herberti Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 19, 1923: Siam.

***Alauda gulgula inconspicua* Severtzoff.**

Alauda inconspicua Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 142, 1873 :
Turkestan.

Genus **CALANDRELLA.**

Calandrella Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 39, 1829.

Type by mon., *Alauda brachydactyla* Leisler.

Corypha Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844.

Type by mon., *C. bagheira* Franklin = *C. dukhunensis* Sykes.

Coryphidea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pl. 2, p. 960, 1844-45.

Type by mon., *Emberiza bagheira* Franklin.

Calandritis Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 122, 1851 ; new name
for *Calandrella* Kaup.

Calandrella brachydactyla* Leisler.**Calandrella brachydactyla brachydactyla* Leisler.**

Alauda brachydactyla Leisler, Ann. Wetterau Gesellsch., vol. iii,
p. 357, 1812-14 : South France.

Alauda arenaria Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. i,
p. 343, 1816 : France.

Alauda calandrella Savi, Orn. Toxana, vol. ii, p. 67, 1829 : L.
Tuscany.

Melanocorypha itala Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 311,
1831 : Italy.

Phileremos moreatica Muhle, Orn. Griechen, p. 38, 1844 : Greece.

Melanocorypha affinis Brehm, Isis, 1845, col. 343 : Greece.

Melanocorypha gallica id., ibid., col. 345 : S. France.

Melanocorypha tenuirostris id., ibid., col. 346 : no locality.

Alauda macroptera A. Brehm, Jour. für Orn., 1854, p. 77 : N.W.
Africa.

Melanocorypha græca Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 121, 1855 : Greece.

Melanocorypha obsoleta id., ibid. : Buchera.

Calandrella hermonensis Tristram, P. Z. S., 1864, p. 434.

Calandrella brachydactyla albicollis and *bifasciata* Hartert, Vögel
Paläark. Fauna, vol. i, p. 215, 1904, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz.
Samml., p. 8, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonym.

Calandritis immaculata Homeyer, Jour. für Orn., 1873, p. 194,
ex Brehm MS. : Spain.

?*Alauda fringillaria* Hermann, Observr. Zool., p. 201, 1804, is
quite indeterminable. The description "black legs," and
again "primaries black on the inner webs, ferruginous on
the outer," cannot apply to this Lark.

***Calandrella brachydactyla longipennis* Eversm.**

Alauda longipennis Eversm., Bull. Soc. Imp. Sci. Nat. Moscow, vol. xxi, p. 219, 1848: Sangara.

***Calandrella brachydactyla dukhunensis* Sykes.**

Alauda dukhunensis Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 93: Dukhun.

Emberiza bayheira Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 119, Oct. 25, 1831; based on the Baag-geyra Lark of Latham.

Emberiza olivacea Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 578, Nov. 1833: Borabhnun.

Corypha bayheira Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 200, 1842.

Calandrella acutirostris* Hume.**Calandrella acutirostris acutirostris* Hume.**

Calandrella acutirostris Hume, Lahore to Yarkand, p. 265, 1872: Karakorum.

Calandrella brachydactyla var. *tenuirostris* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 67, 1873: Turkestan; not Brehm, 1845.

***Calandrella acutirostris tibetana* Brooks.**

Calandrella tibetana Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 488, 1879: Tibet.

Genus *ALAUDULA*.

Alaudula Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 471, June 30, 1858, ex Blyth MS.

Type by mon., *Alauda raytal* Blyth.

Pseudalaudula Bianchi, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., ser. 5, vol. xxiii, p. 222, June 1906.

Type by orig. desig., *Alauda pispoletta* Pallas, *i. e.* auct.

Alaudula raytal* Blyth.**Alaudula raytal raytal* Blyth.**

Alauda raytal Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 962, 1844-45, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS.: Lucknow.

***Alaudula raytal adamsi* Hume.**

Alauda adamsi Hume, Ibis, 1871, p. 405, Oct.: Agrore Valley.

***Alaudula rufescens* Vieill.**

(*Alauda rufescens* Vieill. Nouv., Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxix, p. 516, 1819: Teneriffe.)

***Alaudula rufescens persica* Sharpe.**

Alaudula persica Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xiii, p. 590, 1890: Niris, Persia.

***Alaudula rufescens seebohmi* Sharpe.**

Alaudula seebohmi Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xiii, p. 590, 1890: Central Asia (Turkestan).

Genus *MIRAFRA*.

Mirafra Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i. p. 159, May 1821.

Type by mon., *M. javanica* Horsf.

Poecalauda Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 109, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Geocoraphus Cabanis, Arch. für Nat. (Wieg.), 1847, p. 328; new name for *Mirafra* Horsf.

Etoimus Gistel, Nat. Thierr. höhere Schulen, p. x, 1848; new name for *Mirafra* Horsf.

Mirafra cantillans* Blyth.**Mirafra cantillans cantillans* Blyth.**

Mirafra cantillans Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 960, 1844-45, ex J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 181, 1843, *nom. nud.*; ex Jerdon MS.: Bengal.

***Mirafra javanica* Horsf.**

(*Mirafra javanica* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 159, May 1821: Java.)

***Mirafra javanica williamsoni* Stuart Baker.**

Mirafra cantillans williamsoni Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 9, 1915: Bangkok.

Mirafra assamica Horsf.**Mirafra assamica assamica** Horsf.

Mirafra assamica Horsf., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 162, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS. : Assam.

Mirafra assamensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 181, 1843; *in errore* only.

Plocealauda typica Hodgcs., Icon. ined. in Brit. Mus., pl. 297, fig. 1; Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 84, 1844.

Mirafra immaculata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 12, Nov. 1872: Deobund, Mussoorie.

Mirafra erythrocephala Salvadori & Gigli., Atti R. Accad. Torino, vol. xx, p. 429, 1885.

Mirafra assamica marionæ Stuart Baker.

Mirafra assamica marionæ Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvii, p. 34, 1915: Ayuthia, Central Siam.

Mirafra assamica affinis Blyth.

Mirafra affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 959, 1844-45, ex Jerdon MS. : South India.

Mirafra affinis Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 136, 1844, after Aug. 1845: Goomsoor.

Alauda coromandeliana Pucheran, Revue Mag. Zool., 1854, p. 63, ex Cuvier MS. = *M. affinis* Jerdon.

Mirafra assamica microptera Hume.

Mirafra microptera Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 483, 1873: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Mirafra erythroptera Blyth.**Mirafra erythroptera erythroptera** Blyth.

Mirafra erythroptera Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 958, 1844-45, ex Jerdon MS. : North India Peninsula.

Mirafra erythroptera Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 136, 1844, after Aug. 1845: Jalna, Deccan.

Mirafra erythroptera sindiana Ticehurst.

Mirafra erythroptera sindiana Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 55-6, Dec. 24, 1920: Karachi, Sind.

Genus **GALERIDA** Y.

Galerida Boie, Isis, 1828, col. 321; often, ^d misspelt *Galerita*.

Type, *Alauda cristata* Linn.

Heterops Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 244, 1850, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 1844, n. om. nud., as synonym; not
Heterops Blanchard, 1842.

Spizalauda Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 258, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *M. hayi* Jerdon = *Galerida deva* Sykes.

Ptilocorys Madarász, Magyar. Madarai Vez., vol. ii, p. 48, 1899;
new name for *Galerida* Boie.

Corydus Dresser, Man. Pal., Birchen, pt. i, p. 390, 1902; new name
for *Galerida* Boie; not *Corydus* Billberg, 1828.

Galerida cristata Linn.

(*Alauda cristata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 166, Jan.
1758: Vienna, Austria.)

Galerida cristata chendoola Franklin.

Alauda chendoola Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 119, Oct. 25,
1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

? *Certhilauda boysii* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 41, 1846: no
locality = Lahore.

Galerida cristata magna Hume.

Galerida magna Hume, Ibis, Oct. 1871, p. 407: Yarkand.

Galerida cristata leautungensis Swinhoe.

Alauda leautungensis Swinhoe, Ibis, 1861, p. 256: Leautung,
W. China.

Galerida cristata lynesi.

Galerida cristata lynesi Whistler, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlix, p. 52,
1928: Gilgit.

Galerida deva Sykes.

Alauda deva Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 92: Dookhun.

Mirafra hayii Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 959, 1844-45, ex
Jerdon MS.: East Coast Peninsula.

Mirafra hayii Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 136,
1844, after Aug. 1845.

Galerida malabarica Scopoli.

Alauda malabarica Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun., Insubr., vol. ii, p. 94, 1786: Malabar.

Genus **AMMOMANES**.

Ammomanes Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 125, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Alauda pallida* Licht., Cabanis MS.

Annomanes Bonaparte, Bull. Acad. Ois. Eur., p. 8, Nov. 10, in errore only.

Ammomanoides Bianchi, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersburg, ser. 5, vol. xxi, pp. 232-41, Nov. 1904.

Type by orig. desig., *Mirafra phaenicuroides* Blyth.

Ammomanes phaenicura Franklin.**Ammomanes phaenicura phaenicura** Franklin.

Mirafra phaenicura Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 119, Oct. 25, 1831: between Calcutta and Benares.

Ammomanes phaenicura zarudnyi Hartert.

Ammomanes cinctura zarudnyi Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 43, Jan. 1902: E. Persia.

Ammomanes heterura Madarász, Orn. Monatsbr., 1903, p. 91.

Ammomanes deserti Lichtenstein.

(*Alauda deserti* Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Mus. Berlin, p. 28, 1823: Egypt.)

Ammomanes deserti phaenicuroides Blyth.

Mirafra phaenicuroides Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxii, p. 583, 1835: Kashmir.

Genus **EREMOPTERIX**.

Eremopterix Kaup, Das Thierreich, vol. ii, p. 139, 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *Fringilla otoleucos* Temm. & Laug.

Megalotis Swainson, Zool. Jour., vol. iii, p. 347, 1827.

Type, *Fringilla otoleucos* Temm. & Laug.

Not *Megalotis* Illiger.

Pyrrhulauda Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 125, July 1837, ex Smith MS.; new name for *Megalotis* Swainson, 1827.

Ooraphites Cabanis in Wiegmann's Archiv für Nat., p. 328, 1847; new name for *Megalotis* Sw. = *Pyrrhulauda* Smith.

Pyrgilauda Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 511, 1850, ex Verreaux MS., as synonym.

Eremopterix grisea grisea Scopoli.

Alauda grisea Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun., Insubr., vol. ii, p. 95,
1786: Ginge, South Arcot District, India.

Alauda gingica Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 795, 1789; on
same basis.

Fringilla cruciger Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., vol. iii,
pl. 269, fig. 1, 1824.

Eremopterix grisea siccata Ticehurst.

Pyrrhulauda grisea siccata Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, 1925:
Deesa, Rajputana.

Eremopterix albifrons Sundevall.

Coraphites albifrons Sundevall, Öfv. Vet.-Akad. Förh. Stockh.,
vol. vii, pl. 5, p. 127, May-June 1850.

Pyrrhulauda frontalis Bp., Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 512, Dec.
1850.

Eremopterix albifrons affinis Blyth.

Pyrrhulauda affinis Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 185: Madras *in errore*
=Karrachi (C. B. Ticehurst).

Pyrrhulauda sincipitalis id., ibid.: Aden.

Family ZOSTEROPIDÆ.

Genus ZOSTEROPS.

Zosterops Vigors & Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xv, p. 234, 1827.

Type by mon., *Z. dorsalis* Vigors & Horsf.

Zosterops sylvia Baldamus, Naumannia, 1857, p. 432, ex Württ.
MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Zosterops senegalensis* Bonaparte.

Zosterops palpebrosa Temm. & Schlegel.

Zosterops palpebrosa palpebrosa Temm. & Schlegel.

Sylvia palpebrosa Temm. & Schlegel, Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 49,
pl. 293, fig. 3, 1824: Bengal = Cuttack, Orissa.

Zosterops palpebrosa nilgiriensis Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii,
p. 88, 1927: Coonoor.

Zosterops palpebrosa elwesi Stuart Baker.

Zosterops palpebrosa elwesi Stuart Baker, Ibis, 1922, p. 144, Jan.: Sikkim.

Zosterops palpebrosa occidentis Ticehurst.

Zosterops palpebrosa occidentis Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 88, 1927: N.W. India.

Zosterops palpebrosa egregia Madarász.

Zosterops egregia Madarász, Ann. Mus. Budapest, vol. ii, p. 422, pl. xvi, fig. 1, 1911: Ceylon.

Zosterops palpebrosa cacharensis Stuart Baker.

Zosterops palpebrosa cacharensis Stuart Baker, Ibis, Jan. 1922, p. 144: Gunjong, N. Cachar.

Zosterops palpebrosa nicobarica Blyth.

Zosterops nicobaricus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 563, after Sept. 1845: Nicobars.

Zosterops ventralis Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxv, p. 288, 1902: Car Nicobar.

Zosterops palpebrosa nicobariensis Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, 2nd ed., vol. iii, p. 362, Mch. 1926, *in errore*.

Zosterops simplex Swinhoe.

(*Zosterops simplex* Swinhoe, Ibis, 1863, p. 331; id., P. Z. S., 1863, p. 203, Oct. 6: China.)

Zosterops simplex peguensis Stuart Baker.

Zosterops palpebrosa peguensis Stuart Baker, Ibis, 1922, p. 144, Jan.: Moulmein.

Zosterops siamensis Blyth.

Zosterops siamensis Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1867, p. 34: Siam.

Zosterops austeni Walden in Blyth's Birds Burma, p. 111, Aug. 27, 1875: Karen-nee, Burma.

Zosterops aureiventris Hume.**Zosterops aureiventris aureiventris Hume.**

Zosterops aureiventer Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vi, p. 519, 1878 :
Tavoy.

Zosterops lateralis Hartlaub, Jour. für Orn., 1865, p. 15; not
Z. lateralis Latham, 1801 = *Z. coerulescens* Lath.

Zosterops aureiventris mesoxantha Salvadori.

Zosterops mesoxantha Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. vii,
p. 396, Aug. 6, 1889 : Karen Hills, Burma.

Zosterops tahanensis Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xix, p. 10,
1906 : Gunung Tahan, Penang.

Zosterops ceylonensis Holdsworth.

Zosterops ceylonensis Holdsworth, P. Z. S., 1872, p. 459, pl. 20,
fig. 2, Nov. 3, 1872 : Nuwara Eliya, Ceylon.

Family CHALCOPARIIDÆ.**Genus CHALCOPARIA.**

Chalcoparia Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 103, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Sylvia singalensis* Lath. = Gmelin.

Chalcoparia singalensis Gmelin.**Chalcoparia singalensis singalensis Gmelin.**

Motacilla singalensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 964, 1789 :
Ceylon in errore = Java, Malacca.

Nectarina phoenicotis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 18,
pl. 108, fig. 1 ; new name for above.

Chalcoparia singalensis rubinigentis nom. nov.

Chalcoparia singalensis lepida Stuart Baker, Fauna Brit. Ind.,
Birds, 2nd ed., vol. iii, p. 370, Mch. 1926 : Cachar; based
on *Certhia lepida* Lath., 1790, which is antedated by *Certhia*
lepida Sparrman, 1787, a synonym of *Antheptes malaccensis*
Scop., p. 409.

Family NECTARINIIDÆ.

Subfamily NECTARINIINÆ.

Genus **CHALCOSTETHA**.

Chalcostetha Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 103, note, 1851.
Type by taut., *N. chalcostetha* Jardine.

Chalcostetha calcostetha Jardine.

Nectarinia calcostetha Jardine, Nat. Library, Sunbirds, p. 263,
1843: E. Ind. Islands? = Borneo.

Nectarinia pectoralis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois.,
livr. 23, pl. 138, fig. 3, June 1822: Java; not *N. pectoralis*
Horsf., 1821.

Nectarinia insignis Jardine, Nat. Library, Sunbirds, p. 274, 1843;
new name for *N. pectoralis* Temm. & Laug.

Chalcostetha insperata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 319, 1875:
Tenasserim.

Cinnyris macklotii Bonaparte, Conspect. Gen. Av., p. 408, 1850;
new name for *N. pectoralis* Temm.

Genus **ÆTHOPYGA**.

Æthopyga Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 103, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Certhia siparaja* Raffles.

Æthopyga siparaja Raffles.

(*Certhia siparaja* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. 2, p. 299,
Nov. 1822: W. Sumatra.)

Æthopyga siparaja cara Hume.

Æthopyga cara Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 473, note, 1874:
Tenasserim.

Æthopyga siparaja heliotis Oberholser, Wash. Acad., p. 229, 1923:
Mergui.

***Æthopyga siparaja nicobarica* Hume.**

Æthopyga nicobarica Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 412, 1878 :
Nicobars.

***Æthopyga siparaja seheriæ* Tickell.**

Nectarinia seheriæ Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 577, Nov. 1833 :
Seheria, Borabhum.

Cinnyris miles Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. ii, p. 273, 1837 : Nepal.

Cinnyris labecula Horsf., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 167, Mch. 1840, ex
McClelland MS. : Assam.

Certhia goalpariensis Royle, Ill. Himalay. Botany, p. lxxvii, pl. 7,
1840.

Nectarinia lathamii Jardine, Nat. Libr., Sunbirds, pp. 233, 268,
1843 : ? India is regarded = typical *siparaja*.

Æthopyga andersoni Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. ii, p. 349,
Oct. 1890 : Bharno.

***Æthopyga siparaja mussooriensis* Stuart Baker.**

Æthopyga siparaja mussooriensis Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xlv, p. 12, 1925 : Mussoorie.

***Æthopyga siparaja viridicauda* Rothschild.**

Æthopyga seheriæ viridicauda Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. xxviii,
p. 58, 1921 : Tengueh, Yunnan.

***Æthopyga siparaja vigorsii* Sykes.**

Cinnyris vigorsii Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 98, July 31 : Ghauts,
Dukhun.

Æthopyga ignicauda* Hodgs.**Æthopyga ignicauda ignicauda* Hodgs.**

Cinnyris ignicauda Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. ii, p. 273, 1837 :
Nepal.

Cinnyris rubricaudata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 972, 1843-44,
ex J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 192, 1842 *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Nectarinia phœnicura Jardine, Nat. Libr., Sunbirds, p. 270, 1843 :
Silhet and Nepaul.

Cinnyris epimacurus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 59, 1846, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

***Æthopyga ignicauda flavescens* Stuart Baker.**

Æthopyga ignicauda flavescens Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 71, 1921: Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

***Æthopyga ignicauda exultans* Stuart Baker.**

Æthopyga ignicauda exultans Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 13, 1925: Shweli-Salwin Divide, W. Central Yunnan.

Æthopyga gouldiæ* Vigors.**Æthopyga gouldiæ gouldiæ* Vigors.**

Cinnyris gouldiæ Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 44, Apl. 6, 1831: Himalayas: Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 56.

***Æthopyga gouldiæ isolata* Stuart Baker.**

Æthopyga gouldiæ isolata Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 13, 1925: Manipur.

***Æthopyga dabryi* Verreaux.**

Nectarinia dabryi Verreaux, Rev. Mag. Zool., p. 173, May-June 1867, pl. 15: Ta-tsien-lu, Szechuan.

Æthopyga saturata* Hodgs.**Æthopyga saturata saturata* Hodgs.**

Cinnyris saturata Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. ii, p. 273, 1837: Nepal.

Cinnyris assamensis Horsf., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 167, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Nectarinia hodgsoni Jardine, Nat. Libr., Sunbirds, p. 240, pl. xxviii, p. 269, 1843: Nipaul.

Æthopyga sanguinipecta* Walden.**Æthopyga sanguinipecta sanguinipecta* Walden.**

Æthopyga sanguinipecta Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xv, p. 400, 1875: Tounghoo, Karennee.

Æthopyga waldeni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 51, 1877.

Æthopyga nipalensis* Hodgs.**Æthopyga nipalensis nipalensis* Hodgs.**

Cinnuyris nipalensis Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. ii, p. 273, 1837 :
Nepal.

***Æthopyga nipalensis horsfieldii* Blyth.**

Cinnuyris horsfieldii Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 975, 1844-45,
ex J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 107, 1842 *nom. nud.*: Himalayas=
Mussoorie.

***Æthopyga nipalensis victoriæ* Rippon.**

Æthopyga victoriæ Rippon, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiv, p. 83, 1904 :
Mt. Victoria, Chin Hills.

Genus LEPTOCOMA.

Leptocoma Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 104, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Nectarinia hasseltii* Temm.

Cyrstotomus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 105, 1851.

Type by mon., *Certhia jugularis* Linn.

Arachnechthra Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 105, 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Certhia lotenia* Latham.

Nectarophila Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 280, 1853.

Type by orig. desig., *N. hasseltii* Temm.

Arachnoraphus id., *ibid.*, p. 313, 1853.

Type by orig. desig., *Anthreptes flavigaster* Eyton.

***Leptocoma lotenia* Linn.**

Certhia lotenia Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 188, 1766 :
Ceylon.

Certhia polita Sparrman, Mus. Carls., pl. 59, 1788.

Certhia omnicolor Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 483, 1788.

Certhia purpurata Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, p. 201, 1801.

Leptocoma asiatica* Latham.**Leptocoma asiatica asiatica* Latham.**

Certhia asiatica Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 288, 1790: India.

Certhia maharattensis Latham, Index Orn., Suppl., p. xxxvi, 1801
Bengal.

Certhia saccharina Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, p. 258, 1812.

Cinnyris orientalis Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 122, Oct. 25, 1831: near Calcutta.

Cinnyris epauletta Hodgs., Ind. Review, vol. ii, p. 272, 1837: Nepal.

Cinnyris strigula id., ibid.

Arachnechthra currucaria Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. i, p. 105, 1851; nec *Certhia currucaria* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 185, 1766: Ceylon, ex Loten.

Leptocoma asiatica intermedia Hume.

Arachnechthra intermedia Hume, Ibis, 1870, p. 436: Tippera, Eastern Bengal.

Arachnechthra edeni Anderson, Yunnan Expedition, Aves, p. 661, pl. xlix, 1875.

Leptocoma asiatica brevirostris Blanford.

Nectarinia (Arachnechthra) brevirostris Blanford, Ibis, Jan. 1873: Jalk, Baluchistan.

Leptocoma brasiliانا Gmelin.

Certhia brasiliانا Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 474, 1788: Brasilia in errore = Java.

Nectarinia hasseltii Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 63, pl. 376, fig. 3, Nov. 1825.

Cinnyris ruber Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 296, 1830: Sumatra.

Nectarinia phayrei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1008, 1843: Arracan.

Leptocoma pectoralis Horsf.

Leptocoma pectoralis pectoralis Horsf.

Nectarinia pectoralis Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 167, May 1821: Java; not *Cinnyris pectoralis* Vieillot, 1819, which does not clash.

Cinnyris ornatus Lesson, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. i, p. 15, 1827; for Temminck, pl. 138, figs. 1, 2.

Nectarinia eximia Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 23, pl. 138, fig. 1, June 1822; not *N. eximia* Horsfield, May 1821.

Cinnyris luteoventer Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 298, 1830: I. de Sonde.

Leptocoma pectoralis blanfordi Stuart Baker.

Cyrtostomus pectoralis blanfordi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xli, p. 71, Jan. 27, 1921 : Kondal I., Nicobars.

Leptocoma pectoralis procelia Oberholser.

Cinnyris ornata procelia Oberholser, Jour. Wash. Acad. Sci.,
vol. xiii, (2) p. 230, June 1923 : Car Nicobar Is.

Leptocoma flammaxillaris Blyth.**Leptocoma flammaxillaris flammaxillaris** Blyth.

Nectarinia flammaxillaris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 557, 1845
(for *N. jugularis* id., ibid., vol. xii, p. 979) : Tenasserim.

Leptocoma flammaxillaris andamanica Hume.

Arachnechthra andamanica Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 404, 1873 :
Andamans.

Leptocoma minima Sykes.

Cinnyris minima Sykes, P. Z. S., July 1, 1832, p. 99 : Ghauts,
Dukhun.

Cinnyris minuta Jardine, Nat. Libr., Sunbirds, vol. xvi, p. 224,
1843 : *in errore*.

Leptocoma zeylonica Linn.

Certhia zeylonica Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 188, 1766 :
Ceylon, ex Loten.

Certhia quadricolor Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun., Insubr., vol. ii,
p. 91, 1786.

Certhia lepida Sparrm., Mus. Carls., vol. i, p. 35, 1786.

Certhia dubia Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, p. 204, 1811.

Cinnyris sola Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxxi,
p. 512, 1819 : Pondicherry.

Cinnyris solaris Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 297, 1830.

Cinnyris nigroalbus Lesson, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. i, p. 6, 1827.

Genus ANTHREPTES.

Anthreptes Swainson, Fauna Bor.-Amer., Birds, p. 495, 1831 =
Feb. 1832.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *N. javanica* Horsf.

Hypogramma Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 314, 1853.

Type by mon., *N. hypogrammica* S. Müller.

Anthreptes nuchalis Blyth.**Anthreptes nuchalis nuchalis** Blyth.

Anthreptes nuchalis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 980, Singapore, 1843; new name for *A. macularia* Blyth (*infra*).

Nectarinia hypogrammica S. Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. Zool., Aves, pp. 631–33, 1843: Sumatra.

Anthreptes macularia Rob. & Kloss, Jour. Straits Br. R. Asiat. Soc., No. 81, 1920, ex Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 106, 1842, *nom. nud.*

Anthreptes malacensis Scopoli.**Anthreptes malacensis malacensis** Scopoli.

Certhia malacensis Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun., Insubr., vol. ii, p. 91, 1786: Malacca.

Certhia lepida Sparrman, Mus. Carls., vol. ii, pl. 35, 1787.

Nectarinia javanica Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 167, May 1821: Java.

Anthreptes rhodolæma Shelley.

Anthreptes rhodolæma Shelley, Monogr. Nectar., p. 313, pl. 101, 1878: Malacca.

Anthreptes simplex S. Müller.

(*Nectarinia simplex* S. Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. Zool., Aves, p. 62, 1843: Borneo.)

Anthreptes simplex frontalis Blyth.

Anthreptes frontalis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 558, 1845: Singapore.

Anthreptes xanthochlora Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 320, note, 1875: Pabai, Tenasserim.

Subfamily ARACHNOTHERINÆ.

Genus ARACHNOTHERA.

Arachnothera Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 65, text to pl. 388, May 1826.

Type by mon., *Nectarinia chrysogenys* Temm. & Laug.

Arachnocestra Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 314, 1858.

Arachnothera chrysogenys Temm. & Laug.

(*Nectarinia chrysogenys* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois.,
livr. 5, pl. 388, fig. 1, May 1826; Java.)

Arachnothera chrysogenys intensiflava Stuart Baker.

Arachnothera chrysogenys intensiflava Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xlv, p. 14, 1925: Kossoom, Tenasserim.

Arachnothera magna Hodgs.**Arachnothera magna magna** Hodgs.

Cinnyris magna Hodgs., Ind. Rev., vol. ii, p. 272, 1837: Nepal.
Arachnothera chrysopus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 60, 1846, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844 *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Arachnothera magna aurata Blyth.

Arachnothera aurata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 478, 1855:
Pegu.

Arachnothera affinis Horsf.

(*Cinnyris affinis* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 166,
May 1821: Java.)

Arachnothera affinis modesta Eyton.

Anthreptes modesta Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 105, Nov. 1839:
Malaya.

Arachnothera latirostris Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 982, 1843-44:
Singapore.

Arachnothera longirostra Latham.**Arachnothera longirostra longirostra** Latham.

Certhia longirostra Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 299, 1790:
Bengal.

Arachnothera affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 43, 1846:
E. coast, Bay of Bengal; not *C. affinis* Horsf., 1821, *supra*.

Arachnothera pusilla Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc. Bengal,
p. 328, 1852; new name for preceding.

Arachnothera longirostris melanchima Oberholser, Smith. Misc.
Coll., vol. lx, No. 70, p. 19, 1912: East Sumatra.

Family DICÆIDÆ.

Genus DICÆUM.

Dicæum Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 410, 1817 = Dec. 1816.
Type, *Dicæum cruentatum* Linn.

Dicæum cruentatum Linn.*Dicæum cruentatum cruentatum* Linn.

Certhia cruentata Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 119, Jan.
1758: Bengal.

Certhia coccinea Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun., Insubr., vol. ii, p. 91,
1786.

Certhia erythronotus Latham, Index Orn., p. 290, 1790.

Dicæum cruentatum ignitum Begbie.

Nectarinia ignita Begbie, Malay Penin., p. 518, 1834: Malay
Peninsula.

Dicæum cruentatum siamensis Kloss.

Dicæum cruentatum siamensis Kloss, Ibis, 1918, p. 216: Lat Bua
Kao, Eastern Siam.

Dicæum trigonostigma Scopoli.

(*Certhia trigonostigma* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun., Insubr., vol. ii,
p. 91, 1786: Malacca.)

Dicæum trigonostigma rubropygium Stuart Baker.

Dicæum trigonostigma rubropygium Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xli, p. 108, Apl. 27, 1921: Mergui.

Dicæum chrysorrheum Temm. & Laug.

(*Dicæum chrysorrheum* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 80, pl. 478, fig. 1 : Java.)

Dicæum chrysorrheum intensum Stuart Baker.

Dicæum chrysorrheum intensum Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 108, Apl. 7, 1921 : Native Sikkim.

Dicæum chrysorrheum chrysochlore Blyth.

Dicæum chrysochlore Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1009, 1843-44 : Arracan.

Dicæum ignipectus Blyth.**Dicæum ignipectus ignipectus** Blyth.

Myzanthæ ignipectus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 983, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS. : Nepal.

Myzanthæ inornata Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 62, 151, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Dicæum concolor Jerdon.**Dicæum concolor concolor** Jerdon.

Dicæum concolor Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 227, 1840 : Malabar Coast.

Dicæum concolor subflavum Stuart Baker.

Dicæum minullum subflavum Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 12, Oct. 29, 1921 : Belgaum.

Dicæum concolor olivaceum Walden.

Dicæum olivaceum Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xv, p. 401, 1875 : Tounghoo.

Dicæum concolor ^{*virer*}~~*virer*~~ *virescens* Hume.

Dicæum virescens Hume, Str. Fea. Jh., vol. i, p. 482, 1873: Port Blair, Andamans.

Dicæum erythrorhynchum Latham.

Dicæum erythrorhynchum erythrorhynchum Latham.

Certhia erythrorhynchos Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 299, 1790: India=Bombay.

Nectarinia minima Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 577, Nov. 1833: Borabhum; not *N. minima* Sykes, 1832.

Dicæum tickelliae Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 983, 1843-44: Calcutta.

Dicæum erythrorhynchum ceylonensis Babault.

Dicæum erythrorhynchus ceylonensis Babault, Mission Babault, p. 293, 1920: Ceylon.

Genus **ACMONORHYNCHUS**.

Acmonorhynchus Oates, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. ii, p. 381, 1890.

Type by mon., *Prionochilus vincens* Sclater.

Acmonorhynchus vincens Sclater.

Prionochilus vincens P. L. Sclater, P. Z. S., Nov. 3, 1872, p. 730, ex Holdsworth, *ibid.*, p. 480, *nom. nud.*: Ceylon.

Genus **PIPRISOMA**.

Piprisoma Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 394, after Sept. 1844.

Type by mon., *Fringilla agilis* Tickell.

Piprisoma agile Tickell.**Piprisoma agile agile** Tickell.

Fringilla agilis Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 578, Nov. 1833 :
Borabhum.

Pipra (squalida) Burton, P. Z. S., 1836, p. 113, Feb. 20, 1837 :
Himalayas.

Parisoma vireoides Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 8,
1840.

Piprisoma agile modestum Hume.

Prionochilus modestus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 298, 1875 :
South Tenasserim.

Genus **ANAIMOS**.

Anaimos Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 245, 1853.

Type by mon., *Pardalotus thoracicus* Temm. & Laug.

Prionochilus Strickland, P. Z. S., Oct. 1841, p. 29.

Type, *Pardalotus percussus* Temm. & Laug.

Not *Prionochilus* Chevrolat, Cat. Coleop. (Dejean), 3rd ed.,
p. 451, 1837.

Anaimos ignicapillus Eyton.

Dicorom ignicapilla Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 105, Nov. 1839 :
Malaya.

Anaimos maculatus Temm. & Laug.

Pardalotus maculatus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr.
101, pl. 600, fig. 3: Borneo.

Genus **PACHYGLOSSA**.

Pachyglossa Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pt. 2, p. 1009, 1843-44,
ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *P. melanozantha* Blyth.

Charitocoris Oberholser, Ohio Jour. Sci., vol. xxiii, (6) p. 289
Dec. 1923; new name for *Pachyglossa* (part).

Pachyglossa melanozantha Blyth.

Pachyglossa melanozantha Blyth, J. A. S. B. vol. xii, p. 1010
1843-44: Nepal.

Suborder **ANISOMYODI.**Family **PITTIDÆ.**Genus **ANTHOCINCLA.**

Anthocincla Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxi, p. 343, 1862.
Type by mon., *A. phayrei* Blyth.

Anthocincla phayrei Blyth.

Anthocincla phayrei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxi, p. 343, 1862:
Toung-hoo.

Genus **PITTA.**

Pitta Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 42, 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842: *Pitta brachyura* Linn.

Brachyurus Thunberg, K. Vet.-Acad. Handl. Stockholm, 1821,
p. 369, 1822.

Type by taut., *Corvus brachyurus* Linn.

Not *Brachyurus* Fischer, 1808.

Paludicola Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 103, Feb. 1837.

Type by mon., *P. nipalensis* Hodgs.

Hydrornis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 960, 1843-44, ex Hodgs.

MS.; new name for *Paludicola* Hodgs.

Not *Paludicola* Wagler, 1830.

Heleornis Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 83, 1844; new name
for *Paludicola* Hodgs.

Gigantipitta Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 316, Aug. 1854.

Type by mon., *Pitta cœrulea*.

Melanopitta id., ibid., p. 317, Aug. 1854.

Type by mon., *Pitta cucullata* Hartlaub.

Galeripitta Elliot, Monogr. Pittidæ, ed. 2, p. xvii, 1895.

Type by mon., *Pitta cucullata* Hartlaub.

Phœniocichla Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 5, 1859.

Type by orig. desig., *Pitta granatina* Temm. & Laug.

Pitta nipalensis Hodgs.

Paludicola nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 103, Feb. 1837: Nepal.

Pitta nuchalis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 188, 1842: no locality.

Pitta oatesi Hume.

Hydroornis oatesi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 477, 1873: Tenasserim.

Pitta cœrulea Raffles.**Pitta cœrulea cœrulea** Raffles.

Myiothera cœrulea Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 301, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Pitta gigas Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 37, Aug. 1823.

Brachyurus davisoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 321, 1875.

Pitta cyanea Blyth.**Pitta cyanea cyanea** Blyth.

Pitta cyanea Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1008, 1843-44: Arracan.

Pitta moluccensis P. L. S. Müller.

Turdus moluccensis P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 144, 1776: Molucca *in errore* = Tenasserim.

Pitta cyanoptera Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 37, pl. 218, Aug. 1823: Sumatra.

Pitta megarhyncha Schlegel.

Pitta megarhyncha Schlegel, Vögel Ned. Indie, p. 32, pl. 4, fig. 2, 1863: Isle de Banka.

Pitta brachyura Linn.

Corvus brachyurus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 158, 1766: Moluccas *in errore* = Ceylon.

Turdus coronatus P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., 1776.

Turdus triostegus Sparman, Mus. Carls., pl. 84, 1788.

Citta abdominalis Wagler, Syst. Av., *Corvus*.

Pitta granatina Temm. & Laug.

Pitta granatina Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 506, 1830: Borneo.

Pitta granatina coccinea Eyton.

Pitta coccinea Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839. p. 104, Nov. 29: Malaya.

Pitta cucullata Hartlaub.**Pitta cucullata cucullata** Hartlaub.

Pitta cucullata Hartlaub, Rev. Zool., Mch.-Apl. 1843, p. 65: Malacca.

Pitta nigricollis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 960, 1843-44: Assam.

Pitta rodogaster id., ibid., p. 961, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Pitta cucullata abbotti Richmond.

Pitta abbotti Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxv, p. 298, 1902: Nicobars.

Pitta gurneyi Hume.

Pitta gurneyi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 296, pl. 3, 1875: South Tenasserim.

Family EURYLAIMIDÆ.

Genus EURYLAIMUS.

Eurylaimus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 170, May 1821.

Type by mon., *E. javanicus* Horsf.

Platyrhynchos Vieill., Gal. Ois., vol. i, p. 198, 1825.

Type by mon., *E. javanicus* Horsf.

Eurylaimus javanicus Horsf.**Eurylaimus javanicus javanicus** Horsf.

Eurylaimus javanicus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 170, May 1821: Java.

Eurylaimus horsfieldi Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pls. 130-31, 1823.

Eurylaimus ochromalus Raffles.

Eurylaimus ochromalus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 299, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Eurylæmus cucullatus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 261, 1824.

Eurylæmus rafflesii Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 261, 1831.

Genus **CORYDON**.

Corydon Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. i, p. 177, 1828.

Type by orig. desig. and taut., *C. temminckii* Lesson = *E. corydon* Temm. & Laug.

Corydon corydon Temm. & Laug.**Corydon corydon corydon** Temm. & Laug.

Eurylaimus corydon Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., Apl. 1822, pl. 297.

Coracias sumatranus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 303, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Corydon temminckii Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. i, p. 171, 1828; new name for the preceding.

Genus **CYMBIRHYNCHUS**.

Cymbirhynchus Vigors, Memoir Raffles, p. 654, Feb. 1830.

Type by mon., *T. macrorhynchus* Gmelin.

Erolla Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 260, Sept. 25, 1830.

Type by mon., *E. blainvillii* Lesson.

Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchus Gmelin.**Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchus macrorhynchus** Gmelin.

Todus macrorhynchus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 446, 1788: no locality = Borneo.

Todus nasutus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 268, 1790; new name for preceding.

Erolla nasica Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 260, 1830; new name only.

Eurylaimus lemniscatus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 296, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Cymborhynchus malaccensis Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. ix, p. 425, 1874.

Cymbirhynchus affinis Blyth.

Cymbirhynchus affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 312, 1846:
Arracan.

Genus **SERILOPHUS**.

Serilophus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, pp. 81, 262, July 1,
1837.

Type by mon., *E. lunatus* Gould.

Serilophus lunatus Gould.**Serilophus lunatus lunatus** Gould.

Eurylaimus lunatus Gould, P. Z. S., 1833, p. 133, Apl. 16, 1834
Rangoon.

Serilophus rubropygius Hodgs.

Rara rubropygia Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. viii, p. 36, Jan. no.,
1839: Nepal.

Genus **PSARISOMUS**.

Psarisomus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 261, July 1, 1837
(*Parisoma*, ex Swainson, *ibid.*, p. 81, *nom. nud.*).

Type by mon., *E. dalhousiæ* Jameson.

Crossodera Gould, Icones Avium, pt. i, Aug. 1837.

Type by mon., *E. dalhousiæ* Jameson.

Raya Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. viii, p. 35, 1839.

Type by orig. design., *R. sericeogula* Hodgs. = *dalhousiæ* Jameson.

Sinius id., *ibid.*, vol. x, p. 27, June 1841: new name for *Raya*
Hodgs.; not *Sinius* Agassiz, 1830.

Simornis Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 82, 1844; new name
for *Raya* Hodgs.

Psarisomus dalhousiæ Jameson.

Eurylaimus dalhousiæ Jameson, Edinb. N. Phil. Journ., vol. xviii,
p. 389, 1835: North India.

Eurylaimus psittacinus Müller, Tydschr. Nat. Gesch. en Phys.,
vol. ii, p. 349, pl. v, fig. 6, 1835: Sumatra.

Raya sericeogula Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. viii, p. 35, Jan. no.,
1839: Nepal.

Raya nipalensis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 55, 1846, ex Hodgs.
MS., as synonym.

Pearisomus assimilis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 53, 1875:
Thayetmyo, Burma.

Genus **CALYPTOMENA**.

Calyptomena Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 295,
Nov. 1822.

Type by mon., *C. viridis* Raffles.

Calyptomena viridis Raffles.

Calyptomena viridis, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 295,
Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Calyptomena rafflesia Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 296, 1838;
new name for *C. viridis* Raffles.

Calyptomena caudacuta id., ibid.: India; ex Classif. Birds, vol. ii,
p. 252, July 1837, *nom. nud.*

Order **CORACIIFORMES**.Suborder **PICI**.Family **PICIDÆ**.Genus **PICUS**.

Picus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 112, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Picus viridis* Linn.

Gecinus Boie, Isis, 1831, col. 542.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Picus viridis* Linn.

Chrysopterus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. i, p. 69, 1836.

Type by mon., *Picus viridis* Linn.

Not *Chrysoptera* Zincken, 1817.

Brachylophus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 308, 1837.

Type by mon., *Picus viridis* Linn.

Not *Brachylophus* Wagler, 1830.

Chloropicus Malherbe, Rev. Zool., Nov.-Dec. 1845, p. 399.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus viridis* Linn.

Venilia Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 128, 1854.

Type by mon., *Picus puniceus* Horsf.

Cirropicus Stresemann, Archiv. für Nat. (Wiegman), Abh. 4, p. 71,
June 1921.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus chlorolophus* Vieillot.

Picus squamatus Gould.**Picus squamatus squamatus** Gould.

Picus squamatus Gould, Century of Birds, pl. xlvi, No. 51, before Dec. 1830: Himalayas.

Picus squamatus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 8, Jan. 6, 1831.

Picus squamatus zarudnoi Menzbier.

Grecinus zarudnoi Menzbier, Ibis, 1887, p. 301: Murghab; new name for following:—

Grecinus flavirostris Menzbier, Bull. Nat. Moscow, p. 440, 1886, Murghab; not *Picus flavirostris* Malherbe, 1850.

Grecinus gorii Hargitt, Ibis, 1887, p. 74; 1888, p. 159: Padda Sultan, Helmund River, Afghanistan.

Picus vittatus Vieillot.**Picus vittatus vittatus** Vieillot.

(*Picus vittatus* Vieillot, Nouv. Diet. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvi, p. 91, 1818: Malacca.)

Picus vittatus xanthopygæus Gray.

Brachylophus xanthopygæus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 117, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 85, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Picus striolatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1000, 1843-44: Himalayas.

Picus myrmecophaneus Stresemann, Verh. Orn. Ges. Bayern, vol. xiv, p. 289, 1820; new name for *P. striolatus* Blyth.

Picus vittatus dehræ Stuart Baker.

Picus vittatus dehræ Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 69, 1926: Dehra.

Picus vittatus viridanus Blyth.

Picus viridanus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 100, 1843-44: Arracan.

Picus vittatus eisenhoferi Gyldenstolpe.

Gecinus vittatus eisenhoferi Gyldenstolpe, Orn. Monatsbr. 1916,
p. 28: Pa Hing, N. Siam.

Picus canus Gmelin.

(*Picus canus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 434, 1788: Norway,
Europe.)

Picus canus sanguiniceps Stuart Baker.

Picus canus sanguiniceps Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv,
p. 20, Feb. 1926.

Picus occipitalis Gould, Century of Birds, pl. xlvii, pt. i, 1830:
Himalayas; Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 8, Jan. 6, 1831;
not *Picus occipitalis* Valenciennes.

Picus barbatus Gray in Hardwicke's Ill. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 31,
fig. 2, pt. vi, Apl. 7, 1831: India.

Not *Picus barbatus*, Wyikes, Encycl. Loud., p. 401, 1825.

Picus canus gyldenstolpei Stuart Baker.

Picus canus gyldenstolpei Stuart Baker, Bull., B. O. C., vol. xxxix,
p. 19, Nov. 30, 1918: Sadiya, Assam.

Picus canus hessei Gyldenstolpe.

Gecinus canus hessei Gyldenstolpe, Orn. Monatsbr., vol. xxiv, p. 28,
1916: N. Siam.

Picus chlorolophus Vieillot.**Picus chlorolophus chlorolophus** Vieillot.

Picus chlorolophus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed.,
vol. xxvi, p. 78, 1818: Bengal.

Picus nipalensis Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 31, fig. 1, pt. vi,
Apl. 7, 1831: Nepal.

Picus chloropus Drap., Dict. Class., Hist. Nat., vol. xiii, p. 500,
1828.

Gecinus xanthoderus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 116, 1846.

Not *Chloropicus xanthoderus* Malh., Rev. Zool., p. 402,
1845.

Picus chlorolophus similæ Meinertzhagen.

Picus chlorolophus similæ Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 54, 1924: Dehra Doon.

Picus chlorolophus chlorophoides Gyldenstolpe.

Brachylophus chlorolophus chlorophoides Gyldenstolpe, Orn. Monatsbr., 1916, p. 28, Koon Tan, N. Siam.

Picus chlorolophus chlorigaster Jerdon.

Picus chlorigaster Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 139, 1844, after Aug. 1845: S. India.

Brachylophus mentalis id., ibid, vol. xi, p. 214, 1840; not *Picus mentalis* Temm. & Laug.

Picus (*Chloropicus*) *xanthoderus* Malh., Rev. Zool., Nov.-Dec. 1845, p. 402, ex Hodgs. MS.: Madras.

Brachylophus seriocollis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 116, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., 1844, p. 85, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Picus chlorolophus wellsi Meinertzhagen.

Picus chlorolophus wellsi Meinertzhagen, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 56, 1924: Ceylon.

Picus puniceus Horsf.**Picus puniceus puniceus** Horsf.

Picus puniceus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 176, May 1821: Java.

Picus puniceus observandus Hartert.

Gecinus observandus Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. iii, p. 542, 1896: Sumatra.

Picus erythropygius Elliott.

(*Gecinus erythropygius* Elliott, Nouv. Archiv. Mus. Paris, vol. i, Bull., p. 76, pl. iii, 1865.)

Picus erythropygius nigrigenis Hume.

Gecinus nigrigenis Hume, P. A. S. B., 1874, p. 106, Pakchan, Tenasserim.

Genus **CHRY SOPHLE GMA.**

Chrysophlegma Gould, Birds of Asia, vol. vi, pt. 1, pl. 36, Jan. 1850.

Type by mon., *Picus flavinucha* Gould.

Dryotomus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 106, Feb. no., 1837.

Type by mon., *Picus flavigula* Hodgs.

Not *Dryotomus* Swainson, 1832, Fauna Bor.-Am., Aves, vol. ii, p. 301-4.

Calopicus Malh., Monogr. Pic., vol. i, p. 411, 1861.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus flavinucha* Gould.

Chrysophlegma flavinucha Gould.**Chrysophlegma flavinucha flavinucha** Gould.

Picus flavinucha Gould, P. Z. S., 1833, p. 120, Mch. 12, 1834 : Himalayas.

Picus (Dryotomus) flavigula Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vii, p. 106, Feb. no., 1837 : Nepal.

Chrysophlegma mentalis Temm. & Laug.

Picus mentalis Temm & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 13, pl. 384, 1825 : Sumatra.

Chrysophlegma mentalis humii Hargitt.

Chrysophlegma humii Hargitt, Ibis, 1889, p. 231 : Malacca.

Genus **CALL OLOPHUS.**

Callolophus Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, ser. 2, vol. xxv, p. 49, 1874.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus miniaceus* Pennant.

Callolophus miniaceus Pennant.

Picus miniaceus Pennant, Ind. Zool., pl. 4, 1769 : India in errore = Java.

Callolophus miniaceus malaccensis Latham.

Picus malaccensis Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 241, 1790 :
Malacca.

Genus **GE CINULUS**.

Gecinulus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 192, 1845.

Type by mon., *Picus grantia* Horsf.

Spaniopicoides Malherbe, Monogr. Pic., vol. i, p. liii, 1861, ex
Bonaparte MS.

Type by mon., *Picus grantia* Horsf.

Geciniscus Cabanis, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, pt. i, p. 174, 1864; new
name for *Gecinulus* Blyth.

Gecinulus grantia Horsf**Gecinulus grantia grantia** Horsf.

Picus grantia Horsf., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 165, Mch. 1840, ex
McClelland MS. : Assam.

Gecinulus viridis robinsoni Kloss, Ibis, 1918, p. 105.

Gecinulus grantia viridis Blyth.

Gecinulus viridis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxi, p. 341, 1862 :
Pahpoon, Tenasserim.

Picus scotochlorus Sundevall, Consp. Av. Reise, p. 48, 1866; new
name for *Gecinulus viridis* Blyth.

Genus **HYPOPICUS**.

Hypopicus Bonaparte, Consp. Volucr. Zygod., No. 62, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., *Hypopicus hyperythrus* Vigors.

Hypopicus hyperythrus Gould.**Hypopicus hyperythrus hyperythrus** Gould.

Picus hyperythrus Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 1, fig. 1, 1830 :
Himalayas=by sub. desig., Hartert, Darjeeling.

Ficus hyperythrus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831.

Dryobates hyperythrus sikkimensis Ticehurst & Whistler, Ibis, 1924,
p. 473 : Sikkim.

Hypopicus hyperythrus marshalli Hartert.

Dryobates hyperythrus marshalli Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 926, 1912; Murree, N.W. Himalayas.

Hypopicus hyperythrus annamensis Kloss.

Dryobates hyperythrus annamensis Kloss, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 7, 1925; South Annam.

Genus **DRYOBATES.**

Dryobates Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 977.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus major* Linn.

Dendrocopus Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., vol. i, p. 72, July 1816.

Type *Picus major* Linn.

Not *Dendrocopos* Vieillot, Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 45, Apl. 1816.

Dendrodromas Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 136, 1829.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1842, *D. leucosternum* Gould.

Leuconotopicus Malh., Rev. Zool., Oct. 1845, p. 378.

Type by taut., *Picus leuconotus* Gmelin.

Pipripicus Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 123, May 1854.

Type by mon., *Picus leuconotus* Gmelin.

Dendrocoptes Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, pt. 2, p. 41, 1864.

Type by sub. desig., Hargitt, 1890, *Picus medius* Linn.

Dendrotypes id., ibid., p. 46, 1864.

Type by sub. desig., Hargitt, 1890, *Picus macei* Vieillot.

Xylurgus id., ibid., p. 50; new name for *Hypopicus* Bonaparte.

Xylocopus id., ibid., p. 51.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus minor* Linn.

Xylopicus Rey., Syn. eur. Brutvögel, p. 246, 1872.

Dryobates himalayensis Jardine & Selby.

Dryobates himalayensis himalayensis Jardine & Selby.

Picus himalayensis Jardine & Selby, Illus. Orn., vol. iii, pl. 116, 1831; Mussuri.

Picus assimilis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 803, 1849-50, ex Natterer MS.: Himalayas.

Dryobates himalayensis albescens Stuart Baker.

Dryobates himalayensis albescens Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv, p. 70, 1926; Kashmir.

Dryobates cabanisi Malherbe.**Dryobates cabanisi cabanisi** Malherbe.

Picus cabanisi Malherbe, Jour. für Orn., 1854, p. 171 : China.

Dryobates cabanisi stresemanni Rensch.

Dryobates major stresemanni Rensch, Abh. Bericht Mus. Dresden, vol. xvi, p. 38, 1924 : Isahle.

Dryobates cabanisi stephensoni Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 70, 1926 : Yunnan.

Dryobates scindeanus Horsf. & Moore.

Picus scindeanus Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 671, June 1858, ex Gould MS. : Skikarpore, Scinde.

Picus scindianus Blanford, East Persia, vol. ii, p. 132 ; emendation only.

? *Picus assimilis* Bonaparte, Consp. Volucr. Zygod., p. 8, No. 61, 1854.

Dryobates darjellensis Blyth.

Picus darjellensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 196, 1845 : Darjeeling.

Picus (D.) majoroides id., ibid., ex Hodgs. MS., as synonym.

Picus majoroides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, pp. 115, *nom. nud.*, 1855, 1846, ex *Dendrocopus majoroides* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 85 : Nepal, *nom. nud.*

Picus hodgsoni Malherbe, Monogr. Pic., vol. i, p. 49, pl. xiii, figs. 1, 2, 1861.

Picus desmursi Verreaux, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, vol. vi, Bull. 33, 1870 : Chinese Tibet.

Dryobates cathpharius Blyth.**Dryobates cathpharius cathpharius** Blyth.

Picus (Dendrocopus) cathpharius Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1006, 1843-44, ex Hodgs. MS. : Darjeeling ; also spelt *cathphorieus*.

Dryobates cathpharius pyrrhothorax Hume.

Picus pyrrhothorax Hume, Str. Feath., vol. x, p. 150, 1887 :
Aimole, East Manipur.

Dryobates cathpharius pernyi Verreaux.

Picus pernyi Verreaux, Rev. et Mag. de Zool., 1867, p. 271 :
Kansu.

Dryobates macei Vieillot.**Dryobates macei macei** Vieillot.

Picus macei Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvi,
p. 80, 1818 : Bengal.

Dendrocopus pyriceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 115, 1846,
ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., 1844, p. 85, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Dryobates westermanni Blyth, Ibis, 1870, p. 163.

Dryobates atratus Blyth.

Picus atratus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 803, 1849 :
Tenasserim.

Dryobates brunnifrons Gould.

Picus brunnifrons Gould, Century of Birds, pl. lii, 1831 (published
before Vigors' name) : Himalayas ; Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31,
p. 176, March 2, 1832.

Picus auriceps Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 44, Apl. 6, 1831 :
Himalayas.

Picus incognitus Scully, Str. Feath., vol. viii, p. 246, 1879.

Dryobates analis Horsf.***Dryobates analis analis** Horsf.

Picus analis Horsf., Zool. Res. in Java, 1824, Gen. Cat.
at end, ex Temm. MS. ; new name for *P. minor* Horsf.,
Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 177.

Picus wagleri Hartlaub, Cat. Mus. Bremen, 1844 ; new name for
P. macei Wagler, not Vieillot.

Picus pectoralis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 15, 1846 ; not
P. pectoralis Wagler, Syst. Avium, 1827, ex Latham.

* Horsfield uses *analis* as a new name for his *Picus minor*, which he
discovers not to be the same as *Picus minor* Linn.

Dryobates analis longipennis Hesse.

Dendrocopus analis longipennis Hesse, Orn. Monatsb., 1912,
p. 82: Bangkok, Siam,

Dryobates analis andamanensis Blyth.

Picus andamanensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 412, note,
1859: Andaman Is.

Genus **LEIOPICUS**.

Leiopicus Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 123, May 1854.

Type by mon., *Picus mahrattensis* Latham.

Liopipo Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 44, 1864; new
name for *Leiopicus* Bonaparte.

Leiopicus mahrattensis Latham.**Leiopicus mahrattensis mahrattensis** Latham.

Picus mahrattensis Latham, Suppl. Index Orn., p. xxxi, 1801.

Picus hæmasoma Wagler, Syst. Avium, *Picus*, p. 30, 1827; new
name only for preceding.

Picus aurocristatus Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 579, Nov. 1833:
Borabhum.

Leiopicus mahrattensis blanfordi Blyth.

Picus blanfordi Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxii, p. 75, 1863:
Tounggoo, Burma.

Genus **YUNGIPICUS**.

Yungipicus Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 123, May 1854.

Type by mon., *Picus hardwickii* Jerdon.

Bœopipo Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, (2) p. 54, 1864;
new name for *Yungipicus* Bonaparte.

Iyngipicus: emendation only.

Yungipicus nanus Vigors.**Yungipicus nanus semicoronatus Malherbe.**

Picus semicoronatus Malh., Bull. Soc. d'Hist. Nat. Metz, vol. v, p. 21, 1848: Himalayas.

Picus rubricatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 804, 1849-50: Sikkim.

Picus scintilla id., ibid., ex Lichtenstein.

Picus meniscus Malh., Monogr. Pic., vol. i, p. 151, pl. 35, figs. 2, 3, 4, 1861.

Yungipicus nanus nanus Vigors.

Yungipicus nanus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas, restricted to Simla-Almora Districts (*Whistler & Ticehurst*).

Picus mitchelli Malherbe, Rev. Zool., Nov.-Dec. 1849, p. 530: Nepaul.

Picus pygmaeus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 44, Apl. 6, 1831: Himalayas; not *P. pygmaeus* Lichtenstein, 1823, Verz. Doubl. Zool. Misc. Berlin, p. 12.

Yungipicus nanus omissus Rothsch.

Dryobates pygmaeus omissus Rothsch., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xliii, p. 10, 1922: Yunnan, Lichiang Range.

Yungipicus nanus canicapillus Blyth.

Picus canicapillus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 197, 1845: Arracan.

Yungipicus nanus hardwickii Jerdon.

Picus (Dendrocopus) hardwickii Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pl. 2, 1844, 1845: S. India.

Picus cinereigula Malh., Rev. Zool., Nov.-Dec. 1849, p. 531: Madras.

Yungipicus pumilus Hargitt, Ibis, 1851, p. 599: South Tenasserim.

Yungipicus peninsularis Hargitt, Ibis, 1882, p. 48.

Yungipicus nanus brunneiceps Stuart Baker.

Yungipicus hardwickii brunneiceps Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 42, 1926: Oodeypore.

Yungipicus nanus gymnophthalmos Blyth.

Picus gymnophthalmos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 804, 1849-50: Ceylon.

(Genus **BLYTHIPICUS**

Blythipicus Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 124, May 1854.

Type by mon., *Hemicircus rubiginosus* Sw.

Venilia Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 128, 1850.

Type by mon., *Picus puniceus* Horsf.

Not *Venilia* Duponch., 1829.

Veniliornis Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 125, May 1854; new name for *Venilia* Bonaparte.

Pyrrhopicus Malh., Monogr. Pic., vol. ii, p. liii, 1861.

Plinthopicus id., ibid.

Lepocestes Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, pt. ii, p. 110, 1864; new name for *Venilia* Bonaparte.

Phloistes Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 110, 1864.

Type by mon., *Picus pyrrhotis* Hodgs.

Blythipicus pyrrhotis Hodgs.**Blythipicus pyrrhotis pyrrhotis** Hodgs.

Picus pyrrhotis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 108, Feb. no., 1837: Nepal.

Picus flavirostris Malh., Nouv. Class. Pic., p. 24, 1850, ex Horsf. MS., as synonym.

Blythipicus rubiginosus Swainson.

Hemicircus rubiginosus Swainson in Jardine's Nat. Libr., Birds West Africa, vol. ii, p. 150, Sept. 22, 1837: Western Africa in errore = Malacca.

Picus porphyromelas Malh., Rev. Zool., 1844, ex Boie, Briefe gesch. aus Ostind., p. 143, 1832, nom. nud.

Picus melanogaster Hay, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 153, 1844, after Aug. 1845.

Picus bellus Malh., Nouv. Class. Pic., p. 23, 1850, ex Natterer MS., as synonym.

Picus pyrrhomelas Malh., Nouv. Class. Pic., p. 23, 1850, ex Temm. MS., as synonym.

Genus **MIGLYPTES.**

Miglyptes Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 309, July 1837.

Type by mon., *Picus tristis* Horsf.

Phaiopicos Malh., Mem. Acad. Metz, vol. xxx, pp. 316, 336, 1849.

Type by mon., *Picus tristis* Horsf.

Miglyptes tristis Horst.

(*Picus tristis* Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 177, May 1821: Java.)

Miglyptes tristis grammithorax Malherbe.

Phaiopicos grammithorax Malh., Monogr. Pic., vol. ii, pt. 2, pl. 48, figs. 4-6, 1862: Malay Peninsula.

Miglyptes tukki Lesson.

Picus tukki Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1839, p. 167, June-July: Sumatra.

Hemicircus brunneus Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 106, Nov. 1839: Malaya.

Picus luridus Nitzsch., Pterylog., p. 137, 1840.

(*Phaiopicos*) *marginatus* Malherbe, Nouv. Class. Pic., p. 26, 1850, ex Reinhardt MS., as synonym.

(*Phaiopicos*) *collaris* id., ibid., ex Horsf. MS., as synonym.

(*Phaiopicos*) *fasciolatus* id., ibid., ex Lichtenstein MS., as synonym.

Miglyptes jugularis Blyth.

Picus (*Meiglyptes*) *jugularis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 195, after July 1845: Arracan.

Genus **MICROPTERNUS.**

Micropternus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 194, after July 1845.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus brachyurus* Vieillot.

Micropternus brachyurus Vieillot.

(*Picus brachyurus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvi, p. 103, 1818 : Java.)

Micropternus brachyurus williamsoni Kloss.

Micropternus brachyurus williamsoni Kloss, Ibis, Jan. 1918, p. 107 :
Koh Lak, S.W. Siam.

Micropternus brachyurus phaeiceps Blyth.

Micropternus phaeiceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 195, 1845 :
Arracan.

Picus rufus Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 29, fig. 2, 1831 ; not
Picus rufus Gmelin, 1788.

Phaiopicus blythii Malherbe, Rev. Mag. Zool., Nov.-Dec. 1849,
p. 534 : Eastern Himalayas.

Phaiopicos rufinotus id., ibid., ex Malh. MS., olim, as synonym.

Micropternus burmanicus Hume, P. A. S. B., 1872, p. 70 :
Thayetmyo, North Pegu.

Micropternus brachyurus humei Kloss.

Micropternus brachyurus humei Kloss, Ibis, 1918, p. 109, Jan. :
Rohilkund.

Micropternus brachyurus mesos Kloss.

Micropternus brachyurus mesos Kloss, Ibis, Jan. 1918 : Kuttak,
Orissa.

Micropternus brachyurus jerdonii Malh.

Phaiopicos jerdonii Malh., Rev. Mag. Zool., 1849, p. 535, Nov.-
Dec. : Indian Peninsula.

(*Phaiopicus*) *phaiopus* id., ibid., ex Malh. MS., in errore.

Picus (*Micropternus*) *gularis* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii,
pt. 2, p. 139, 1844, 1845 : S. India ; not *Picus gularis*
Wagler, 1827, Syst. Av., sp. No. 89.

Micropternus brachyurus lanka Kloss.

Micropternus brachyurus lanka Kloss, Ibis, Jan. 1918, p. 108 :
Ceylon.

Genus **BRACHYPTERNUS**.

Brachypternus Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 71, Sept. 1841, ex Strickland MS., P. Z. S., Oct. 1841, p. 31.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus aurantius* Linn.

Brahmapicus Malh., Mem. Acad. Metz, vol. xxx, p. 344, 1849.

Brachypternus benghalensis Linn.**Brachypternus benghalensis benghalensis** Linn.

Picus benghalensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 113, Jan. 1758: Bengal.

Picus aurantius Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 174, 1766: Cape of Good Hope, *in errore*.

Picus psarodes Lichtenstein, Cat. Rev. Nat. Hamb., p. 18, 1793: no locality.

Picus nuchalis Wagler, Syst. Av. Preusch., sp. 94, 1827; new name for *P. benghalensis* Linn.

Picus chrysonotus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 220, 1830: Bengal.

Malacolophus ? *melanochrysos* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 109, Feb. no., 1837: Nepal.

Brachylophus hemipodius Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 308, footnote, July 1837; new name for *P. benghalensis* Linn.

Picus (*Brachypternus*) *micropus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 194, 1845: no locality; ex Jerdon.

Brachypternus igniceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 117, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Brachypternus benghalensis puncticollis Malherbe.

Picus (*Brachypternus*) *puncticollis* Malh., Rev. Zool., p. 499, 1845: Ceylon.

Brachypternus benghalensis dilutus Blyth.

Brachypternus dilutus Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 56, 1852: Scinde.

Brachypternus benghalensis ceylonus Cuvier.

Picus ceylonus Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 451, 1829: Ceylon.

Brachypternus intermedius Legge, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 242.

Brachypternus benghalensis erithronotus Vieillot.

Picus erithronotus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxvi, p. 73, 1818 : Ceylon.

Picus neglectus Wagler, Syst. Avium, *Picus*, sp. 99, 1827 ; new name for *erithronotus* Vieill.

Picus ceylonus Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 451, 1829 ; for Nat. Forsch., pl. 1 : Ceylon (part).

Genus **DINOPIUM.**

Dinopium Rafinesque, Précis des ses découvertes et travaux somiologiques, p. 2, 1814.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus javanensis* Ljung.

Tiga Kaup, Das Thierreich, vol. ii, pt. 1, p. 37, early 1836.

Type by taut., *Picus tiga* Horsf. = *P. javanensis* Ljung.

Chrysonotus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 309, July 1, 1837.

Type by mon., *C. tridactylus* Sw. = *P. javanensis* Ljung.

Brachypternopicus Malh., Rev. Zool., Nov.-Dec. 1845, p. 400.

Type by mon., *B. rubropygialis* Malherbe = *P. javanensis* Ljung.

Dinopium javanense Ljung.

(*Picus javanensis* Ljung, Kongl. Svensk Vet.-Akad. Handl. Stockholm, p. 134, pl. 6, 1797 : Batavia, Java.)

Dinopium javanense intermedium Blyth.

Picus (Tiga) intermedium Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 193, after July 1845 : Nepal.

Dinopium javanense rubropygialis Malh.

Picus (Brachypternopicus) rubropygialis Malh., Rev. Zool., Nov.-Dec. 1845, p. 400 : Bengal.

Dinopium shorii Gould.

Picus shorii Gould, Century of Birds, pl. xlix, 1831 : Himalayas ; Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 175, March 2, 1832.

Chrysonotus biddulphi Walden, Ibis, 1876, p. 344, ex Tickell MS.

Genus **CHLOROPICOIDES.**

Chloropicoides Malh., Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Morelli, vol. v, p. 26, 1849.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus rafflesi* Vigors.

Gauropicoides Malh., Monogr. Pic., p. 411, 1851, ex Bonaparte.

Mesophilus Sundevall, Consp. Av. Picin., p. 116, 1866.

Type by mon., *Picus rafflesi* Vigors.

Chloropicoides rafflesi Vigors.

(*Picus rafflesi* Vigors, Memoirs Life Raffles, App., p. 669, Feb. 1830 : Sumatra.)

Chloropicoides rafflesi peninsularis Hesse.

Gauropicoides rafflesi peninsularis Hesse, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xix, p. 192, 1911 : Malacca.

Genus **CHRYSOCOLAPTES.**

Chrysocolaptes Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1004, 1844.

Type by mon., *Picus sultaneus* Hodgs.

Indopicus Malh., Mem. Acad. Metz, vol. xxx, pp. 316, 342, 1849.

Type by mon., *Picus sultaneus* Hodgs.

Chrysocolaptes festivus Boddaert.

Picus festivus Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 43, Dec. 1783; for Pl. Enlum. 696 : Goa, India.

Picus goensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 434, 1788; on same basis.

Picus humeralis Wagler, Syst. Av, *Picus*, sp. 93, 1827; new name for *P. goensis* Gmelin.

Dendrocopus elliotti Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 212, Apl. 1840.

Picus (*Chrysocolaptes*) *melanotus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1005, 1843-44 : Madrapore.

Chrysocolaptes guttaeristatus Tickell.

Chrysocolaptes guttaeristatus guttaeristatus Tickell.

Picus guttaeristatus Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 578, Nov. 1883 : Borabhum.

Chrysocolaptes guttacristatus sultaneus Hodgs.

Picus sultaneus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 105, Feb. no., 1837: Nepal.

Picus strenuus Gould, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 165.

Picus orientalis Malh., Nouv. Class. Pic., p. 31, 1850, as synonym.

Chrysocolaptes guttacristatus delesserti Malherbe.

Indopicus delesserti Malh., Mem. Acad. Metz, vol. xxx, p. 343, 1849: Malabar.

Chrysocolaptes guttacristatus stricklandi Layard.

Brachypternus stricklandi Layard, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. xiii, p. 449, June 1854: Ceylon.

Genus **HEMICIRCUS.**

Hemicircus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 306, July 1, 1837.

Type by mon., *P. concretus* Temm. & Laug.

Micropicos Malherbe, Mem. Acad. Metz, vol. xxx, pp. 316-330, 1849.

Type by mon., *P. concretus* Temm. & Laug.

Hemicircus concretus Temm.

(*Picus concretus* Temm., Pl. Col., pl. xc, figs. 1, 2, June 1824.)

Hemicircus concretus sordidus Eyton.

Dendrocopus sordidus Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 229, Oct. 1885: Malacca.

Hemicircus coccometopus Reichenbach, Hand. spec. Orn., p. 401, 1854 = 1855.

Picus harilaubi Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 650, June 30, 1851, as synonym, from Malacca.

Hemicircus canente Lesson.**Hemicircus canente canente** Lesson.

Picus canente Lesson in Bélanger's Voy. Indes Orientales, Zool., p. 240, 1831: Pegu; Lesson, Cent. Zool., p. 215, pl. 73, May 1832.

Hemicircus canens Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 129, 1850, emendation only.

Picus canente var. *orientalis* Sundevall, Consp. Av. Picin., p. 11, 1866: Arracan.

Hemicircus canente cordatus Jerdon.

Hemicircus cordatus Jerdon, Mudr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 211,
1840: Malabar.

Picus canente var. *occidentalis* Sundevall, Consp. Av. Picin., p. 11,
1866: Malabar.

Genus **MULLERIPICUS**.

Mulleripicus Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 122, May 1854.

Type by mon., *Picus pulverulentus* Temm. & Laug.

Hemilophus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 309, 1837.

Type by mon., *Picus pulverulentus* Temm. & Laug.

Not *Hemilophus* Serville, 1835.

Alophonerpes Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 385, 1845 =
1855.

Type, *Picus pulverulentus* Temm. & Laug.

Alophus Malh., Monogr. Pic., vol. i, p. 47, 1861 = 1860.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, 1917, *Picus gutturalis* Valenciennes.

Not *Alophus* Schönherr, 1826.

Mulleripicus pulverulentus Temm. & Laug.

Picus pulverulentus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 66,
pl. 389, June 10, 1826: Isles de Sonde.

Picus gutturalis Valenciennes in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xl,
p. 178, June 24, 1826.

Mulleripicus pulverulentus harterti Hesse.

Mulleripicus pulverulentus harterti Hesse, Orn. Monatsb., p. 182,
1911: Assam.

Genus **MACROPICUS**.

Macropicus Malh., Monogr. Pic., vol. i, p. liii, 1861, ex Bonaparte
MS.

Type by mon., *P. leucogaster* Valenc.

Thriponax Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, pt. 2, p. 105,
1864; new name for *Macropicus* Malh., 1861, on grounds of
purism only.

Macropicus crawfordi Griffith.**Macropicus crawfordi leucogaster** Valenciennes.

Picus leucogaster Valenciennes, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xl, p. 178, 1826 : Isles de Sonde.

Picus horsfieldii Wagler, Syst. Avium, *Picus*, sp. 5, 1827 ; new name for

Picus javanensis Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 175, May 1821 : Java ; not *P. javanensis* Ljungh, 1797.

Macropicus crawfurdi crawfurdi Griffith.

Picus crawfurdi Griffith in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., vol. ii, p. 513, fig., 1829, ex J. E. Gray MS. : Pegu.

Mulleripicus feddeni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxii, p. 75, 1863, ex Blanford MS. : Pegu.

Thriponex jerdoni Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, pt. 2, p. 105, 1863=1864 : Pegu.

Macropicus crawfurdi hodgsoni Jerdon.

Hemilophus hodgsoni Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 215, pl. ii, 1840 : Malabar Coast.

Picus albicinctus Malh., Nouv. Class. Pic., p. 10, 1850, ex Gould MS., as synonym.

Macropicus hodgei Blyth.

Mulleripicus hodgei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxix, p. 105, 1860 : Andamans.

Subfamily PICUMNINÆ.

Genus **VIVIA***.

Vivia Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 107, Feb. no., 1837.

Type by mon., *V. nipalensis* Hodgs.

Piculus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841 ; new name for *Vivia* Hodgs. ; not *Piculus* Sipex, 1824, or Geoffrey, 1832.

Pipiscus Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 2, p. 9, 1864 ; new name for *Vivia* Hodgs.

* *Picumnus* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 62, 1825, has for type a South American bird, *Picumnus minutus*, which is not congeneric with our Indian forms.

Vivia innominata Burton.**Vivia innominata innominata** Burton.

Picumnus innominatus Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 154, Feb. 12, 1836: Himalayas.

Vivia nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 107, Feb. no., 1837, ex *ibid.*, vol. v, p. 779, Dec. 1836, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Piculus rufifrons Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 114, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Vivia innominata malayorum Hartert.

Picumnus innominatus malayorum Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. viii, p. 937, 1912: Perak.

Vivia innominata avunculorum Hartert.

Picumnus innominatus avunculorum Hartert, Vög. Paläark. Fauna, vol. viii, p. 937, 1912: Nilgiris.

Genus **SASIA**.

Sasia Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 778, Dec. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *S. ochracea* Hodgs.

Microcolaptes Gray, List Gen. Birds, ser. 1, p. 54, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Picus abnormis* Temm.

Comeris Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 27, June 1841; new name for *Sasia* Hodgs.

Dryaltes Gloger, Hand- und Hilsfb., p. xxxv, 1842.

Type by sub. desig., Hargitt, 1890, *S. ochracea*.

Picumnoides Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 91, 1855, ex Malherbe MS., as synonym.

Sasia ochracea Hodgs.**Sasia ochracea ochracea** Hodgs.

Sasia ochracea Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 778, Dec. no., 1836: Nepal.

Sasia lacrymosa Lafresnaye, Rev. et Mag. de Zool., p. 208, 1854: Nepal.

Sasia ochracea querulivox Stuart Baker.

Sasia ochracea querulivox Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 43, 1926: E. Bengal.

Sasia ochracea reichenowi Hesse.

Sasia ochracea reichenowi Hesse, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xix, p. 181, 1911: Burma.

Sasia abnormis Temm. & Laug.**Sasia abnormis abnormis** Temm. & Laug.

Picumnus abnormis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 62, pl. 371, 1825: Java.

Subfamily JYNGINÆ.

Genus **JYNX**.

Jynx Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 112, Jan. 1758.

Type by mon., *J. torquilla* Linn.; also spelt *Yunx* and *Iynx*.

Torquilla Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 42; vol. iv, p. 4, 1760.

Type by taut., *Jynx torquilla* Linn.

Jynx torquilla Linn.**Jynx torquilla torquilla** Linn.

(*Jynx torquilla* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 112, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

Jynx torquilla japonica Bonaparte.

Iynx torquilla japonica Bonaparte, Conspect. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 112, 1850: Japan.

Family CAPITONIDÆ.

Genus **CALORAMPHUS**.

Caloramphus Lesson, Rev. Zool., May-June, 1839, p. 138.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *M. sanguinolentus* Lesson.

Megalorhynchus Eyton, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 106.

Type by mon., *M. spinosus* Eyton.

Xylopogon Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1840, p. 134, ex Temm. MS., as synonym.

Calorhynchus Wagner, Archiv für Nat., vol. vii (2), p. 98, 1841,
in errore.

Callirhamphus Agassiz, Nomen. Zool., Index Univ., 1866; emenda-
tion only.

Psilopus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 141, 1850, ex
Temm. MS.; not *Psilopus* Gould, 1837.

***Caloramphus fuliginosus* Temm. & Laug.**

(*Micropogon fuliginosus* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois.,
livr. 83, text to pl. 490, Feb. 20, 1830: West Coast Borneo.)

***Caloramphus fuliginosus hayi* Gray.**

Cucco hayi Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 33, Feb. 12, 1832: Malacca.

Caloramphus sanguinolentus Lesson, Rev. Zool., May-June 1839,
p. 130: Sumatra.

Megalorhynchus spinosus Eyton, P. Z. S., Nov. 1839, p. 106:
Malacca.

Genus **MEGALAIMA.**

Megalaima Gray, Appendix List Gen. Birds, p. 12, 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *Bucco grandis* Gm. = *B. virens* Boddaert.

***Megalaima virens* Boddaert.**

***Megalaima virens virens* Boddaert.**

Bucco virens Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 53, 1873; based on
Pl. Enlum. 871: China.

Bucco grandis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 408, 1788: China.

***Megalaima virens marshallorum* Swinhoe.**

Megalæma marshallorum Swinhoe, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4,
vol. vi, p. 348, Oct. 1870: Himalayas.

***Megalaima virens magnifica* Stuart Baker.**

Megalaima virens magnifica Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. lxxvii,
p. 43, 1926: Manipur.

Genus **THEREICERYX**.*Thereiceryx* Blanford, Ibis, April 1893, p. 237.Type by orig. desig., *Bucco zeylanicus* Gmelin.**Thereiceryx zeylanicus** Gmelin.**Thereiceryx zeylanicus zeylanicus** Gmelin.*Bucco zeylanicus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 408, 1788: Ceylon.**Thereiceryx zeylanicus caniceps** Franklin.*Bucco caniceps* Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 121, Oct. 25, 1831 :
between Calcutta and Benares.*Bucco linerata* (sic) Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 579, Nov. 1833 ;
Borabhum.**Thereiceryx zeylanicus inornatus** Walden.*Megalœma inornata* Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. v,
p. 219, Nov. 1870 : Malabar (Coorg).**Thereiceryx lineatus** Vieill.*(Capito lineatus* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. lv,
p. 500, 1816 : "Australasiae.")**Thereiceryx lineatus hodgsoni** Bonaparte.*Megalaima hodgsoni* (sic) Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i,
p. 144, 1850 : Nepal.*Megalaima maccllellandi* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I.
Co., vol. ii, p. 637, June 30, 1858, ex Moore MS. : N.E. Bengal.**Thereiceryx lineatus intermedius** Stuart Baker.*Thereiceryx lineatus intermedius* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xxxiv, p. 9, 1918 : Pahpoon, Burma.**Thereiceryx viridis** Boddaert.*Bucco viridis* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum. p. 53, 1783 ; based on
Pl. Enl. 870 : India.*Bucco lathamii* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 408, 1788.*Megalœma sykesi* Hayes Lloyd, Ibis, April 1873, p. 125 : W. India.

Genus **CHOTOREA**.

Chotorea Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 127, May 1854.

Type by mon., *Bucco javensis* Horsf.

Chotorea mystacophanes Temm. & Laug.

Bucco mystacophanes Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois, livr. 53, pl. 315, Dec. 1824: Sumatra.

Bucco quadricolor Eyton, P. Z. S., Nov. 1839, p. 105; Malaya.

Megalæma humei Marshall, Ibis, 1870, p. 536.

Chotorea nebulosa Marshall, Monogr. Capito, Introd., p. xxxix.

Genus **CYANOPS**.

Cyanops Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 127, May 1854.

Type by orig. desig., "*Bucco*" *asiaticus* Latham.

Mezobucco Shelley, Ibis, Oct. 1889, p. 477.

Type by orig. desig., *Bucca duvaucelii* Lesson.

Cyanops asiatica Latham.**Cyanops asiatica asiatica** Latham.

Trogon asiaticus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 201, 1790: India.

Bucco cœruleus Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. iv, p. 48, 1816.

Capito cyanocollis Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. iv, p. 498, 1816: Senegal and Bengal.

Bucco cyanops Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 428, 1817 = Dec. 1816; on same basis as preceding.

Bucco cornuligula Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 114, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, as synonym.

Cyanops asiatica davisoni Hume.

Megalæma davisoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 108, 1887: Tenasserim.

Cyanops asiatica rubescens Stuart Baker.

Cyanops rubescens Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool., vol. iii, p. 257, 1896: N. Cachar.

Cyanops incognita Hume.

Megalaima incognita Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 442, 1874: Yea, Tenasserim.

Cyanops flavifrons Cuvier.

Bucco flavifrons Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 428, note, 1817 = Dec. 1816: Ceylon.

Cyanops duvaucellii Lesson.

(*Bucco duvaucellii* Lesson, Traite d'Orn., p. 164, 1830: Sumatra.)
Cyanops duvaucellii robinsoni Stuart Baker, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xxxix, p. 20, 1918: Klang, Malay Peninsula.

Cyanops duvaucellii cyanotis Blyth.

Bucco cyanotis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 465, 1847: Arracan.

Cyanops duvaucellii stuarti Rob. & Kloss.

Cyanops dauvaucellii stuarti Rob. & Kloss, Jour. Nat. Hist. Siam, vol. v, p. 166, 1923: Tapiti, Siam.

Cyanops robustirostris Stuart Baker.

Cyanops robustirostris Stuart Baker, Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. x, p. 356, 1896: N. Cachar.

Cyanops franklinii Blyth.**Cyanops franklinii franklinii** Blyth.

Bucco franklinii Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 167, 1842: Darjeeling.

Bucco igniceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 114, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Bucco ignitus Gray, *in errore*.

Cyanops franklinii ramsayi Walden.

Megalœma ramsayi Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xv, p. 400, June 1875: Karennee, Burma.

Genus **XANTHOLÆMA**.*Xantholæma* Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 127, May 1854.Type by orig. desig., *Bucco philippinensis* Gmelin.**Xantholæma hæmacephala** Müller.(*Bucco hæmacephalus* P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 88, 1776: Philippine Islands.)**Xantholæma hæmacephala indica** Latham.*Bucco indicus* Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 205, 1790: India.**Xantholæma hæmacephala lutea** Lesson.*Bucco luteus* Lesson, Traite d'Orn., p. 163, 1821: Pondicherry.**Xantholæma malabarica** Blyth.*Bucco malabarica* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, pp. 386, 465, 1847; new name for*Bucco barbiculus* id., ibid, vol. xv., p. 13: Malabar; not Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 428, 1817.**Xantholæma rubricapilla** Gmelin.*Bucco rubricapillus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 408, 1788: Ceylon.*Bucco barbaculus* Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 428, note, 1817 = Dec. 1816.Family **INDICATORIDÆ**.Genus **INDICATOR**.*Indicator* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. ix (1), p. 131, 1815, ex Vieillot MS.Type by taut., *Oculus indicator* Sparrman.*Prodotes* Nitsch, Pterylog., p. 131, 1840; new name only.*Melignothos* Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1856; new name.*Melignostes* Heine, Jour. für Orn., 1860, p. 102; new name.*Pseudofringilla* Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 314, Feb. 1873.Type by mon., *Indicator melanotus* Blyth.*Pseudospiza* Sharpe in Rowley's Orn. Miscell., vol. i, p. 207, Jan. 1876; new name for *Pseudofringilla* Blyth.

Indicator xanthonotus Blyth.

Indicator xanthonotus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 166, 1842,
ex J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 928, note, Dec. 1841, *nom. nud.*:
Darjeeling.

Indicator radcliffi Hume, Ibis, 1870, p. 529.

Suborder **CUCULI.**Family **CUCULIDÆ.**Subfamily **CUCULINÆ.**Genus **CUCULUS.**

Cuculus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 110, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *C. canorus* Linn.

Nicoclarus Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 121, May 1854.

Type by mon., *Columba pallida* Latham.

Cuculus canorus Linn.**Cuculus canorus canorus** Linn.

Cuculus canorus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 110, Jan.
1758: Sweden, Enrope.

Cuculus canorus telephonus Heine.

Cuculus telephonus Heine, Jour. für Orn., 1863, p. 352: Japan.

Cuculus canorus johanseni Tschusi, Orn. Jahrb., vol. xiv, p. 165,
1903: Tomsk, W. Siberia.

Cuculus canorus (indicus) Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 18, 1846. (Is
not a technical name, but was then quoted.)

Cuculus indicus Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., iv, p. 36, 1863=
1864.

Cuculus canorus bakeri Hartert.

Cuculus canorus bakeri Hartert, Vög. Paläarkt. Fauna, vol. ii,
p. 948, 1912: Shillong, Khasia Hills.

Cuculus optatus Gould.

Cuculus optatus Gould, P. Z. S., Apl. 1845, p. 18: Port Essington, Northern Territory.

Cuculus fucatus Peale, U.S. Expl. Exped., vol. viii, p. 136, 1848: Sooloo Is.

Cuculus tenuirostris Cassin, U.S. Expl. Exped., p. 244, 1858: Sooloo Is.: not *C. tenuirostris* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 146, 1830.

Cuculus horsfieldi Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 703, 1858, ex Moore MS.: Java.

Cuculus cantor Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 34, 1863 = 1864, ex Illiger MS., as synonym.

Cuculus peninsulae Stejneger, Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus., No. 29, p. 227, 1885: Commander Islands.

Cuculus bubu Hartert, Vög. Palaärk. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 949, 1912, ex Dybowski, Jour. für Orn., 1868, p. 336, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Cuculus optatus belli Mathews, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxvi, p. 83, May 25, 1916: Lord Howe Is.

? *Cuculus saturatus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 942, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS., *nom. nud.*

Cuculus poliocephalus Latham.**Cuculus poliocephalus poliocephalus** Latham.

Cuculus poliocephalus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 214, 1790: India.

Cuculus intermedius Vahl, Skriv. Selsk. Kjöbenhavn, vol. iv, p. 58, 1797: Tranquebar, India.

Cuculus himalayanus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 54, 1831.

Cuculus himalayanus ? vel *bharovus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 119, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Cuculus barilettii Layard, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. xiii, p. 452, June 1854: Ceylon.

Cuculus tamsuicus Swinhoe, Ibis, 1865, p. 108: Tamsui, Formosa.

Cuculus micropterus Gould.**Cuculus micropterus micropterus** Gould.

Cuculus micropterus Gould, P. Z. S., Dec. 5, 1837, p. 137, 1838: Himalayas.

Cuculus striatus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, ex Hodgs. MS., 1846: Nepal.

Cuculus michieanus Swinhoe, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. vi, p. 153, 1870: Szechuan.

Genus **HIEROCOCCYX.**

Hierococcyx Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. Land- u. Volk., p. 233, 1842.
Type by mon., *Cuculus fugax* Horsfield.

Hierococcyx sparveroides Vigors.

Cuculus sparveroides Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2,
1832: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, 1831, pl. 53.
Cuculus strenuus Gould, P. Z. S., July 30, 1856, p. 96: Manilla.
Cuculus sparverinus Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 28,
1862; emendation only.

Hierococcyx varius Vahl.

Cuculus varius Vahl, Nat. Selsk. Kjöbenhavn, vol. iv, p. 61, 1797:
Tranquebar, India.
Cuculus tenuirostris Lesson, Traite d'Orn., p. 146, 1830: Bengal.
Cuculus lathamii Gray in Hardwicke's Illus. Ind. Zool., vol. ii,
pl. 34, fig. 2, Oct. 5, 1832: India.
Cuculus ejulans Sundevall, Phys. Selsk. Tidskr. vol. i, (2) p. 164,
1837.
Hierococcyx nisioides Blyth, Ibis, Oct. 1866, p. 362: Nepal.

Hierococcyx fugax Horsf.**Hierococcyx fugax fugax** Horsf.

Cuculus fugax Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pl. i, p. 178,
May 1821: Java.

Hierococcyx fugax nasicolor Blyth.

Cuculus nasicolor Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 943, 1842-44, ex
Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.
(*Cuculus nasicolor* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 120, 1846, ex Hodgs.,
Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *fugax*.)

Hierococcyx nanus Hume.

Hierococcyx nanus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 498, 1877:
S. Tenasserim.

Genus **CACOMANTIS**.

Cacomantis S. Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. Land- en Volk., p. 177, 1843.

Type by mon., *Cuculus flavus* Linn.

Gymnopus Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xii, p. 94, Aug. 1843.

Type by mon., *C. passerinus* Vahl.

Not *Gymnopus* Duméril & Bibron, 1835.

Polyphasia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, pt. 1, p. 244, 1843.

Type by orig. desig., *Cuculus flavus* Linn.

Not *Polyphasia* Stephens, 1829.

Ololygon Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 20, note, 1863 = 1864.

Type by mon., *C. passerinus* Vahl.

Vidgenia Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. vii, p. 311, 1918.

Type by mon., *C. castaneiventris* Gould.

Cacomantis merulinus Scopoli.

(*Cuculus merulinus* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 89, 1786; for Sonn., N. G., p. 121, (8): I. Panay.)

Cacomantis merulinus passerinus Vahl.

Cuculus passerinus Vahl, Skriv. Nat. Selsk. Kjöbenhavn, vol. iv, p. 57, 1797: Trauquebar.

Cuculus tenuirostris Gray in Hardwicke's Illus. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 34, fig. 1, Oct. 8, 1832: India; not *C. tenuirostris* Lesson, 1830.

Cuculus niger var. *pyrommatus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 120, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

Cuculus brevipennis id., ibid.

Cacomantis merulinus querulus Heine.

Cacomantis querulus Heine, Jour. für Orn., 1863, p. 312: Nepal.

Polyphasia rufiventris Jerdon, Ibis, 1872, p. 15, Jan.; new name for *tenuirostris* Jerdon, not Gray.

Genus **PENTHOCERYX**.

Penthoceryx Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 16, 1864.

Type by mon., *Cuculus sonneratii* Latham.

Penthoceryx sonneratii Latham.**Penthoceryx sonneratii sonneratii** Latham.

Penthoceryx sonneratii Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 215, 1790 : India.

Penthoceryx sonneratii venustus Jerdon.

Cuculus venustus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 140, 1844, Aug. 1845 : Malacca.

? *Cuculus pravata* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 179, May 1821 : Java.

Penthoceryx sonneratii waiti Stuart Baker.

Penthoceryx sonneratii waiti Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxix, p. 46, 1918 : Ceylon.

Genus **CHALCITES**.

Chalcites Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 152, 1831.

Type by taut., *Cuculus chalcites* Illiger = *C. basalis* Horsf.

Chalcites xanthorhynchus Horsf.**Chalcites xanthorhynchus xanthorhynchus** Horsf.

Cuculus xanthorhynchus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 179, May 1821 : Java.

Cuculus malayanus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 286, Nov. 1822 : Malay.

Chrysococcyx limborgi Tweeddale, P. Z. S., 1877, p. 366.

Chalcites maculatus maculatus Gmelin.

Trogon maculatus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 404, 1788 : Ceylon in errore; Pegu, Rob. & Kloss.

Chrysococcyx smaragdinus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 53, 1846 ; new name only.

Chrysococcyx hodgsoni Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 705, June 30, 1858, ex Moore MS. ; new name only.

Chrysococcyx schonburgi Gould, P. Z. S., 1864, p. 73.

Genus **SURNICULUS.**

Surniculus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 151, 1830.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Cuculus lugubris* Horsf.

Pseudornis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. viii, p. 126, 1839.

Type by mon., *P. dicruroides* Hodgs.

Cucungelus Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 17, 1864;
new name for *Surniculus* Lesson.

Surniculus lugubris Horsf.

Cuculus lugubris Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1,
p. 179, May 1821: Java.

Surniculus lugubris brachyurus Stresemann.

Surniculus lugubris brachyurus Stresemann, Nov. Zool., vol. xx,
p. 340, 1913: Pahang.

Surniculus lugubris dicruroides Hodgs.

Pseudornis dicruroides Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vii, p. 136, 1839:
Nepal.

Surniculus lugubris stewarti Stuart Baker.

Surniculus lugubris stewarti Stuart Baker, Nov. Zool., vol. xxvi,
p. 293, 1919: Ceylon.

Genus **CLAMATOR.**

Clamator Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 53, 1829.

Type, *Cuculus glandarius* Linn.

Coccytes Gloger, Hand- u. Hilsfb., vol. i, p. 203, 1841.

Oxylophus Swainson, Class. Birds, vol. ii, p. 322, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *Oxylophus vaillantii* Swainson.

Clamator jacobinus Boddaert.**Clamator jacobinus jacobinus** Boddaert.

Cuculus jacobinus Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 53, 1783; for
Pl. Enlum. 872: Coromandel Coast.

Cuculus melanoleucos Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 416, 1788;
from same basis.

Oxylophus serratoides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 118, 1846, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, as synonym.

Clamator jacobinus taprobanus Hartert.

Clamator jacobinus taprobanus Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxii, p. 254, 1915: Ceylon.

Clamator coromandus Linn.

Cuculus coromandus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 171, 1766: Coromandel.

Cuculus collaris Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. viii, p. 229, 1817.

Cuculus coromandelicus Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. ii, p. 220, 1870, ex Müller, as synonym.

Oxylophus coromandus var. *rubramus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 119, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844 *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Subfamily EUDYNAMINÆ.

Genus **EUDYNAMYS**.

Eudynamys Vigors & Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xv, p. 303, 1827.

Type by mon., *Cuculus orientalis* Linn.

Dynamene Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiv, pt. i, p. 211, 1826.

Type by orig. desig., *D. maculatus* Stephens.

Not *Dynamene* Leach, 1814.

Eudynamys scolopaceus Linn.**Eudynamys scolopaceus scolopaceus** Linn.

Cuculus scolopaceus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 111, Jan. 1758: Bengal.

Cuculus niger id., ibid., p. 111, Jan. 1758: Bengal.

Cuculus honoratus id., ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 169, 1766: Malabar.

Cuculus indicus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 211, 1790: India.

Eudynamis ceylonensis Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 51, note, 1864: Ceylon.

Eudynamys scolopaceus malayanus Cabanis & Heine.

Eudynamis malayana Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 52, 1864: Sunda I.

Subfamily PHENICOPHAINÆ.

Genus **ZANCLOSTOMUS**.

Zanclostomus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 323, July 1, 1837.

Type by mon., *P. javanicus* Horsf.

Leptourus Swainson in Jardine's Nat. Libr., Birds West Africa, vol. ii, p. 184, Sept. 23, 1837; not *Lepturus* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, pp. 85, 259, July 1837.

***Zanclostomus javanicus* Horsf.**

Phœnicophaus javanicus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 178, May 1921: Java.

Coccyzus rubrirostris Drapiez, Dict. Class. Hist. Nat., vol. iv, p. 558, 1823.

Piaya chrysogaster Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 140, 1830, ex Cuvier MS.: Guine=Java.

Piaya erythrorhyncha id., ibid., p. 141, 1830: Java.

Genus **RHOPODYTES**.

Rhopodytes Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 61, 1864.

Type by mon., *M. diardi* Lesson.

Poliococcyx Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1873, p. 606.

Type by mon., *C. sumatranus* Raffles.

***Rhopodytes viridirostris* Jerdon.**

Zanclostomus viridirostris Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 223, 1840: Coonoor.

Phœnicophaus jerdoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 1095, 1842-43.

Rhopodytes tristis* Lesson.**Rhopodytes tristis tristis* Lesson.**

Melias tristis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 182, 1830: Bengal.

Phœnicophaus monticolus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 1095 1842-43, ex Hodgs. MS.

Phœnicophaus montanus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 118, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Rhopodytes tristis nigristriatus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 44, 1926.

Rhopodytes tristis longicaudatus Blyth.

Phœnicophaeus longicaudatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 923,
1841: Tenasserim.

Rhopodytes tristis hainanus Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xvii, p. 218,
1910: Hainan.

Rhopodytes diardi Lesson.

Melias diardi Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 132, 1830: Java.

Phœnicophaeus nigriventris Peale, U.S. Explor. Exped., vol. viii,
pp. 140-41, 1848.

Rhopodytes sumatranus Raffles.

Cuculus sumatranus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2,
p. 287, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Phœnicophaeus crawfordii J. E. Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 3, pl. 3,
Feb. 19, 1831: Siam.

Cuculus cristatus Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 62,
1864, ex Lichtenstein MS.

Genus **RHAMPHOCOCCYX.**

Rhamphococcyx Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 65, 1864.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, *Phœnicophaeus calorhynchus* Temm.
Rhinococcyx Sharpe, P. Z. S., 1873, p. 604.

Type by orig. desig., *Cuculus curvirostris* Shaw & Nodder.

Dryococcyx Sharpe, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. i, p. 321, 1877.

Type by mon., *Dryococcyx harringtoni* Sharpe.

Urococcyx Shelley, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xiii, p. 398.

Type by orig. desig., *Phœnicophaeus erythrognathus* Hautlaub.

Rhamphococcyx erythrognathus Hartlaub.

Phœnicophaeus erythrognathus Hartlaub, Syst. Verz. Mus. Bremen,
p. 95, 1844: Sumatra.

Genus **PHÆNICOPHAUS.**

Phœnicophaeus Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 27, April, 1816.

Type by mon. and by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Cuculus pyrrho-*
cephalus Pennant.

Malcoha Schinz, Das Thierrich, vol. i, p. 662, 1821, ex Cuvier,
Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 427, 1817=Dec. 1816, vernacular
only.

Type by mon., *M. viridirufus* Müller=*P. viridis* Vieillot.

- Melias* Gloger in Froriep's Notizen, vol. xvi, p. 278, 1827; new name for *Phœnicophaus* Vieillot.
Carpophaga Billberg, Synop. Faun. Scand., vol. i, pt. 2, tab. A. 1828; new name for *Phœnicophaus* Vieillot.
Alectorops J. & E. Verreaux, Rev. Mag. Zool., 1855, p. 356.

Phœnicophaus pyrrhocephalus Pennant.

- Cuculus pyrrhocephalus* Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 16, pl. vi, 1769: Ceylon.
Phœnicophaus leucogaster Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. ix (1), p. 60, 1815.
Phœnicophaus ceylonensis Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. iv, p. 68, 1864, ex Licht.

Genus **RHINORTHA.**

- Rhinortha* Vigors, Memoir Raffles, p. 671, Feb. 1830.
 Type by sub. desig. Gray, 1840, *Cuculus chlorophæus* Raffles.
Bubutus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 143, May 9, 1830.
 Type by mon., *Cuculus chlorophæus* Raffles.
Anadænus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 324, July 1, 1837.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *A. rufescens* Swainson.
Idiococeyx Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 96, 1855, ex Boie, 1838, as synonym.
 (*Idiococeyx* H. Boie, Neues Staatsb. Mag. (Schweslig), vol. i, p. 489, 1832.)

Rhinortha chlorophæa Raffles.

Rhinortha chlorophæa chlorophæa Raffles.

- Cuculus chlorophæus* Raffles Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 288, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.
Bubutus duvaucelii Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 143, 1831: Sumatra.
Bubutus sumatrensis id., ibid., ex Cuvier, as synonym.
Bubutus isidori id., ibid., p. 143: Sumatra.
Bubutus lucida id., ibid.
Anadænus rufescens Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 324, July 1, 1837: no locality = India.
Anadænus rufescens id., Anim. in Menag., p. 346, Dec. 1837: India.
Phœnicophaus viridirostris Eyton, P. Z. S., Nov. 1839, p. 105: Malaya.

Genus **TACCOCUA**.

Taccocua Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, p. 143, 1830.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *T. leschenaultii* Lesson.

Acentetus Cabanis & Heine, *Mus. Hein.*, vol. iv, p. 102, note, 1864
new name for *Taccocua* Lesson.

***Taccocua leschenaultii* Lesson.**

***Taccocua leschenaultii leschenaultii* Lesson.**

Taccocua leschenaultii Lesson, *Traite d'Orn.*, p. 144, May 9, 1830 :
L'Inde = Madras.

***Taccocua leschenaultii sirkee* Gray.**

Centropus sirkee Gray in Hardwicke's *Illustr. Ind. Zool.*, vol. i,
pl. 28, Apl. 7, 1831.

Centropus cuculoides Pearson, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. x, p. 659, 1849, ex
C. W. Smith MS.: Gorruckpore District.

***Taccocua leschenaultii infusca* Blyth.**

Taccocua infusca Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xiv, p. 200, after July
1845: Indo-Himalayan Region.

Coccyzus chrysogaster Royle, *Illustr. Him. Botany*, p. 78, 1837; not
Cuvier.

***Taccocua leschenaultii affinis* Blyth.**

Taccocua affinis Blyth, *J. A. S. B.*, vol. xv, p. 19, 1846: Rajshahi
and Monghyr Hills.

Genus **CENTROPUS**.

Centropus Illiger, *Prodr. Syst. Mamm. & Av.*, p. 205, 1811.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Cuculus ægyptus* Gmelin.

Not *Centropodes* Lacépède, 1802.

Corydonyx Vieillot, *Anal. nouv. Orn.*, p. 28, 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Cuculus ægyptus* Gmelin.

Centrocoxyx Cabanis & Heine, *Mus. Hein.*, vol. iv, p. 109, 1864.

Type by mon., *Centropus lepidus* Horsf.

Pyrhrocentor id., *ibid.*, p. 117, 1864.

Type by mon., *Centropus bicolor* Cuvier.

Nesocentor id., *ibid.*, p. 118, 1864.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, *Centropus goliath* Bonaparte, ex
Forster MS.

Centropus sinensis Stephens.**Centropus sinensis sinensis** Stephens.

Polophilus sinensis Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. ix. pt. 1, p. 51, 1815: Nongpo, China.

Centropus sinensis intermedius Hume.

Centrococcyx intermedius Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 454, 1873: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Centropus sinensis parroti Stresemann.

Centropus sinensis parroti Stresemann, Nov. Zool., vol. xx, p. 323, 1913: Ceylon.

Centropus chlororhynchos Blyth.

Centropus chlororhynchos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 809, 1849: Ceylon.

Centropus andamanensis Bea

Centropus andamanensis Beavan, Ibis, July 1867, p. 321, ex Tytler MS.: Andaman Isles.

Centropus benghalensis Gmelin.**Centropus benghalensis benghalensis** Gmelin.

Cuculus bengalensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 412, 1788: Bengal.

Centropus ægyptius var. γ , Lath., Ind. Orn., vol. i, p. 213, 1790.

? *Polophilus lathamii* Leach, Zool. Misc., vol. i, p. 127, pl. 56, 1814.

? *Polophilus rufus* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. ix, p. 50, 1815.

Cuculus rufinus Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 426, note, 1817.

Corydonix maculatus Bonn. et Vieill., Enc. Méth., p. 1353, 1823.

Centropus tecticauda Hodg., Icon. ined., Passeres, pl. 349, No. 495, 1830.

Centropus pygmaeus id., ibid., Nos. 495 & 522.

Centropus lepidus McClell., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 166.

Centropus dimidiatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, p. 390, 1844.

Centropus viridis Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 78, 1849.

Centropus lignator Swinhoe, Ibis, 1861, p. 48.

Suborder PSITTACI.

Family PSITTACIDÆ.

Genus PSITTACULA,

Psittacula Cuvier, Leçons Anat. Comp., vol. i, tab. A, 1800.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *P. passerina* Linn.

Not, vide Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. vi, p. 169, 1917, *Psittacus alexandri* Linn.

Conurus Kuhl, Nova Acta Phys. Acad. Leop. Carol., vol. x, p. 12, 1820.

Type by mon., *P. eupatria* Linn.

Palæornis Vigors, Zool. Journ., vol. ii, p. 46, 1825.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1892, *P. alexandri* Linn.

Belocercus Müller, Verh. Nat. Land- en Volk., p. 107, 1839-44.

Type by orig. desig., *P. eupatria* Linn.

Psittacula eupatria* Linn.**Psittacula eupatria eupatria* Linn.**

Psittacus eupatria Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. ii, p. 140, 1766 : Ceylon.

Psittacus guianensis Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 81, 1766 : (probably different.)

Psittacus sonneti (sic) Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 324, 1788 ; for Sonnerat, p. 80, t. 43 : I. Luzon.

Palæornis cucullatus Lear, Illustr. Psittac., pt. ii, 1832.

***Psittacula eupatria nipalensis* Hodgs.**

Palæornis nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 177 (after Sept.), 1836 : Nepal.

Palæornis sivalensis Hutton, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 335, 1872-73.

Palæornis sacer id., ibid.

Palæornis punjabi id., ibid.

Palæornis vindhiana id., ibid.

***Psittacula eupatria indoburmanica* Hume.**

Palæornis indoburmanicus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vii, p. 459, 1878 : Burma.

Palæornis eupatria avensis Kloss, Jour. Siam Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. ii, p. 219, 1917 : Bhame.

Psittacula eupatria magnirostris Ball.

Palæornis magnirostris Ball, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, pt. 2, p. 278, Dec. 22, 1872: Andamans.

Psittacula krameri Scop.

(*Psittacus krameri* Scop., Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 31, 1769: West Africa.)

Psittacula krameri manillensis Bechst.

Palæornis manillensis Bechst., Stubenvögel, p. 612, 1794: Ceylon.

Psittacus torquatus, many recent authors.

Psittacus sincipulo Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. 2, p. 441, 1811.

Conurus rufirostris Less., Traité d'Orn., p. 213, 1831.

Palæornis rubicularis Wagler, Mon. Psitt., p. 507, 1832.

Palæornis layardi Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 341, 1849.

Palæornis frenatus Licht., Nomencl. Av., p. 71, 1859.

Psittacula krameri borealis Neumann.

Psittacula krameri borealis Neum., Orn. Monatsb., vol. xxii, p. 178, 1915: Assam.

Psittacula cyanocephala Linn.**Psittacula cyanocephala cyanocephala** Linn.

Psittacus cyanocephalus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 141, 1766: India orientali.

Psittacus purpureus Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 74, 1776: India.

Psittacus signatus Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 86, 1786.

Psittacus erythrocephalus Gmelin., Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 325, 1758: India.

Psittacus rhodoccephalus Shaw, Mus. Lever., tab. 45, 1792.

Psittacus flavitorquis Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. 2, p. 439, 1811.

Psittacula cyanocephala bengalensis Forster.

Psittacus bengalensis Forster in Pennant's Ind. Zool., p. 40, 1781: Bengal.

Psittacula himalayana* Lesson.**Psittacula himalayana himalayana* Lesson.**

Psittacus (*Conurus*) *himalayanus* Lesson in Bélanger's Voy. Ind. Orient., Zool., p. 239, Aug. 1832 : Himalayas.

Palæornis schisticeps Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 178, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Palæornis hodgsoni Finsch, Die Papageien, vol. ii, p. 50, 1865 ; new name for *P. schisticeps* Hodgs.

***Psittacula himalayana finschi* Hume.**

Palæornis finschi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 509, 1874 ; Kollidoo.

***Psittacula melanorhyncha* Sykes.**

? *Conurus erythrogenys* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 215, 1831 : Bengal and Pondicherry.

Palæornis melanorhynchus Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 97 : Ghauts.

Palæornis columboides Vigors, Zool. Journ., vol. v, p. 274, 1835 ; no locality.

Palæornis peristeroides Finsch, Die Papageien, vol. ii, p. 74, 1868 ; new name only for *columboides*.

***Psittacula calthrapæ* Blyth.**

Psittacula calthrapæ Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 800, Aug. no., 1849, ex Layard MS. : Ceylon.

Psittacula layardi Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 341, 1852, *nom. nud.*

Palæornis gironieri Verreaux, Rev. Mag. Zool., 1853, p. 195.

Psittacus viridicollis Cassin, Pr. Acad. Phil., vol. vi, p. 373, 1853.

***Psittacula alexandri* Linn.**

(*Psittacus alexandri* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 97, Jan. 1758 : Java.)

***Psittacula alexandri fasciata* Müller.**

Psittacus fasciatus Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 74, 1776 ; for Pl. Enlum. 517 : Pondicherry.

Psittacus vibrissa Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 30, 1783 ; for Pl. Enlum. 517.

Psittacus pondicerianus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 325, 1788 ;
on same basis.

Palæornis mystaceus Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. 2, p. 436 : India.

Palæornis melanorhynchus Wagler, Abh. k. baier. Ak. Wien, vol. i,
p. 511, after Dec., 1832.

Palæornis derbyanus Fraser, P. Z. S., 1850, pl. 25.

Palæornis nigrirostris Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 113, 1846, **ex**
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nul.*, as synonym.

Psittacula caniceps Blyth.

Palæornis caniceps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, pp. 23, 51, 1846 :
Nicobars.

Psittacula nicobarica Gould.

Psittacula nicobarica nicobarica Gould.

Palæornis nicobaricus Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. ix, May, 1857, vol. vi,
pl. 6 ; new name for *erythrognys* Blyth.

Palæornis erythrognys Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, pp. 23, 51,
1846 : Nicobars ; not of Lesson 1831 or 1844.

Psittacula nicobarica tytleri Hume.

Palæornis tytleri Hume, P. A. S. B., 1874, p. 108 ; new name for
following :—

Palæornis affinis Beavan, Ibis, July 1867, p. 320 : Andamans ; not
of Gould, Birds of Asia, vol. vi, pl. 11, p. 143, 1857.

Genus **PSITTINUS**.

Psittinus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, pt. 2, p. 789, 1842.

Type by mon., *P. malaccensis* Latham.

Dichrognathus Reichenow, Jour. für Orn., 1881, p. 255 ; new
name for *Psittinus* Blyth.

Psittinus cyanurus Forster.

Psittacus cyanurus Forster, Indische Zool., 1795, p. 6.

Psittacus incertus Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Miscell., vol. xviii, pl. 769,
June 1807 : India.

Psittinus cyanurus macropterus Kuhl.

Psittacus macropterus Kuhl, Nova Acta Phys. Acad. Leop. Carol., vol. x, p. 6, 1820, as synonym of *Psittacus malaccensis* Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 130, 1790: Malacca; not *P. malaccensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 325, 1781, nor of Forster, 1781.

Psittacula reticulata Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 204, 1830: no locality (*vide* Pucheran, Rev. Zool., 1853, p. 157).

Genus **CORYLLIS**.

Coryllis Finsch, Die Papageien, vol. ii, p. 687, 1868; new name for *Loriculus* Bonaparte, Conspectus Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 6, 1850, ex Blyth MS.

Type by mon., *Psittacus gulgululus* Linn.

Coryllis vernalis vernalis Sparrman.

Psittacus vernalis Sparrman, Mus. Carls., pl. 29, 1787: no locality.

Psittacus pendulus Pearson, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 654, 1841.

Psittacula pyropyga var. *vernalis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 113, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Coryllis vernalis rubropygius Stuart Baker.

Coryllis vernalis rubropygius Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 44, 1926: Belgium.

Coryllis beryllinus Forster.

Psittacus beryllinus Forster, Indische Zool., p. 40, 1781; for Brisson, Orn., p. 390, and Edw., Av., vol. i, pl. 6: Ceylon.

Psittacus indicus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 349, 1788, same basis; not of Gmelin, *ibid.*, p. 318, nor of Forster, 1781, nor of Brisson, Orn., vol. iv, p. 341, 1760, ex Edwards.

Psittacus asiaticus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 130, 1790; new name for *P. indicus* Gmelin, p. 349.

Loriculus edwardsi Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 295, July; for Edwards, Av., pl. 6.

Suborder CORACIÆ.

Family CORACIIDÆ.

Genus CORACIAS.

Coracias Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed. vol. i, p. 107, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, vol. i, p. 12, 1855, *Coracias garrula*, Linn.

Galgulus Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 30; vol. ii, p. 63, 1760.

Type by tant., *Coracias garrula* Linn.

***Coracias garrula* Linn.**

(*Coracias garrula* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 107, Jan. 1758: Europe.)

***Coracias garrula semenowi* Loudon & Tschusi.**

Coracias garrulus semenowi Loudon & Tschusi, Orn. Jahrb., vol. xiii, p. 148, 1902: Transcaspia.

Coracias benghalensis* Linn.**Coracias benghalensis benghalensis* Linn.**

Corvus benghalensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 106, Jan. 1758: Bengal.

***Coracias benghalensis indica* Linn.**

Coracias indica Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 159, 1766: Ceylon.

***Coracias benghalensis affinis* Horsfield.**

Coracias affinis Horsfield, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 164, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Genus **EURYSTOMUS.**

Eurystomus Vieill., Analyse nouv. Orn., p. 37, 1816.

Type by mon., *Coracias orientalis* Linn.

Colaris Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 401, 1817 = Dec. 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Salvadori, Orn. Pap., p. 503, 1880 =
C. orientalis Linn.

Hirundolanus Buller, Man. Birds New Zealand, p. 7, 1882.

Type by mon., *E. caruleus* Buller = *E. pacificus* Lath.

Eurystomus orientalis Linn.**Eurystomus orientalis orientalis** Linn.

Coracias orientalis Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 159, 1766:
India, Java.

Eurystomus fuscicapillus Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv.
ed., vol. xxix, p. 426, 1819.

Eurystomus calonyx Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 53, 1846, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

Eurystomus lætior Sharpe, P. Z. S., Oct. 1890, p. 551: Malabar.

Eurystomus calonyx id., ibid.: Himalayas.

Eurystomus orientalis gigas Stresemann.

Eurystomus orientalis gigas Stresemann, Nov. Zool., vol. xx, p. 299,
1913: S. Andamans.

Family **MEROPIDÆ.**Genus **MEROPS.**

Merops Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 117, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, *Merops apiaster* Linn.

Apiaster Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 44; vol. iv, p. 532, 1760.

Type by taut., *Merops apiaster* Linn.

Blepharomerops Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 82, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Merops ægyptius* Forsk. = *M. persica* Pallas.

Phlothrus Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., p. 82, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Merops viridis* Linn., auct. = *orientalis*
Lath.

Merops apiaster Linn.

Merops apiaster Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 117, Jan. 1758: South Europe.

Merops congener id., ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 183, 1766: South Europe.

Merops chrysocephalus Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. i, p. 176, 1811: ?locality.

Merops upiarius id., ibid., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 73, 1825, *in errore*.

Merops hungariæ Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 146, 1831: Hungary.

Merops elegans Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 50, 1855: Egypt.

Merops apiaster minor Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 858, 1912, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 10, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Merops orientalis Latham.**Merops orientalis orientalis** Latham.

Merops orientalis Latham, Suppl. Index Orn., p. xxxiii, 1801: Mahratta, India.

Merops lamark Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 442, 1829.

Merops viridis of many authorities; not of Linn., 1766.

Merops ferrugiceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 58, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Merops indicus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., Fauna, vol. xi, p. 227, 1840: India.

Merops orientalis birmanus Neumann.

Merops viridis birmanus Neumann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xviii, p. 80, 1910: Irrawaddy.

Merops orientalis biludschicus Neumann.

Merops viridis biludschicus Neumann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xviii, p. 80, 1910: Persian Baluchistan.

Merops superciliosus Linn.

(*Merops superciliosus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 183, 1766: Madagascar.)

Merops superciliosus javanicus Horsf.

Merops javanicus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 171, May 1821: Java.

Merops daudin Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 442, 1829; based on Levaill., p. 14.

Merops superciliosus persicus Pallas.

Merops persica Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. ii, p. 708, 1773: Caspian Sea.

Merops ægyptius Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encycl. Méth. Orn., vol. i, p. 276, 1791, ex Forskål, 1775; non-binominal: Egypt.

Merops ruficollis Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xiv, p. 22, 1817: Africa=Egypt.

Merops savignii Audouin in Savigny's Descr. Egypte, Expl. pls. Ois., pp. xxiii, 371, 1828: Egypt.

Genus **MELITTOPHAGUS**.

Melittophagus Boie, Isis, 1828, col. 316.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 11, 1840, *Merops erythrocephalus* Gmelin.

Urica Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 318, Aug. 1854.

Type by taut., *Merops urica* Horsf.

Melittias Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. ii, p. 134, 1859.

Type by mon., *Merops urica* Horsf.

Melittophagus erythrocephalus Gmelin.

Melittophagus erythrocephalus erythrocephalus Gmelin.

Merops erythrocephalus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 463, 1788: India=Ceylon.

Merops leschenaultii Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xiv, p. 17, 1817: Java=India.

Merops quinticolor id., ibid., p. 21: Ceylon.

Merops urica Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, May 1821: Java.

Merops swinhoei Hume, Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, p. 102, 1873.

Genus **ALCEMEROPS**.

Alcemerops Is. Geoff. St. Hilaire, Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, vol. i, 1832, p. 395, Aug. 1833.

Type by orig. desig., *Merops amictus* Temm. & Laug.

Nyctiornis Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. ii, App., Dec. 1830, ex Swainson MS.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Merops amictus* Temm. & Laug.

Nyctiornis Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 2, vol. ii, pl. 56, 1831,
same type; not *Nyctiornis* Nitzsch, Obs. de Av., 1829.

Nyctinomus Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 2, vol. ii, pl. 56, 1831,
same type; not *Nyctinomus* Geoffroy.

Bucia Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 360, June 1836.

Type by mon., *Bucia nipalensis* Hodgs. = *M. athertoni* Jardine & Selby.

Napophila Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 29, June 1841; new name
for *Bucia* Hodgs.

***Alcemerops athertoni* Jardine & Selby.**

Merops athertoni Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. ii, pl. 58,
1828: India = Bangalore.

Bucia nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 361, June 20, 1836:
Nipal.

Nyctiornis anherstiana Royle, Himal. Botany, vol. i, p. 76, 1839:
Himalayas.

Merops cyanogularis Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xv, p. 229,
1840.

Alcemerops paleazureus Lesson, Rev. Zool., Sept. Oct. 1840, p. 261:
no locality.

Napophila (*Bucia*) *meropura* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 58, 1846,
ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nul.*, as synonym.

***Alcemerops amictus* Temm. & Laug.**

Merops amictus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 52,
pl. 310, 1824: Bencoolen, Sumatra.

Nyctiornis malaccensis Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. ii, p. 133,
1859: Malacca.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

Genus CERYLE.

Ceryle Boie, Isis, 1828, col. 316.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 11, 1840,
Alcedo rudis Linn.

Alcyon Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 240, July 1830.

Type by taut., *Alcedo alcyon* Linn.

Ispida Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 336, 1837.

Type by mon., *Alcedo alcyon* Linn.

Megaceryle Kaup, Verh. nat. Vereins Hessen, vol. ii, p. 68, 1848.

Type by mon., *Alcedo maxima* Pallas.

Streptoceryle Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 320, Aug. 1854.

Type by mon., *Alcedo torquata* Linn.

Ichthyornis Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. ii, p. 150, 1859-60.

Type by mon., *A. maxima* Pallas.

Ceryle rudis Linn.

(*Alcedo rudis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 116, Jan. 1758 : Egypt.)

Ceryle rudis leucomelanura Reichenbach.

Ceryle leucomelanura Reichenbach, Handb. Alced., p. 21, 1851 : Ceylon.

Ceryle lugubris Temm. & Laug.

(*Alcedo lugubris* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 92, pl. 548, 1834 : Japan.)

Ceryle lugubris guttulata Stejneger.

Ceryle guttulata Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xiv, p. 294, 1892; new name for

Alcedo guttatus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 22, Feb. 1, 1831 : Himalayas : not *A. guttata* Boddaert, 1783.

Genus ALCEDO.

Alcedo Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 115, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 11, 1840 :

Alcedo ispida, Linn.

Ispida Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 44; vol. iv, p. 471, 1760.

Type by taut., *Alcedo ispida* Linn.

Alcedo atthis Linn.

(*Gracula atthis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 109, Jan. 1758 : Egypt = *Alcedo ispida* id., ibid., p. 115.)

***Alcedo atthis bengalensis* Gmelin.**

Alcedo bengalensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 450, 1788 : Bengal.

***Alcedo atthis taprobana* Kleinschmidt.**

Alcedoi spida var. *taprobana* Kleinschmidt, Orn. Monatsb., vol. ii, p. 126, 1894 : Ceylon.

***Alcedo atthis pallasii* Reichenbach.**

Alcedo pallasii Reichenbach, Handb. Alced., p. 3, 1151 : West Siberia.

***Alcedo meninting* Horsf.**

(*Alcedo meninting meninting* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 172, 1821 : Java.)

***Alcedo meninting phillipsi* Stuart Baker.**

Alcedo meninting phillipsi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 78, 1927 : Ceylon.

***Alcedo meninting scintillans* Stuart Baker.**

Alcedo caerulescens scintillans Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxix, p. 38, 1919 : Bankasoon.

***Alcedo meninting asiatica* Swainson.**

Alcedo asiatica Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 1, vol. i, pl. 50, 1821 : some part of India = Bengal.

Alcedo laubmanni Mathews, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvi, p. 21, 1925 ; new name for *A. asiatica* Swainson ; not Meuschen, non-binomial.

***Alcedo meninting coltarti* Stuart Baker.**

Alcedo caerulescens coltarti Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxix, p. 39, 1919 : Suddya, Assam.

Alcedo meninting rufigastra Walden.

Alcedo rufigastra Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xii, p. 487, Dec. 1873: South Andamans.

Alcedo rufiventer Sharpe, Zool. Rec., 1873: emendation only; not of Swainson, 1837, nor Bonaparte, 1850, nor of Temm. & Laug., 1839.

Alcedo beavani Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xiv, p. 158, Aug. 1874: new name only.

Alcedo hercules Laubmann.

Alcedo hercules Laubmann, Verhandl. der Orn. Gesell. Bayern, vol. xii, i, p. 238, 1917; new name for

Alcedo grandis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 190, 1845; not *Alcedo grandis* Gmelin, 1788.

Alcedo iredalei Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 29, 1921; new name for *Alcedo grandis*.

Alcedo megalia Kinnear, Ibis, 1929, p. 121, ex ?

Alcedo euryzona Temm. & Laug.

Alcedo oryzona (sic, misprint) Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 86, text to pl. 508, 1830: Java.

Alcedo nigricans Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 1180, 1847: Malacca.

Genus **CEYX**.

Ceyx Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 10, 1799; Daudin in Buffon's Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, 1802.

Type by mon., *Alcedo tridactyla* Pallas.

Ceyx tridactylus Pallas.**Ceyx tridactylus tridactylus** Pallas.

Alcedo tridactyla Pallas, Spec. Zool., pt. vii, p. 10, pl. 11, fig. 1, 1769: India.

Alcedo rubra Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 48, 1783; Pl. Enlum. 778, fig. 2: India; not *A. rubra* Müller, 1776.

Alcedo erithaca Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 449, 1788: Bengal.

Alcedo purpurea id., ibid., based on Pl. Enlum. 778, fig. 2.

Ceyx microsoma Burton, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 89, Feb. 13, 1838: in India—Madraspatana.

Ceyx tridactylus macrocerus Oberholser.

Ceyx tridactylus macrocerus Oberholser, Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus.,
No. 98, p. 24, 1917: Andamans.

Genus **RAMPHALCYON**.

Ramphalcyon Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., Alced., p. 16,
1851.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1855, p. 16, *Alcedo capensis* Linn.

Ramphalcyon amauroptera Pearson.

Halcyon amauropterus Pearson, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 635, 1841:
Calcutta.

Ramphalcyon capensis Linn.

(*Alcedo capensis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 180, 1766:
Cape of Good Hope *in errore* = Java.)

Ramphalcyon capensis intermedia Hume.

Pelargopsis intermedia Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 166, 1874:
Galatea Bay, Nicobars.

Ramphalcyon capensis gural Pearson.

Halcyon gural Pearson, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 535, 1841: Calcutta.
Halcyon bruniceps Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2,
p. 143, Dec. 1844, after Aug. 1845.

Ramphalcyon capensis burmanica Sharpe.

Pelargopsis burmanica Sharpe, P. Z. S., June 2, 1870, p. 67:
Burmah.

Genus **HALCYON**.

Halcyon Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 1, pl. 27, Feb. 1821.

Type by orig. desig., *Alcedo senegalensis*, Linn.

Entomophila Horsf., Zool. Researches in Java, No. 4, 1822;
new name for *Halcyon* Swainson.

Entomothera Reichenbach, Hand. spec. Orn., Alced., 1851; not
Entomothera Horsfield, 1822.

Entomobia Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. ii, p. 154, 1860;
not *Entomobius* nor *Entomibia* Costa, 1846.

Cancrophaga Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 155, 1850.

Type by taut., *Alcedo cancrophaga* Latham.

Plesialcyon Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. vii, p. 152, 1918.

Type by orig. desig., *Alcedo smyrnensis* Linn.

Cecilia id., ibid., p. 153, 1918.

Type by orig. desig., *Alcedo pileata* Boddaert.

***Halcyon smyrnensis* Linn.**

***Halcyon smyrnensis smyrnensis* Linn.**

Alcedo smyrnensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 116, Jan.
1758: Africa and Asia = Smyrna.

Halcyon smyrnensis var. *albugularis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii,
p. 998, 1843-44: habitat uncertain.

***Halcyon smyrnensis fusca* Boddaert.**

Alcedo fusca Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 54, 1783; based
on Pl. Enlum. 894: Malabar.

***Halcyon smyrnensis generosa* Madarász.**

Halcyon generosa Madarász, Ann. Mus. Hung., vol. ii, p. 85, 1904:
Ceylon.

***Halcyon smyrnensis saturatior* Hume.**

Halcyon saturatior Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, pp. 168, 531, 1874
Andamans.

***Halcyon pileata* Boddaert.**

Alcedo pileata Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 41, 1783; based
on Pl. Enlum. 673: China.

Alcedo atricapilla Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 453, 1783:
based on Pl. Enlum. 673: China.

Alcedo brama Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 155, 1850, ex
Lesson, Cent. Zool., pl. 8: Malacca, Sumatra—in synonymy.

Alcedo puella Von Kreling, teste Reichenb., Jour. für Orn., 1854,
p. 149.

Genus **ENTOMOTHERA.**

Entomothera Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 173 (note), 1820; Zool. Res. in Java, 1822.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Mon. Alced., p. xiii, 1871, *Alcedo coromanda*, Latham.

Calialcyon Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 156, 1850.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Mon. Alced., p. xiii, 1871, *Halcyon lilacina* Swainson.

Entomothera coromanda Latham.**Entomothera coromanda coromanda** Latham.

Alcedo coromanda Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 252, 1790: Coromandel Coast.

(*Alcedo coromandeliana* Scopoli, 1786, does not apply to this bird.)

Halcyon lilacina Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 335, 1837.

Alcyon calipyga Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 56, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Halcyon coromanda minor Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, text to pl. 39, 1848: Sumatra.

Halcyon coromandelicus Vigors, Mem. Raffles, p. 654, 1830; emendation only.

Dacelo coromandelicæ Drapiez, Dict. Class. Sci. Nat., vol. viii, p. 155, 1841; emendation only.

Entomothera coromanda mizorhina Oberholser.

Entomothera coromanda mizorhina Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., 1915, p. 645: N. Andaman Is.

Genus **SAUROPATIS.**

Sauropatis Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. ii, p. 158, 1859-60.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. xvii, p. 213, 1892, *Halcyon sanctus*, Vigors & Horsf.

Leucalcyon Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. vii, p. 156, 1918.

Type by orig. desig., *H. saurophaga* Gould.

Sauropatis chloris Boddaert.**Sauropatis chloris chloris** Boddaert.

Alcedo chloris Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 49, 1783; based on Pl. Enl. 783, fig. 2: Buru Is., Moluccas.

Alcedo collaris Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 90, 1786.

Alcedo chlorocephala Gmelin, Syst. Nat. vol. i, pt. ii, p. 454, 1788; on Pl. Enlum. 783, fig. 2: Moluccas.

Halcyon armstrongi Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xvii, p. 277, 1892.

Halcyon humii id., ibid., p. 281, pl. viii.

Sauropatis chloris vidali Sharpe.

Halcyon vidali Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. xvii, p. 278, 1892: S. Konkan.

Sauropatis chloris occipitalis Blyth.

Todiramphus occipitalis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, pp. 23, 51, 369, 1846: Nicobars.

Sauropatis chloris davisoni Sharpe.

Halcyon davisoni Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M. vol. xvii, p. 282, 1892: Andamans.

Genus **CARIDAGRUS**.

Caridagrus Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. ii, p. 161, 1859-60.

Type by mon., *Dacelo concreta*, Temm. & Laug.

Caridagrus concretus Temm. & Laug.

Dacelo concreta Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 58, pl. 346, 1825: Sumatra.

Halcyon varia Eyton, P. Z. S., Nov. 1839, p. 101: Malaya.

Genus **LACEDO**.

Lacedo Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., Alced., p. 41, 1851.

Type by mon., *Dacelo pulchella* Horsf.

Carcineutes Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. ii, p. 163, 1859-60; new name for *Lacedo* Reichenbach.

Lacedo pulchella Horsf.

(*Dacelo pulchella* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 175, May 1821 : Java.)

Lacedo pulchella amabilis Hume.

Carcineutes amabilis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 474, 1873 : Pegu.

Family BUCEROTIDÆ

Genus **DICHOCEROS.**

Dichoceros Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 335, 1841.

Type by mon., *Buceros bicornis* Linn.

Dichoceros bicornis Linn.

Buceros bicornis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 104, Jan. 1758 : China *in errore* = Travancore.

Buceros cavatus Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. i, p. 18, 1811 : Philippines *in errore* = India.

Buceros cristatus Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. iv, p. 59, 1816 : Batavia.

Buceros homrai Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. i, p. 251, 1832 : Nepal.

Genus **HYDROCISSA.**

Hydrocissa Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 90, 1850.

Type by mon., *Buceros monoceros* Shaw.

Anthracoseros Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, pt. ii, Aug. 1854 ; ex Reichenbach, 1849.

Type by mon., *Buceros monoceros* Shaw.

Not *Anthracosera* Agassiz, 1846.

Anhorrhinus id., *ibid.*, ex Reichenbach.

Type by mon., *B. violaceus* Shaw.

Hydrocissa coronata Boddaert.**Hydrocissa coronata coronata** Boddaert.

Buceros coronatus Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 53, 1783 ; based on Pl. Enlum. 873 : Malabar.

Buceros pica Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 87, 1786 ; for Sonn., China, vol. ii, p. 215, pl. 121 : Malabar.

Buceros monoceros Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. i, p. 8, 1811.

Buceros violaceus id., *ibid.*, p. 19, 1811.

Hydrocissa malabarica Gmelin.**Hydrocissa malabarica malabarica** Gmelin.

Buceros malabaricus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 359, 1788 :
Malabar.

Buceros affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 802, 1842-50, ex
Hutton MS. : Deyra Doon.

Buceros albirostris Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Misc. Coll., vol. xix,
pl. 899, 1808 : India, Chandanagore.

Buceros nigralbus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 112, 1846, ex Hodgs.,
Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Hydrocissa malabarica leucogastra Blyth.

Buceros leucogaster Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 922, 1841 :
Tenassarim.

Genus **RHYTICEROS.**

Rhyticeros Reichenbach, Syst. Av., pl. l., 1849.

Type by mon. (plate), *Rhyticeros plicatus* Müll. = *B. undulata*
Shaw.

Rhyticeros Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, pt. ii, p. 3, Aug.
1854, ex Reichenbach, 1849.

Type by mon., *Buceros undulatus* Shaw.

Calao Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 90, 1850.

Type by mon., *Buceros undulata* Shaw.

Rhyticeros undulatus Shaw.

Buceros undulatus Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. i, p. 26, 1811 :
Batavia.

Buceros juvenicus id., *ibid.*, p. 28, 1811.

Buceros annulatus Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. vi, p. 210, 1817.

Buceros plicatus Müll. & Schleg., Verh. Ges. Ned. Ind., pp. 24-30,
1839-44.

Buceros pucaran Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 990, 1843.

Buceros pusaran id., *ibid.*, vol. xvi, p. 998, 1847.

Rhyticeros subruficollis Blyth.

Buceros subruficollis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 177, 1843; for
descr., J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 922 : Tenasserim.

Rhyticeros narcondami Hume.

Rhyticeros narcondami Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 411, 1873:
I. of Narcondam, N. Andamans.

Genus **ACEROS**.

Aceros Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844.

Type by mon., *A. nipalensis* Hodgs.

Not *Acerus* Dejean, 1833, *nom. nul.*

Aceros nipalensis Hodgs.

Buceros nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xviii, pt. i, p. 178,
pl. 12, 1829: Nepal.

Aceros leucostigma Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, ser. 2,
vol. v, p. 516, 1887.

Genus **ANORRHINUS**.

Anorrhinus Reichenbach, Syst. Av., pl. xlix, 1849.

Type by orig. desig. (plate), *Buceros galeritus* Temm.

Anorrhinus galeritus Temm. & Laug.

Buceros galeritus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 88,
pl. 520, 1824: Sumatra.

Buceros carinatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 187, 1845: Malacca.

Genus **PTILOLÆMUS**.

Ptilolæmus Ogilvie-Grant, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xvii, p. 392,
1892.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, *Buceros tickelli* Blyth.

Ptilolæmus tickelli Blyth.**Ptilolæmus tickelli tickelli** Blyth.

Buceros tickelli Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 266, 1855:
Tenasserim.

Meniceros tickelliae Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 470, 1874.

Ptilolæmus tickelli austeni Jerdon.

Anorrhinus austeni Jerdon, Ibis, Jan. 1872, p. 6: N. Cachar Hills.

Genus **BERENICORNIS**.

Berenicornis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 91, 1850.

Type by sub. desig., Ogilvie-Grant, 1892, *Buceros comatus* Raffles.

Berenicornis comatus Raffles.

Buceros comatus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 339, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Buceros lugubris Begbie, Malay Peninsula, p. 513, 1834: Malay.

Genus **TOCKUS**.

Tockus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 252, 1831,

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *T. erythrorhynchus* Less.

Ocyeros Hume, Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, p. 113, 1873.

Type by sub. desig., Ogilvie-Grant, 1892, *B. ginginianus* Latham.

Lophoceros Hemprich & Ehren., Symb. Phys. Av., fol. ii, footnote 8, 1833.

Tockus birostris Scopoli.

Buceros birostris Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 87, 1786: Coromandel.

Buceros ginginianus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 146, 1790: same bird.

Buceros oxyurus Wagler, Syst. Av., *Buceros*, sp. 14, 1827; new name only.

Buceros cinerascens Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 112, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 35, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Tockus griseus Latham.

Buceros griseus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 147, 1790: New Holland in errore=Malabar.

Buceros cineraceus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 88, May 1831.

Tockus gingalensis Shaw.

Buceros gingalensis Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. viii, pt. i, p. 37, 1811: Ceylon.

Buceros gingala Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. iv, p. 600, 1816: Ceylon.

Buceros pyrrhopygus Wagler, Syst. Av., *Buceros*, sp. 18, 1827; new name only.

Genus **RHINOPLAX**.

Rhinoplax Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 335, 1841.

Type by mon., *Buceros vigil* Forster.

Buceroturus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 89, 1850.

Type by mon., *B. galeatus* Gmelin.

Cranoceros Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, pt. ii, p. 186, Aug. 1854, ex Reichenbach, 1849.

Type by mon., *B. vigil* Forster.

Rhinoplax vigil Forster.

Buceros vigil Forster in Pennant's Ind. Zool., p. 40, 1781: no loc.=Tenasserim.

Buceros scutatus Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 55, 1883; based on Planch. Enlum. 933.

Buceros galeatus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 360, 1788; on Pl. Enlum. 933.

Suborder **UPUPÆ**.Family **UPUPIDÆ**.Genus **UPUPA**.

Upupa Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 117, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *Upupa epops* Linn.

Upupa epops Linn.**Upupa epops epops** Linn.

Upupa epops Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 117, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Upupa vulgaris Pallas Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 433, 1811-27; new name only.

- Upupa bifasciata* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 215, 1831 : Germany.
- Upupa senegalensis* Swainson in Jardine's Nat. Libr., Birds West Africa, vol. ii, p. 114, 1837 : Senegal.
- Upupa macrorhynchos* and *brachyrhynchos* Brehm, Isis, 1845, col. 490, 494, 499 : Mid-Germany.
- Upupa epops* var. *indica* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 50, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
- Upupa maculigera* Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., Scans., p. 319, 1853 : no locality.
- Upupa exilis* Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 78, 1855 : Germany.
- Upupa epops communis*, *medius* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. iv, p. 867, 1912, ex Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 10, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.
- Upupa epops loudoni* Tschusi, Orn. Jahrb., vol. xiii, p. 70, 1902 : Transcaspia.

***Upupa epops saturata* Lönnerberg.**

- Upupa epops saturata* Lönnerberg, Arkiv für Zool., vol. v, p. 29, 1909 : Kjachta, Mongolia.

***Upupa epops orientalis* Stuart Baker.**

- Upupa epops orientalis* Stuart Baker, Jour. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc., vol. xxviii, p. 148, Mch. 25, 1922 : new name for
- Upupa indica* Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., Scans., p. 320, 1853 : India ; not *Upupa indica* Latham 1790.

***Upupa epops ceylonensis* Reichenbach.**

- Upupa ceylonensis* Reichenbach, Handb. spec. Orn., Scans., p. 320, 1853 : Ceylon.
- Upupa nigripennis* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. ii, p. 725, 1858, ex Gould MS. : Deccan.

***Upupa epops longirostris* Jerdon.**

- Upupa longirostris* Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. i, p. 393, 1862 : Burma.

Suborder **TROGONES.**Family **TROGONIDÆ.**Genus **HARPACTES.**

Harpactes Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 2, pl. 107, 1833.

Type by orig. desig., *H. fasciatus* Pennant.

(*Harpactes* Templeton, Zool. Jour., vol. v, p. 401, was published Dec. 5, 1835.)

Pyrotrogon Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 129, Aug. 1854.

Type, *Trogon ardens*.

Harpalurus Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 14, 1855, ex Reichenbach, 1851; new name for *Harpactes* Swainson.

Oreskios Bonaparte, Ateneo Italiano, vol. ii, p. 129, 1854.

Type by taut., *T. oreskios* Temm.

Duvaucelius id., ibid.

Type by taut., *T. rutilus* Gray = *T. duvauceli* Temm.

Not *Duvaucelia* Risso, 1826.

Harpactes fasciatus Pennant.**Harpactes fasciatus fasciatus** Pennant.

Trogon fasciata Pennant, Ind. Zool., pl. iv, 1769: Ceylon.

Harpactes fasciatus malabaricus Gould.

Trogon malabaricus Gould, P. Z. S., 1834, p. 26, June 9: Malabar Coast.

Harpactes erythrocephalus Gould.**Harpactes erythrocephalus erythrocephalus** Gould.

Trogon erythrocephalus Gould, P. Z. S., 1834, p. 25, June 19, 1834: Rangoon.

Trogon (Harpactes) hodgsonii Gould, Monog. Trogon., 1st ed., pl. 34, 1838: Nepal.

Harpactes duvaucelii Temm. & Laug.

Trogon duvaucelii Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 49, pl. 291, Aug. 28, 1824: Sumatra.

Harpactes rutilus Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. i, p. 71, 1845.

Harpactes oreskios Temm. & Laug.

(*Trogon oreskios* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 31, pl. 181, Feb. 1823: Java).

Harpactes oreskios uniformis Robinson.

Pyrotrogon oreskios uniformis Robinson, Jour. Fed. Malay States, vol. vii, p. 149, 1917: Trang, Pen. Siam.

Suborder **MICROPODES.**Family **MICROPIDÆ.**Subfamily **MICROPINÆ.**Genus **MICROPUS.**

Micropus Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. d. Vögel, p. 280, 1810.

Type by sub. desig., Hartert, Cat. Birds, B. M., vol. xvi, p. 437, 1892, *Hirundo apus* Linn.

Apus Scopoli, Introd. Hist. Nat., p. 483, 1777.

Type by mon., *Hirundo apus* Linn.

Not *Apos* Scopoli, *ibid.*, p. 404.

Cypselus Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. et Av., p. 229, 1811: new name only; not *Cypsela* Meigen, 1800.

Apodiam Rafinesque, Précis Somiol., p. 29, 1814: new name for *Apus* Scopoli.

Brachypus Meyer, Vögel Liv- u. Esthl. p. 142, 1815.

Type by mon., *B. murarius* Meyer = *H. apus* Linn.

Brevipes "P." = S. Palmer, Analyst, vol. iv, p. 101, 1836: new name for *Brachypus* Meyer.

Tachymarptis Roberts, Annals Transvaal Museum, vol. viii, p. 216, 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *Hirundo melba* Linn.

Colletoptera id., *ibid.*, p. 217.

Type by orig. desig., *Cypselus affinis* Gray.

Micropus melba Linn.**Micropus melba melba** Linn.

Hirundo melba Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed. vol. i, p. 192, Jan. 1758 : Gibraltar.

Hirundo alpina Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 166, 1769 : Tyrol.

Apus melba tuneti Tschusi, Orn. Jahrb., vol. xv, p. 123, 1904 : Tunis.

Cypselus melba microrhynchos Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 834, 1912, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 3, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Micropus melba bakeri Hartert.

Apus melba bakeri Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxxiv, p. 363, 1928 : Ceylon.

Micropus apus Linn.

(*Hirundo apus* Linn, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 192, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Micropus apus pekinensis Swinhoe.

Cypselus pekinensis Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1870, p. 435 : Pekin.

Apus apus kalaharicus Reichenow, Orn. Monatsb., p. 81, 1908 : Kalahari Desert, S. Africa.

Micropus murinus Brehm.**Micropus murinus murinus** Brehm.

Cypselus murinus Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 46, 1855 : Siut, Egypt.

Cypselus pallidus Shelley, Ibis, Jan. 1870, p. 45 : Egypt.

Micropus acuticauda Blyth.

Cypselus acuticauda Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1865, p. 45 : Cherrapoonji, Khasia Hills.

Micropus pacificus* Latham.**Micropus pacificus pacificus* Latham.**

Hirundo pacifica Latham, Index Orn. Suppl., p. lviii, 1801 : New South Wales.

Cypselus australis Gould, P. Z. S., 1839, p. 141, Mch. 1840 : New South Wales.

Cypselus vittatus Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., vol. iv, text to pl. 39, July 1840 : New South Wales.

Micropus colcloughi Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 129, 1915 : Cape York, Queensland.

***Micropus pacificus cooki* Harington.**

Cypselus pacificus cooki Harington, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxi, p. 56, 1912 : N. Shan States.

***Micropus pacificus leuconyx* Blyth.**

Cypselus leuconyx Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 212, after July 1845 : Deccan.

Micropus affinis* Gray.**Micropus affinis affinis* Gray.**

Cypselus affinis Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 35, fig. 2, 1832 : Ganges.

***Micropus affinis galilejensis* Antinori.**

Cypselus galilejensis Antinori, Naumannia, p. 307, 1855 : Sea of Galilee, Palestine.

Micropus kenigi Reichenow, Orn. Monatsb., p. 192, 1894 : Icenia.

***Micropus affinis nipalensis* Hodgs.**

Cypselus nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 780, 1836 : Nepal.

***Micropus affinis subfurcatus* Blyth.**

Cypselus subfurcatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 807, Aug. no., 1849 : Malay (Penang).

Genus **CYPSIURUS**.

Cypsiurus Lesson, *Echo du Monde Savant*, 1843 col. 134, 659.

Type by mon., *Cypselus parvus* Licht.

(The type of *Tachornis* is *T. phœnicobia* Gosse, an American bird, which is not congeneric with our Indian forms.)

Cypsiurus batassiensis Griffith.**Cypsiurus batassiensis batassiensis** Griffith.

(*Cypselus*) *balassiensis* (sic, in errore) Griffith in Cuvier's *Anim. Kingd.*, vol. vii (Aves, vol. ii), p. 60, 1829: India.

Hirundo (*Apus*) *batassia* Horsf. & Moore, *Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.*, vol. i, p. 108, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., as synonym.

Cypsiurus batassiensis palmarum Gray.

Cypselus palmarum Gray in Hardwicke's *Illus. Ind. Zool.*, vol. i, pl. 35, figs. 1 a & 1 b, 1832: Cawnpore.

Cypsiurus batassiensis infumatus Sclater.

Cypselus infumatus Sclater, *P. Z. S.*, 1865, p. 602, *Apl.* 24, 1866: Borneo.

Cypselus tinus Swinhoe, *Ibis*, 1870, p. 90: Hainan.

Cypselus tectorum Jerdon, *P. A. S. B.*, 1870, p. 61.

Cypselus minusculus Salvadori, *Ann. Mus. Civ. Gen.*, ser. 2, vol. vii, p. 383, Aug. 6, 1889: Metele.

Subfamily **CHÆTURINÆ**.Genus **HIRUNDAPUS**.

Hirundapus Hodgs., *J. A. S. B.*, vol. v, p. 780, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *C. nudipes* Hodgs.

Pallenia Bonaparte in Parzudaki's *Cat. Ois. Europe*, p. 25, 1856.

Type by mon., *Hirundo caudacuta* Latham.

Hirundapus caudacutus Latham.

(*Hirundo caudacuta* Latham, *Index Orn. Suppl.*, p. lvii, 1801: New South Wales.)

Hirundapus caudacutus nudipes Hodg.

Chætura nudipes Hodg., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 779, 1836 : Nepal.
Cypselus leuconotus Delessert, Mag. de Zool., Ois., pl. 20, 1840.

Hirundapus caudacutus cochinchinensis Oustalet.

Chætura cochinchinensis Oustalet, Bull. Soc. Phil. Paris, 1878,
 p. 52 : Saigon, Cochin China.

Hirundapus giganteus Temm. & Laug.

(*Cypselus giganteus* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 61,
 pl. 354, Aug. 1825 : Malay Peninsula.)

Hirundapus giganteus indicus Hume.

Chætura indica Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 471, 1873 : Aneichardi,
 Travancore.

Genus **INDICAPUS.**

Indicapus Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. vii, p. 265, 1918.
 Type by orig. desig., *Acanthylis sylvatica* Blyth.

Indicapus sylvaticus Blyth.

Acanthylis sylvatica Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 284, 1846, ex
 Tickell MS. : Central India.

Genus **RHAPHIDURA**

Rhaphidura Oates, Handb. Birds Brit. Burmah, vol. ii, p. 6, 1883.
 Type by mon., *Acanthylis leucopygialis* Blyth.

Rhaphidura leucopygialis Blyth.

Acanthylis leucopygialis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 809, Aug.
 no., 1849 : "Penang."
Acanthylis coracinus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av. vol. i, p. 64,
 1850, ex Müll. MS. : Borneo.

Genus **COLLOCALIA.**

Collocalia Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 8, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Hirundo esculenta* Linn.

Salangana Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant, col. 134, 1843.

Type by mon., *Hirundo esculenta* Linn.

Ærodramus Oberholser, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad., July 24, 1906, pp. 179-182.

Type by orig. desig., *Collocalia innominata* Hume.

Zoonava Mathews, Austral Av. Rec. vol. ii, p. 112, 1914.

Type by orig. desig., *Cypselus terræregine* Ramsay = *C. francica* Gmelin.

Collocalia unicolor Jerdon.**Collocalia unicolor unicolor** Jerdon.

Hirundo unicolor Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xi, p. 238, 1840: Coonoor Pass.

Cypselus concolor Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 836, after Sept. 1842; new name only.

Collocalia fuciphaga Thunberg.

(*Hirundo fuciphaga* Thunberg, Kongl. Vetensk.-Akad. Handl. Stockholm, vol. xxxiii, p. 153, pl. iv, 1812: Java.)

Collocalia fuciphaga brevirostris Horsf.

Hirundo brevirostris Horsf., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 155, Mch. 1840: Assam.

Collocalia innominata Hume.

Collocalia innominata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 294, Feb. 1873: Andamans.

Collocalia maxima Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 223, *nom. nud.*

Collocalia francica Gmelin.**Collocalia francica francica** Gmelin.

Hirundo francica Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 1017, 1789: Mauritius.

Collocalia francica inexpectata Hume.

Collocalia inexpectata Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 296, Feb. 1873 :
Andamans.

Collocalia francica germaini Oustalet.

Collocalia germaini Oustalet, Bull. Soc. Phil. Paris, p. 1, 1876 :
Condore Isl.

Collocalia merguiensis Hartert, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xvi,
p. 506 : Mergui.

Collocalia linchi Horsf. & Moore.

(*Collocalia linchi* Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co.,
vol. i, p. 100, Nov. 8, 1854 ; new name for *C. fuciphaga*
Horsf., Jour. Linn. Soc. : Java.)

Collocalia linchi affinis Beavan.

Collocalia affinis Beavan, Ibis, July 1867, p. 318, ex Tytler MS. :
Port Blair, Andamans.

Collocalia linchi elachyptera Oberholser.

Collocalia linchi elachyptera Oberholser, Proc. Acad. Nat. Phil. U.S.,
1906, p. 207 : Bentinck Isl.

Subfamily HEMIPROCINÆ.

Genus HEMIPROCNE.

Hemiprocne Nitzsch, Obs. Av. Art. Carot. Comm., p. 15, 1829.

Type by mon., *Hirundo longipennis* Rafinesque.

Macropteryx Swainson, Zool. Illustr., ser. 2, pl. 47, 1831.

Type by mon., *Hirundo longipennis* Rafinesque.

Macropterus id., ibid.

Dendrochelidon H. Boie, Neues Staatsb. Magaz. Schleswig, vol. i
(2), p. 492, 1832.

Type by mon., *Hirundo longipennis* Rafinesque.

Pallestre Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 11, 1841, ex Lesson,
as synonym.

Hemiprocne coronata Tickell.

Hirundo coronata Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 580, Nov. 1833 : Borabhum.

Dendrochelidon velatus Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant, col. 1190, June 27, 1844 : Bengal.

Hemiprocne longipennis Rafinesque.

(*Hirundo longipennis* Rafinesque, Bull. Soc. Phil. Paris, vol. iii, p. 153, 1803 : Java.

Hirundo klecho Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 143, May 1821 : Java.)

Hemiprocne longipennis harterti Stresemann.

Hemiprocne longipennis harterti Stresemann, Nov. Zool., vol. xx, p. 239, 1913 : N.E. Sumatra.

Hemiprocne comata Temm. & Laug.

Cypselus comatus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 45, pl. 268, 1824 : Sumatra.

Suborder **CAPRIMULGI.**Family **CAPRIMULGIDÆ.**Genus **CAPRIMULGUS.**

Caprimulgus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 193, Jan. 1758.

Type by aut. and by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *C. europæus* Linn.

Nyctichelidon Rennie in Montagu's Orn. Dict., 2nd ed., Introd., p. vi, 1831 ; new name for *Caprimulgus*.

Vociferator "W. H. Y.," Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. vii, p. 636, Dec. 1834 ; new name for *Caprimulgus* Linn.

Nyctivociferator "W. H. Y.," Mag. Nat. Hist. vol. vii, p. 636, Dec., 1834; new name for *Caprimulgus* Linn.

Phalœnivora Blyth in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 49, 1836; new name for *Caprimulgus* Linn.

Rossoornis Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. vii, p. 234, 1918.

Type by orig. desig., *Caprimulgus macrourus* Horsf.

***Caprimulgus europæus* Linn.**

(*Caprimulgus europæus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 193, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

***Caprimulgus europæus unwini* Hume.**

Caprimulgus unwini Hume, Ibis, 1871, p. 406, Oct.: Hazara.

Caprimulgus europæus var. *pullens* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 67, 145, 1873: Turkestan.

Caprimulgus pallidus Severtzoff, Jour. für Orn., 1875, p. 198: Turkestan.

Caprimulgus europæus severzowi Zarudny, Orn. Monatsb., 1907, p. 166: West Persia.

***Caprimulgus macrourus* Horsfield.**

(*Caprimulgus macrourus* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 142, May, 1821: Java.)

***Caprimulgus macrourus atripennis* Jerdon.**

Caprimulgus atripennis Jerdon, Illus. Ind. Orn., pl. 24, 1847: E. Ghauts, South India.

Caprimulgus spilocercus Gray, List Spec. Birds Brit. Mus., pt. 2, Sect. 1, Fissirostres, p. 7, 1848; new name only.

***Caprimulgus macrourus bimaculatus* Peale.**

Caprimulgus bimaculatus Peale, U.S. Expl. Exped., vol. viii, p. 170, 1848: Malacca.

Caprimulgus macrourus ambiguus Hartert, Ibis, 1896, p. 373: Malay Peninsula.

Caprimulgus macrourus andamanicus Hume.

Caprimulgus andamanicus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 470, 1873 : Andamans.

Caprimulgus macrourus albonotatus Tickell.

Caprimulgus albonotatus Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 580, Nov. 1833 : Borabhum.

Caprimulgus gangeticus Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xi, p. 95, 1843 : near Calcutta.

Caprimulgus gagateus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 205, 1845, ex Strickland MS., as synonym.

Caprimulgus nipalensis and *innotatus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 53, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Caprimulgus macrourus hodgsoni, nom. nov.

Caprimulgus nipalensis Hartert, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xvi, p. 541, 1892, ex Hodgs. MS. : Nepal ; not *C. nipalensis* Gray, as above.

Caprimulgus indicus Latham.**Caprimulgus indicus indicus** Latham.

Caprimulgus indicus Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 588, 1790 : India.

Caprimulgus cinerascens Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. x, p. 283.

Caprimulgus saturior Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 53, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Caprimulgus indicus jota Temm. & Schleg.

Caprimulgus indicus jota Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 37, pl. 12, 1847 : Japan.

Caprimulgus dytiscivorus Swinhoe, Ibis, 1860, p. 130 : Amoy, China.

Caprimulgus melanopogon Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. vii, p. 918, 1875 : West New Guinea.

Caprimulgus innominatus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 318, 1875 : Tenasserim.

Caprimulgus indicus kelaarti Blyth.

Caprimulgus kelaarti Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xx, p. 175, 1851 :
Ceylon.

Caprimulgus mahrattensis Sykes.

Caprimulgus mahrattensis Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 83 : Mahrattas,
Dukhum.

Caprimulgus asiaticus minor Parrot, Orn. Monatsb., 1907, p. 170 :
Ceylon.

Caprimulgus monticolus Franklin.**Caprimulgus monticolus monticolus** Franklin.

Caprimulgus monticolus Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 116, Oct. 25,
1831 : between Calcutta and Benares.

Caprimulgus gymnopus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 54, 1846, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Caprimulgus arenarius Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 21, 1846 :
Scinde.

Caprimulgus asiaticus Latham.

Caprimulgus asiaticus Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 588,
1790 : India, Bombay.

Genus **LYNCORNIS**.

Lyncornis Gould, Icones Avium, pt. 2, pl. xiv, 1838.

Type by mon., *L. cerviniceps* Gould.

Lyncornis cerviniceps Gould.**Lyncornis cerviniceps cerviniceps** Gould.

Lyncornis cerviniceps Gould, Icones Avium, vol. ii, pl. 14, 1838 :
China.

Lyncornis cerviniceps bourdilloni Hume.

Lyncornis bourdilloni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 302, 1875 :
S. Travancore.

Suborder **PODARGI.**Family **PODARGIDÆ.**Genus **BATRACHOSTOMUS.**

Batrachostomus Gould, *Icones Avium*, pt. 2, pl. xvii, 1838.

Type by mon., *Podargus javensis* Horsfield.

Bombycistoma or *Bombycistomas* Hay, J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 574, after July 1, 1841.

Type by mon., *B. fullertoni* or *bombycivoras* Hay = *Podargus auritus* Gray.

Otothrix Gray, P. Z. S., 1859, p. 101, pl. 152.

Type by orig. desig., *O. hodgsoni* Gray.

***Batrachostomus javensis* Horsf.**

(*Podargus javensis* Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 141, 1821: Java.)

***Batrachostomus javensis hodgsoni* Gray.**

Otothrix hodgsoni Gray, P. Z. S., 1859, p. 101, pl. 152: Darjeeling.

Batrachostomus castaneus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 349, 1879.

***Batrachostomus affinis* Blyth.**

Batrachostomus affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 1180, 1847: Malacca.

***Batrachostomus moniliger* Blyth.**

Batrachostomus moniliger Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 806, 1849, ex Layard MS.: Ceylon.

Batrachostomus punctatus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 432, 1873.

Suborder **STRIGES.**Family **TYTONIDÆ.**Genus **TYTO.**

Tyto Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, 1828;
new name for *Strix flammea* Linn.=*Strix alba* Scop.

Strix Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, pp. 69-113, 1809.

Type by mon., *S. flammea* Linn.=*S. alba* Scopoli.

Not *Strix* Linn, Syst. Nat. 10th ed., vol. i, p. 92, Jan. 1758.

Aluco Fleming, Philos. Zool., vol. ii, p. 236, June, 1822.

Type by mon., *S. alba* Scopoli.

Not *Aluco* Link, 1807, Besch. Rostock Samml., p. 130.

Ulula Nitsch., Obs. Av. Art. Carst. Comm., p. 20, 1829; new
name for *Strix* Savigny; not *Ulula* Cuvier, Règne Anim.,
vol. i, p. 329, 1817=1816.

Flammea Fournel, Fauna de la Moselle, p. 101, 1836.

Type by mon., *F. vulgaris* Fleming=*S. alba* Scopoli.

Hybris Nitzsch., Pterylog., pp. 27-100, 1840.

Type by mon., *S. alba* Scopoli.

Eustrinx Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Ile Canaries, vol. ii, p. 8,
1841.

Type by mon., *S. alba* Scopoli.

Stridula Selys-Longchamps, Faune Belge, p. 60, 1842.

Type by mon., *S. alba* Scopoli.

Glaux Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xix, p. 513, 1850.

Type by orig. desig., *G. candila* Tickell=*S. longimembris* Jerdon.

Not *Glaux* Rylands, 1836.

Scelostrix Kaup in Jardine's Contrib. Orn., p. 119, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *S. longimembris* Jerdon.

Dactylostrix id., ibid.

Type by mon., *Strix castanops* Gould.

Strigymnhemipus Des Murs, Encycl. Hist. Nat. Ois., vol. i,
p. 146, 1853.

Type by sub. desig., Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. v, p. 360,
Aug. 1916, *Strix perlata* Licht.

Glyphidiura Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 10, 1855, ex
Reichenbach.

Type by orig. desig., *Strix perlata* Licht.

Glaucostrix Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 135, 1855, ex
Bonaparte, 1854, as synonym of *Glaux* Blyth.

Tyto alba Scopoli.

(*Strix alba* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 21, 1769 : North Italy.)

Tyto alba javanica Gmelin.

Strix javanica Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 295, 1788 : Java.

Tyto alba stertens Hartert.

Tyto alba stertens Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxxv, p. 98, 1929 : Cachar.

Strix indica Blyth, Ibis, 1866, p. 250 : India ; not *Strix indica* Gmelin, 1788 = *Otus bakhamœna* Pennant.

Tyto alba dercepsstorffi Hume.

Strix dercepsstorffi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 390, 1875 : Andamans.

Tyto longimembris Jerdon.**Tyto longimembris longimembris** Jerdon.

Strix longimembris Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 86, 1840 : Neilgherries, Madras.

Strix candida Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 572, Nov. 1833 : Bengal ; not *Strix candida* Latham, 1801.

Family ASIONIDÆ.

Subfamily PHODILINÆ.

Genus **PHODILUS**.

Phodilus Geoffr. St. Hilaire, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, vol. xxi, p. 194. Sept. 1830.

Type by orig. desig., *Strix badia* Horsf.

Also spelt *Photodilus* and *Pholidus*.

Phodilus badius Horsf.**Phodilus badius badius** Horsf.

Strix badia Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 139, May, 1821: Java.

Phodilus nipalensis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 429, 1873, ex Gray.

Phodilus badius saturatus Robinson.

Phodilus badius saturatus Robinson, Bull. B.O.C., vol. xlviii, p. 121, 1927: Native Sikkim.

Phodilus badius assimilis Hume.

Phodilus assimilis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. v, p. 138: Ceylon.

Genus **ASIO**.

Asio Brisson, Orn., vol. i, pp. 28, 477, 1760.

Type by taut., *Strix otus* Linn.

Otus Cuvier, Leçons Anat. Comp., vol. i, tab. 2, 1800.

Type by taut., *Strix otus* Linn.

Not *Otus* Pennant, 1769.

Brachyotus Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 11.

Type by taut., *Strix brachyotus* Forster.

Ascalaphus Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 123, June, 1837.

Type by mon., *A. auritus* Rennie = *Asio otus* Linn.

Asio otus Linn.**Asio otus otus** Linn.

Strix otus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 92, Jan. 1758: Sweden.

Stryx diminuta Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. ii, p. 706, 1773: Ural Mts.

Otus cillacollis Daudin, Traité elem. Orn., vol. ii, p. 213, 1900: Europe, an albinism.

Otus italicus id., ibid.: Italy.

Otus asio Forster, Synop. Cat. Birds Brit., p. 3, 1817; new name for *Strix otus* Linn.

Otus europæus Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 57, 1826; new name only.

Otus vulgaris Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 56, 1828; new name only.

Otus communis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 110, 1830; new name only.

Otus aurita Rennie in Montagu's Orn. Dict., 2nd ed., p. 262, 1831; new name only.

Otus sylvestris Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 121, 1831: Germany.

Otus arboreus id., ibid., p. 122: Germany.

Otus gracilis id., ibid., p. 123: Germany.

Otus major id., Vögelfang, p. 42, 1855: no. loc.

Otus minor id., ibid.: Greece.

Otus assimilis id., ibid., p. 413: W. Europe.

Otus linnei Malm, Göteborgs Fauna, p. 233, 1877: Bohus.

Asio flammeus Pontoppidan.

Asio flammeus flammeus Pontoppidan.

Strix flammea Pontoppidan, Danske Atlas, vol. i, p. 617, pl. xxv, 1763: Denmark.

Strix arctica Sparrman, Mus. Carls., fasc. iii, pl. 51, 1788: Sweden.

Strix palustris Bechstein, Gemein. Nat. Deutschl., vol. ii, p. 344, 1791: Germany.

Strix tripennis Schrenk, Faune Boica, vol. i, p. 112, 1798; Newburg, Germany.

Strix brachyotus Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 3, 1817;

? *Strix brachyotos* Forster, Philos. Trans., vol. lxii, p. 384, 1771.

Otus microcephalus Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 3, 1817; new name only.

Strix brachyura Nilsson, Orn. Suec., vol. i, p. 62, 1917; ? error only.

Otus agrarius Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 124, 1831: Denmark.

Brachyotus gmelini Malm, Göteborgs Fauna, p. 234, 1877: Bohus.

Brachyotus palustris major, medius, minor, melanopsis, crassirostris Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 988, 1913, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 2, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Genus STRIX.

Strix Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 92, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut. and by sub. desig., Newton in Yarrell's Brit. Birds, 4th ed., vol. i, p. 150, 1871-74, *S. aluco* Linn.

Not *Strix* auct., ex Linné, 12th ed.

Ulu Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 329, 1817=1816.

Type by mon., *S. uralensis*.

Syrnium Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 57, 1809.

Type by taut., *Strix aluco* Linn.

Bulaca Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 169, after Sept. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *Uula* ? *newarensis* Hodgs.

Nyctimene Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 123, June, 1837.

Type by mon., *N. stridula* = *S. aluco* Linn.

Mesidus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *Strix aluco* Linn.

New name for *Bulaca* Hodgs.

Aluco Kaup, Skizz. Entw. Nat. Syst., p. 190, 1829.

Type by taut., *S. aluco* Linn.

Scotiaptex Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. i, p. 327, Oct. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *Strix cinerea* Sw. = *S. uralensis* Pallas.

Ptynx Blyth, ex Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., 1840 ed., p. 175, note.

Type by orig. desig., *S. uralensis* Pallas.

Myrtha Bonaparte, Rev. Zool., vol. ii, p. 541, 1854.

Type by mon., *Strix seloputo* Horsf.

***Strix aluco* Linn.**

(*Strix aluco* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 93, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.)

***Strix aluco biddulphi* Scully.**

Strix biddulphi Scully, Ibis, 1881, p. 423. pl. xiv: Gilgit.

***Strix nivicola* Blyth.**

Syrnium niviculum Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 185, 1845, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844 (*Mesomorpha nivicola*), nom. nud.: Himalayas.

***Strix indranee* Sykes.**

***Strix indranee indranee* Sykes**

Strix indranee Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 82: Ghauts.

Bulaca monticola Jerdon, Suppl., cf. Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 312, 1843.

Syrnium ochrogenys Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 431, 1873: Ceylon.

Strix indranee newarensis Hodgs.

Ula ? newarensis Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 168, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Syrnium hodgsoni Scully, *Str. Feath.*, vol. viii, p. 231, 1879 : Nepal.

Strix indranee maingayi Hume.

Syrnium maingayi Hume, *Str. Feath.*, vol. vi, pp. 27-28, 1875 : Malacca.

Strix ocellata Lesson.

Syrnium ocellatum Lesson, *Rev. Zool.*, Oct.-Nov., 1839 : Pondicherry.

Strix orientalis Shaw.

Strix orientalis Shaw, *Gen. Zool.*, vol. vii. pt. i, p. 258, 1809 : China.

Strix sinensis Latham, *Ind. Orn.*, Suppl. vol. xvi, 1801 ; *rec. ibid.*, p. 53, 1790.

Strix seloputo Horsf., *Trans. Linn. Soc.*, vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 140. May 1821 : Java.

Strix pagodarum Temm. & Laug., *Planch. Color. d'Ois*, livr. 39, pl. 230, Oct. 25, 1823 : India.

Strix butleri Hume.

Asio butleri Hume, *Str. Feath.*, vol. vii, p. 316, 1878 : Omara, Mekran Coast.

Subfamily BUBONINÆ.

Genus **KETUPA**.

Ketupa Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, p. 114, 1830.

Type by taut., *K. javanensis* Lesson = *Strix ketupu* Horsf.

Cultrunguis Hodgs., *J. A. S. B.*, vol. v, p. 363, after Sept. 1836.

Type by orig. desig., *C. nigripes* Hodgs. = *S. zeylonensis* Gmelin.

Smilonya Sundevall, *Meth. Nat. Av. Tent.*, pt. ii, p. 105, 1873 ; new name for *Ketupa* Lesson.

Ketupa zeylonensis Gmelin.**Ketupa zeylonensis zeylonensis** Gmelin.

Strix zeylonensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 287, 1788 : Ceylon.

Ketupa zeylonensis hardwickii Griffith.

Strix hardwickii Griffith, Anim. Kingd., Aves, vol. i, p. 77, 1829 ;
ex Gray MS. : Futteghur ; Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind.
Zool., vol. ii, pl. 31, Oct. 8, 1832.

Cultrunguis nigripes Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 364, after Sept.
1836 : Nepal.

Strix dumeticola Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 571, Nov. 1833 :
Borabhum.

Serix hutum Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i,
p. 78, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., in synonymy.

Ketupa zeylonensis leschenaulti Temm.

Strix leschenaulti Temm. & Laug., Planch. Col. pl. 20, livr. 4 a,
1820 : Chandanagore, E. India.

Ketupa zeylonensis semenowi Zarudny.

Ketupa semenowi Zarudny, Orn. Jahrb., vol. xvi, p. 141, 1905 :
Arabistan.

Ketupa ketupu Horsf.**Ketupa ketupu ketupu** Horsf.

Strix ketupu Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc. vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 141,
May 1821 : Java.

Ketupa javanensis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 114, 1830 ; new name
for *Strix ketupu* Horsf.

Ketupa flavipes Hodgs.

Cultrunguis flavipes Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 364, pl. 25,
June 20, 1836 ; Nepal.

Genus **BUBO**.

Bubo Dumeril, Zool. Analyst, p. 34, 1806.

Type by taut., *Strix bubo* Linn.

Bubotus Rafinesque, Anal. Nat., p. 69, 1815; new name for *Bubo* Dumeril.

Heliapteyx Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. i, p. 327, 1836.

Type by mon., *Bubo arctica* Swain.

Byas Morris, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 123, June 1837.

Type by mon., *Bubo nobilis* = *Strix bubo* Linn.

Urrua Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 372, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *Urrua cavearea* Hodgs.

Mesomorpha Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June, 1841; new name for *Urrua* Hodgs.

Aibryas Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 225, 1841.

Nyctatus id., ibid., p. 228, 1841.

Megaptynx Bonaparte, Rev. Zool., vol. vi, p. 542, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., *Strix crassirostris* Vieillot.

Nisuella Bonaparte, Rev. Zool., vol. vi, p. 542, 1854.

Type by mon., *Strix maculosu* Vieillot.

Not *Nisuella* Lesson, 1843.

Pachyptynx Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 135, ex Bonaparte, as synonym of *Megaptynx*.

Bubo bubo Linn.

(*Strix bubo* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 92, Jan. 1758 : Sweden, Europe.)

Bubo bubo turcomanus Eversmann.

Strix turcomana Eversmann, Addenda, Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., fasc. i, p. 3, 1835 : near Caspian Sea.

Bubo hemachalana Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 315, 1873 : Koolo, N. India.

Bubo bubo tibetanus Bianchi.

Bubo bubo tibetanus Bianchi, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 69, Apl. 2, 1906 : Chitsu, E. Tibet.

Bubo bubo bengalensis Franklin.

Otus bengalensis Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 115, Oct. 25, 1831 : between Calcutta and Benares.

Bubo ? cavearius Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 169, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Bubo coromandus Latham.**Bubo coromandus coromandus** Latham.

Strix coromanda Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 53, 1790: Coromandel Coast.

Urrua umbrata Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 180, 1845: Lower Bengal.

Bubo coromandus klossi Robinson.

Bubo coromandus klossi Robinson, Jour. Fed. Malay States, p. 246, 1911: Malay States.

Genus **HUHUA**.

Huhua Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, pp. 171-74, after Sept. 1836; J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 362, May no., 1839.

Type by orig. desig., *Bubo nipalensis* Hodgs.

Etoglaux Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June, 1841; new name for *Huhua* Hodgs.

Ptiloskelos Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 448, 1859.

Type by mon., *P. amhersti* Tickell = *B. nipalensis* Hodgs.

Huhua nipalensis Hodgs.

Bubo nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 172, after Sept. 1836: Nepal.

Huhua nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 362, May no., 1837: Nepal.

Huhua pectoralis Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 89, pl. i, 1840.

Ptiloskelos amhersti Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 448, 1859: Tenasserim.

Huhua sumatrana Raffles.**Huhua sumatrana sumatrana** Raffles.

Strix sumatrana Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 279, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Strix strepitans Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 30, pl. 174, Jan. 1823: Sumatra.

Genus **NYCTEA.**

Nyctea Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 62, 1826.

Type by taut., *N. erminea* Shaw = *Strix nyctea* Linn.

Glaux Rylands, Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. ix, p. 179, Apr. 1836.

Type by mon., *Strix nyctea* Linn.

Hæmeria Zander, Nat. Vögel Mecklenberg, Heft 2, pp. 123-28, 1838.

Type by mon., *S. nivea* Thunberg = *S. nyctea* Linn.

Leuchybris Sundevall, Meth. Nat. Av. Tent., pt. ii, p. 105, 1873 ;
new name for *Nyctea* Stephens.

Nyctea nyctea Linn.

Strix nyctea Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 93, Jan. 1758 :
Sweden, Europe.

Strix nivea Thunberg, Svensk. Akad. Förh., 1798, p. 184 : Sweden.

Strix candida Latham, Index Orn. Suppl., p. xiv, 1801 : no
locality = Sweden.

Strix erminea Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, p. 251, 1809, ex Latham
above : Sweden.

Nyctea nivea europæa and *americana* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna,
vol. ii. p. 958, 1912, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 2,
1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Genus **OTUS**

Otus Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 3, pl. iii, 1769.

Type by mon., *O. bakkamæna* Pennant.

Scops Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, pp. 9-47, 1809.

Type by taut., *Strix scops* Linn.

Not *Scops* Brunnich, 1772.

Zorca "S. D. W.," Analyst, vol. iii, p. 200, Jan. 1836.

Type by taut., *Z. arborea* = *S. scops* Linn. = *S. zorca* Swain.

Ephialtes Keyserl. & Blasius, Die Werbelth. Europa's, p. xxxiii,
1840 ; new name for *Scops* ; not *Ephialtes* Schrenk, 1802.

Acnemis Kaup, Isis, 1848, col. 769.

Type by orig. desig., *Scops gymnopus* Gray.

Pisorhina id., ibid., col. 769.

Type by orig. desig., *Strix manadensis* Quoy & Gaimard.

Megascops id., ibid., col. 765, 769.

Type by orig. desig., *Strix asio* Linn.

Lempijius Bonaparte, Rev. Zool., vol. vi, p. 542, 1854.

Type by taut., *Strix lempiji* Horsf.

Otus bakkamœna Pennant.**Otus bakkamœna bakkamœna** Pennant.

Otus bakkamœna Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 3, pl. iii, 1769 : Ceylon.

Strix indica Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 289, 1788; new name for preceding.

Strix malabaricus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 119, 1845 : Malabar.

Strix griseus id., ibid.

Strix lettoides Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 192, 1845, ex Jerdon : Coromandel.

Otus bakkamœna marathæ Ticehurst.

Otus bakkamœna marathæ Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 122 : Raipur, Central Provinces.

Otus bakkamœna gangetica Ticehurst.

Otus bakkamœna gangetica Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 122 : Fatehgarh.

Otus bakkamœna plumipes Hume.

Ephialtes plumipes Hume, My Scrap Book, p. 397, 1870 : Murree.

Otus bakkamœna deserticolor Ticehurst.

Otus bakkamœna deserticolor Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C. vol. xlii, p. 57, 1922 : Sind.

Otus bakkamœna lettia Hodgs.

Scops lettia Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 176, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Otus spilocephalus Blyth.**Otus spilocephalus spilocephalus** Blyth.

Ephialtes spilocephalus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 8, 1846 : Darjeeling.

Otus spilocephalus huttoni Hume.

Ephialtes huttoni Hume, My Scrap Book, p. 393, 1869 : Jerripani, Mussoorie.

Otus balli Hume.

Ephialtes balli Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 407, 1873 : Andamans.

Otus sagittatus Cassin.

Ephialtes sagittatus Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., vol. iv, p. 121, 1850 : India, Perak.

Otus brucei Hume.

Ephialtes brucei Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 8, 1873 : Bombay.

Otus scops Linn.

(*Strix scops* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 92, 1758 : Italy.)

Otus scops pulchellus Pallas.

Stryx pulchellus Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. i, p. 450, 1770 : Volga, Russia.

Otus scops pulchella Tschusi, Orn. Jahrb., vol. xiv, p. 138, 1903.

Otus scops zarudnyi id., ibid., p. 139 : Sarepta.

Otus scops turanica Loudon, Orn. Monatsb., 1905, p. 129 : Transcaspia.

Otus scops basanica Johansen, Orn. Jahrb., vol. xviii, p. 202, 1907.

Scops scops irtyschensis Buturlin, Nascha Okhota, 1912 : Tobolsk.

Scops scops ferghanensis id., ibid. : Ferghana.

Otus sunia Hodgs.**Otus sunia sunia** Hodgs.

Scops sunia Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 175, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Scops pennatus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 369, 1837.

Ephialtes gymnopus Gray, List Birds Coll. Brit. Mus., 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 96, 1848, nom. nud., ex *Scops gymnopus* Gray, ex 1st ed., ibid., p. 44 : India.

Ephialtes jerdoni Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. v, p. 417, 1870.

Ephialtes spilocephalus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 8, 1846 : Darjeeling.

Otus sunia rufipennis Sharpe.

Scops rufipennis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. ii, p. 60, 1875 :
Madras.

Otus sunia leggei Ticehurst.

Otus sunia leggei Ticehurst, Ibis, 1923, p. 242 : Ceylon.

Scops minutus Legge, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 5, vol. i, p. 175,
1878 : Ceylon ; not Brehm, 1831.

Otus sunia modestus Walden.

Scops modestus Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. liii,
p. 123, 1873 : Andamans.

Ephialtes nicobaricus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 283, 1877 :
Nicobars.

Otus sunia malayanus Hay.

Scops malayanus Hay, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, pt. 2,
p. 147, 1845 : Malacca.

Genus **ATHENE**.

Athene Boie, Isis, 1822, col. 549 (nec *Athene* Hübnér, 1818).

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, p. 5, *Athene nudipes* Daudin.
Carine Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 29, 1829.

Type, *Strix noctua* Scopoli.

Heteroglaux Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 467, 1873.

Type by mon., *Heteroglaux blewitti* Hume.

Athene brama Temm.**Athene brama brama** Temm.

Strix brama Temm., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 12, pl. 68, 1821 :
Pondicherry.

Carine brama fryi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 60, 1919 :
Paumbaum, Madras.

Athene brama indica Franklin.

Noctua indica Franklin, P. Z. S., 1831, p. 115 : United Provinces.

Athene brama pulchra Hume.

Athene pulchra Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 469, 1873: Pegu.

Athene blewitti Hume.

Heteroglaux blewitti Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 468: Phulgan State, West India.

Athene noctua Scopoli.

Strix noctua Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 22, 1769: Krain, Carniola, Italy.

Athene noctua bactriana Blyth.

Athene bactriana Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 776, 1847, ex Hutton MS, : Candahar.

Athene orientalis Severtzoff, Turk. Jevotn., p. 115, 1873: Turkestan.

Athene noctua ludlowi Stuart Baker.

Athene noctua ludlowi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 58, Nov. 1926: Rhamtso Lake, Tibet.

Genus GLAUCIDIUM.

Glaucidium Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 970 (976).

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, p. 6, *Strix passerina* Linn.
Nyctipes Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 218, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *N. perlatus* Swainson.

Tæniopteryx Kaup, Isis, 1848, col. 765, 767.

Type by mon., *Noctua brodiei* Burton.

Tænioglaux id., ibid., col. 769.

Type by mon., *Strix castanoptera* Horsf.

Micropteryx id., ibid., col. 768.

Type by mon., *Strix passerina* Linn.

Microglaux id., ibid., col. 769.

Type by mon., *Strix perlata* Vieillot.

Smithiglaux Bonaparte, Rev. Zool., 1854, p. 544.

Type by mon., *Noctua capensis* Smith.

Phalænopsis id., ibid.

Type by mon., *Strix nana* King.

Glaucidium cuculoides Vigors.**Glaucidium cuculoides cuculoides Vigors.**

- Noctua cuculoides* Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 8, Jan. 6, 1831 :
Himalayas ; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 4, 1831.
Noctua auribarbis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 369, May no.,
1837 : Nepal.

Glaucidium cuculoides rufescens Stuart Baker.

- Glaucidium cuculoides rufescens* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xlvii, p. 59, 1926 : Manipur.

Glaucidium cuculoides brugeli Parrot.

- Glaucidium cuculoides brugeli* Parrot, Orn. Gesell. in Bayern,
vol. viii, p. 104, 1907 : Bangkok.

Glaucidium cuculoides fulvescens Stuart Baker.

- Glaucidium cuculoides fulvescens* Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xlvii, p. 60, 1920 : Kolidoo, Tenasserim.

Glaucidium castanonotum Blyth.

- Athene castanonota* Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., vol. i, p. 39,
Dec. 1852 : Ceylon.
Athene castanopterus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 280, 1846 :
Ceylon.

Glaucidium radiatum Tickell.**Glaucidium radiatum radiatum Tickell.**

- Strix radiata* Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 572, Nov. 1833 :
Borabhum.
Noctua perlineata Hodgs. J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 369, May no.,
1837 : Nepal.
Athene erythropterus Gould, P. Z. S., 1837, p. 136, Dec. 5, 1838 :
Himalayas.
Athene perlineata var. *undulata* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 49,
1856, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, ex Buch.-Hamilton,
nom. nud., as synonym.

Glaucidium radiatum malabaricum Blyth.

Athene malabaricus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 280, 1846:
Malabar Const.

Glaucidium brodiei Burton.

Noctua brodiei Burton, P. Z. S., 1835, p. 152, Feb. 12, 1836:
Himalayas.

Athene badia Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 50, 1846, ex Hodgs.,
Zool. Misc., p. 82, 1844, *nom nud.*, as synonym.

Glaucidium immaculatum Hume, My Scrap Book, p. 420, 1870.

Athene minutilla Gould, Birds of Asia, vol. i, pt. xxii, pl. 15, Mch.
1870.

Glaucidium brodiei tubiger Hodgs.

Noctua tubiger Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 175, after Sept.
1836: Nepal.

Genus **NINOX**.

Ninox Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 364, May no., 1836; Madr.
Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 23, 1839.

Type by orig. desig., *N. nipalensis* Hodgs.

Cephalopteryx Kaup in Jardine's Contr. Orn., p. 105, 1852.

Type by mon., *S. punctulata* Quoy & Gaimard.

Otenoglaux Kaup in Jardine's Contr. Orn., p. 109, 1852.

Type by mon., *S. hirsuta* Temm.

Ninox scutulata Raffles.

(*Strix scutulata* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc. vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 280,
Nov. 1852: Sumatra.)

Ninox scutulata lugubris Tickell.

Strix lugubris Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 572, Nov. 1833:
Dampara, Dholbhum.

Ninox nipalensis Hodgs., Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 23,
pl. 14, 1837: Nepal; id., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 364, 1837.

Ninox scutulata burmanica Hume.

Ninox burmanica Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 285, 1876: Pegu

Ninox innominata id., ibid., p. 286.

Ninox scutulata affinis Beavan.

Ninox affinis Beavan, Ibis, July 1867, p. 316, ex Tytler MS. :
Andamans.

Ninox scutulata isolata Stuart Baker.

Ninox scutulata isolata Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii,
p. 60, Nov. 1926 : Car Nicobar.

Ninox scutulata hirsuta Temm. & Laug.

Strix hirsuta Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 49, pl. 289,
Aug. 28, 1824 : Ceylon.

Ninox obscura Hume.

Ninox obscurus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 11, Nov. 1872 : near
Camoorta, Nicobars.

Order ACCIPITRES.

Family PANDIONIDÆ.

Genus PANDION.

Pandion Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 69, 1809.

Type by mon., *P. fluviatilis* Sav. = *Falco haliaëtus* Linn.

Triorchis Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 1, Dec. 1817.

Type by mon., *P. fluviatilis* Sav. = *Falco haliaëtus* Linn.

Balbusardus Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., pp. 48-51, Mch. 1828 ;
new name for *Pandion* Savigny.

Pandion haliaëtus Linn.**Pandion haliaëtus haliaëtus** Linn.

Falco haliaëtus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 91, Jan. 1758 :
Sweden, Europe.

Pandion fluviatilis Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 95,
1809 ; new name only.

Aquila balbusardus Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. i, p. 351, 1816 ;
new name only.

Pandion alticeps Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 33, 1831 :
Germany.

- Pandion planiceps* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 33, 1831 : North of Germany.
Pandion indicus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 42, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
Pandion albigularis Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 12, 1855 : South Europe and Egypt.
Pandion minor id., *ibid.* : Germany.
Pandion clypeatus Brehm, Allg. d. Naturh. Zeit., 1865, p. 94 : Germany.
Pandion haliaëtus major, albicollis Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1192, 1914, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 2, 1866, *nomina, nuda* as synonyms.

Family ÆGYPIIDÆ.

Genus ÆGYPIUS.

- Ægyptius* Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 8, B, 1809.
 Type by mon., *A. niger* Savigny = *V. monachus* Linn.
Polypteryx Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiv, July 1844, ex Hodgs. MS., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*
 Type by mon., *V. monachus* Linn.

Ægyptius monachus Linn.

- Vultur monachus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 122, 1766 : Arabia.
Vultur arrianus Picot de la Peyrouse, Vet.-Akad. Nya Handl., vol. iii, p. 105, 1782.
Vultus cinereus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 247, 1788.
Vultur chincou Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 12, 1800.
Vultur vulgaris id., *ibid.*, p. 16, 1800 : Europe.
Vultur niger id., *ibid.*, p. 17 : Egypt.
Vultur arrianus id., *ibid.*
Polypteryx cupido var. *cinereus*? Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 31, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Genus SARCOGYPS.

- Sarcogyps* Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant, vol. vi, col. 1038, Dec. 8, 1832.
 Type by orig. desig., *Vultur ponticerianus* Latham.
Otogyps Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 2, 1841.
 Type by orig. desig., *V. auricularis* Daud. = *V. tracheliotus* Forster.
Hemigyps Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 81, 1844.
 Type by mon., *Otogyps calvus* Scop.

Sarcogyps calvus Scopoli.

Vultur calvus Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 85, 1786: Pondicherry.

Vultur ponticerianus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 7, 1790; on same basis.

Genus **GYPS**.

Gyps Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 68, 1809.

Type by mon., *G. vulgaris* Savigny = *G. fulvus* Hablizl.

Gypolis Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 2, 1869; ex Agassiz, Nomencl. Zool., 1846, ex Gray, MS., as synonym.

Gyps fulvus Hablizl.**Gyps fulvus fulvus** Hablizl.

Vultur fulvus Hablizl, Neue nord Beytr., vol. iv, p. 58, 1783: North Persia.

Gyps fulvus fulvescens Hume.

Gyps fulvescens, Hume, Ibis, 1869, p. 356: Punjab.

Gyps himalayensis Hume.

Gyps himalayensis Hume, My Scrap Book, pp. 12-15, 1869: Simla, Himalayas.

Gyps simlaensis id., ibid., p. 14, ex Tytler MS., as synonym.

Gyps nivicola Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 111, pl. viii, 1873: Turkestan.

Gyps indicus Scopoli.**Gyps indicus indicus** Scopoli.

Vultur indicus Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 85, 1786: Pondicherry.

Gyps indicus pallescens Hume.

Gyps pallescens Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 150, 1873: Ajmere.

Gyps indicus nudiceps Stuart Baker.

Gyps indicus nudiceps Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 151, 1927: Nepal.

Gyps tenuirostris Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vii, p. 356, 1878.

Gyps tenuirostris Gray, Hand-l., vol. i, p. 2, 1844, synonym of *indicus*.

Gyps tenuiceps id., ibid.

Gyps indicus jonesi Whistler.

Gyps indicus jonesi Whistler, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 74, 1920: Rawal Pindi.

Genus **PSEUDOGYPS**.

Pseudogyps Sharpe, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xi, p. 133, 1873.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Cat. Birds, vol. i, p. 11, 1874, *Vultur bengalensis* Gmelin.

Pseudogyps bengalensis Gmelin.

Vultur bengalensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 245, 1788: Bengal.

Vultur leuconotus, Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 14, pt. ix, Dec. 2, 1831: India.

Genus **NEOPHRON**.

Neophron Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 68, 1809.

Type by mon., *V. percnopterus* Linn.

Percnopterus Rafinesque, Analyse, p. 69, 1826.

Type by taut., *V. percnopterus* Linn.

Neophron percnopterus Linn.**Neophron percnopterus percnopterus** Linn.

Vultur percnopterus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 87, Jan. 1, 1858: Egypt.

Vultur atercorarius Picot de la Peyrouse, Vet.-Akad. Nya Handl., vol. iii, p. 106, 1782: South France.

Vultur fuscus Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 25, 1783; for Pl. Enl. 427: Malta.

Vultur leucocephalus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 248, 1788: Sardinia.

Vultur alimoch La Peyrouse, Tabl. Meth. Mamm. et Ois. Haute Garonne, p. 10, 1799 : Pyrenees.

Vultur albus Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 21, 1800, ex Ray : Spain.

Vultur albicans Meisner & Schinz, Vög. d. Schweiz, p. 2, 1815, ex Johnston ; new name only.

Vultur meleagris Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 377, 1811-27.

Percnopterus aegyptiacus Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii, p. 2, 1815 ; new name only.

Cathartes europæus Brehm, Isis, 1840, p. 599 : Switzerland.

Cathartes capensis id., ibid. : South Africa.

Neophron percnopterus ginginianus Latham.

Vultur ginginianus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 7, 1790 : Ginga, Coromandel Coast.

Family FALCONIDÆ.

Subfamily GYPÆTINÆ.

Genus GYPÆTUS.

Gypætus Storr, Alpenreise Jahre, 1781, p. 69, 1784.

Type by mon., *G. grandis* Storr.

Gypsus Dumeril, Zool. Anal. p. 34, 1806.

Type by mon., *V. barbatus* Linn.

Phene Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 68, 1809.

Type by mon., *P. rossifragu* Vieill. = *V. barbatus* Linn.

Gupista N. Wood, Analyst, vol. vi, p. 71, Apl. 1837.

Type by mon., *G. barbata* Linn. = *V. barbatus* Linn.

Gypætus barbatus Storr.

Gypætus barbatus barbatus Storr.

(*Falco barbatus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 87, 1758 : Africa.)

Gypætus barbatus hemachalanus Hutton.

Gypætus hemachalanus Hutton, J. A. S. B., vol. vii, p. 22, 1838 Himalayas.

Gypaëtus barbatus altaicus Sharpe.

Gypaëtus altaicus Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. i, p. 229,
ex Gebler, Bull. Soc. Acad. St. Petersb., vol. vi, p. 292, 1840
Altai.

Subfamily FALCONINÆ.

Genus **FALCO**.

Falco Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 88, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *F. peregrinus* Tunstall.

Hierofalco Cuvier, Règne Anim., 1st ed., vol. i, p. 312, 1817=1816.

Type by mon., *Falco candicans* Gmelin.

Hypotriorchis Boie, Isis, 1826, col. 976 (970).

Type by mon., *Falco subbuteo* Linn.

Gyrfalco Fleming, Hist. Brit. Anim., p. 50, 1828; new name
for *Hierofalco* Cuvier.

Ægyptius Kaup, Skizz Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 29, 1829.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco tinnunculus* Linn.

Not *Ægyptius* Savigny, 1809.

Æsalon Kaup, ibid., p. 40, 1829.

Type by taut., *Falco æsalon* Linn.

Pannychistes Kaup, ibid., p. 57, 1829.

Rhynchodon Nitzsch, Obs. Av. Art. Carot. Com., p. 20, 1829.

Type by sub. desig., Am. O. U. Checklist, 1886, *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall.

Cataractes "S. D. W.," Analyst, vol. iv, p. 296, 1836.

Type by mon., *Falco candicans* Gmelin.

Not of Brisson, 1750.

Dendrofalco Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 3, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco subbuteo* Linn.

Euhierax Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, vol. ii, Orn.,
p. 5, 1841.

Type by mon., *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall.

Lanarius Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant (2), vol. vii, p. 489, 1843.

Type by taut., *Falco lanarius* Latham.

Not *Lanarius* Vieillot, 1816.

Pœcilornis Kaup, Class. Säug. u. Vogel, p. 108, 1844.

Type by mon., *F. sparverus* Linn.

Tichornis id., ibid.

Type by mon., *F. naumanni* Fleischer.

Cenchris Brehm, Handb. Stubenvögel, pp. xviii, 323, 1832;
error for *Cerchneis* Boie.

Falcolus Brandt in Tschitatcheff's Voy. Sci. d'Altai Or., vol. ii, 439,
1845.

Type by mon., *Falco lanarius* Linn.

Gennaia Kaup, Isis, 1847, col. 69.

Type by mon., *Falco jugger* Gray.

Chiquera Bonaparte, Rev. Zool., 1854, p. 535.

Type by taut., *Falco chicquera* Daudin.

Lithofalco Newton, List Birds Europe, p. 4, 1862, ex Blasius MS.;
new name for *Æsalon* Kaup.

Pontotriorchis Cabanis, Journ. für Orn., 1862, pp. 253-436.

Type by mon., *Falco concolor* Temm.

Turumtia Blyth, Ibis, 1863, p. 9.

Type by taut., *Falco chicquera* Daudin.

Dorcadothera Heuglin, Nachtr. Ber. Orn., Nord-Ost. Afr., 1871,
p. ccxii, note.

Type by mon., *Falco sacer* Gmelin.

Prigohierax Cabanis, Jour. für Orn., 1872, p. 156.

Tolmerus Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 260, 1890;
new name for *Chiquera* Bonaparte.

Gennadas Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 262, 1890;
new name for *Gennaia* Kaup.

Eufalco Acloque, Faune de France, vol. i, p. 113, 1900.

Type, *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall.

Notofalco Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 56, 1913.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco subniger* Gray.

Cuvieria Roberts, Annals Trans. Mus., vol. viii, p. 210, 1922.

Type by taut., *Falco cuvieri* Smith.

Megacerchneis id., ibid., p. 211.

Type by mon., *Falco rupicoloides* Smith.

***Falco peregrinus* Tunstall.**

(*Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, Orn. Brit., p. 1, 1771: Great Britain.)

***Falco peregrinus calidus* Latham.**

Falco calidus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 41, 1790: India.

Falco lunulatus Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 122, 1800; new
name for *F. calidus* Lath.

Falco peregrinus ussuriensis Buturlin, Psavia Ruzhein. Okhota,
vol. xiii, 7, p. 100, 1907: Ussuriland.

Falco peregrinus harterti id., ibid.: Lena.

***Falco peregrinus peregrinator* Sundevall.**

Falco peregrinator Sundevall, Physiogr. Sallst. Tidsskr. Lund, vol. i,
p. 177, pl. 4, 1837: near Nicobars.

Falco shahen Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 81, 1839
Travancore, South India.

Falco sultaneus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 44, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonymus.

Falco micrurus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 44, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *F. peregrinus* Tunstall.

Falco atriceps Hume, My Scrap Book, p. 58, 1869: West Himalayas.

Falco ruber Schlegel, Mus. Pays-Bas, vol. i, *Falco*, p. 5, 1862; new name for *F. peregrinator* Sundevall.

Falco peregrinoides Temm.

Falco peregrinoides Temm., Planch. Color. d'Ois, livr. 81, pl. 479, 1829: Nubia.

Falco peregrinoides babylonicus Sclater.

Falco babylonicus P. L. Sclater, Ibis, 1861, p. 218, pl. vii, ex Gurney MS.: Oudh, India, Babylon.

Falco tcherniaievi Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., pp. 63, 114, 1873: Tschimkent, Persia.

Falco jugger Gray.

Falco jugger Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, p. 26, April 1834; India.

Falco thermophilus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 43, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Falco cherrug Gray.

Falco cherrug cherrug Gray.

Falco cherrug Gray in Hardwicke's Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 25, Apl. 10, 1834: India.

Falco cyanopus Thienemann, Rheu, vol. i, p. 62, pl. 1, 1846, ex Conr. Gesner.

Falco milvipes Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 43, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*; as synonym.

Genæa venerata Würthemberg, Naumannia, 1857, p. 432, *nom. nud.*

Falco cherrug hendersoni Hume.

Falco hendersoni Hume, Ibis, 1871, p. 407, Oct.: Sangu Pass, West Turkestan.

Gennaiia sacer gurneyi Menzbier, Orn. Turkestan, vol. i, p. 286, 1888: Tarsus, Asia Minor.

Gennaiia sucroides Bianchi, Exped. Koslowi per Mongol, Aves, p. 204, 1907, ex Menzbier MS.: South-East Mongolia.

Falco subbutteo Linn.**Falco subbuteo subbutteo** Linn.

Falco subbuteo, Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 89, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Falco barletta Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 129, 1800: Europe.

Falco dendrofalco Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 3, 1817; new name for *F. subbuteo* Linn.

Falco hirundinum Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 65, 1831: Germany.

Falco arboreus Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 27, 1855: Europe.

Hypotriorchis subbuteo rufiventris Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1071, 1913, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 1, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Falco subbutteo centralasiæ Buturlin.

Falco subbuteo centralasiæ Buturlin, Orn. Mitt., vol. ii, p. 175, 1911: Tianschan.

Falco subbutteo jakutensis Buturlin.

Falco subbuteo jakutensis Buturlin, Nascha Ochota, vol. iv, p. 71, 1910: N.E. Siberia.

Falco subbutteo streichi Hartert & Neumann.

Falco subbuteo streichi Hartert & Neumann, Jour. für Orn., 1907, p. 592: Swatou, S. China.

Falco severus Horsf.**Falco severus severus** Horsf.

Falco severus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 135, May, 1821: Java.

Falco aldrovandrii Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color d'Ois., livr. 22, pl. 128, May, 1822, ex Reinwardt MS.: Java.

Falco guttatus Gray, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xi, p. 371, May 1843: Philippines; not *Falco guttatus* Lichtenstein, 1842.

Falco severus rufipedoides Anon.

Falco rufipedoides Anon. (? Hodgson), Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist., vol. iv, p. 283, July, 1843: Nepal.

Falco severus indicus Meyer & Wieglesworth, Birds of Celebes, vol. i, p. 84, 1897: Calcutta; not *Falco indicus* Gmelin, 1788.

Falco chicquera Daudin.**Falco chicquera chicquera** Daudin.

Falco chicquera Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 121, 1800: Bengal.

Falco ruficollis Swainson in Jardine's Nat. Libr., Birds West Africa, vol. i, p. 107, 1837: Senegal.

Falco macrodactylus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 212, 1837.

Falco fasciatus Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 24, Nov. 8, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., as synonym; not of Retzius, 1800.

Chiquera typus Bonaparte, Rev. Mag. Zool., 1854, p. 535; new name only.

Falco columbarius Linn.

(*Falco columbarius* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 90, Jan. 1758: America.)

Falco columbarius insignis Clark.

Esalon regulus insignis Clark, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxii, p. 470, 1907: Corea.

Falco columbarius christiani-ludovici Kleinsch.

Falco columbarius christiani-ludovici Kleinsch, Falco, vol. xiii, p. 10, 1917: Caucasus.

Genus MICROHIERAX.

Microhierax Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. i, p. 366, 1874.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco caerulescens* Linn.

Gerax Vigors, Zool. Journ., vol. i, p. 328, 1824.

Type by mon., *Falco caerulescens* Linn

Not *Gerax* Forster, 1817.

Microhierax fringillarius Drapiez.

Falco fringillarius Drapiez, Dict. Class. d'Hist. Nat., vol. vi, p. 412, pl. v, 1824: Malacca.

Microhierax caerulescens Linn.**Microhierax caerulescens caerulescens** Linn.

Falco caerulescens Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 88, Jan. 1758: Bengal.

Hierax erythrogenys Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 96, Aug. 1831.

Ierax eulomus Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiv, p. 35, July 1844; ex Hodgs.

Microhierax caerulescens burmanicus Kirke Swann.

Microhierax caerulescens burmanicus Kirke Swann, Synops. Accipitres, p. 116. 1920: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Microhierax melanoleucos Blyth.**Microhierax melanoleucos melanoleucos** Blyth.

Ierax melanoleucos Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 179, 1843: Assam.

Genus **NEOHIERAX.**

Neohierax Kirke Swann, Synops. Accipitres, 2nd ed., pt. vi, p. 184, May 20, 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *Poliohierax insignis* Walden.

Neohierax insignis Walden.**Neohierax insignis insignis** Walden.

Poliohierax insignis Walden, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 637, May 2, 1872: Tonghoo, Burmah.

Lithofalco feildeni Hume, J. A. S. B., vol. xli, p. 60, 1872.

Neohierax insignis cinereiceps Stuart Baker.

Poliohierax insignis cinereiceps Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 101, 1927: Myawadi.

Genus **ERYTHROPUS.**

Erythropus Brehm, Isis, 1828, p. 1270.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Falco vespertinus* Linn.: Province St. Petersburg.

Tichornis Kaup, Class. Säug. u. Vögel, p. 108, 1844.

Type by mon., *Falco naummanni* Fleisch.

Pannychistes Kaup, Natürl. Syst., p. 7, 1829.

Type by mon., *Falco vespertinus* Linn.

Erythropus amurensis Radde.

Falco vespertinus var. *amurensis* Radde, Reis. Ost-Siberien, vol. ii, p. 110, 1863: Blago westschensk, Amoor, E. Siberia.

Falco raddei Finsch & Hartl., Vög. Ost-Afrikas, p. 74, 1870: new name for *F. amurensis*.

Genus **CERCHNEIS.**

Cerchneis Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 970.

Type by mon., *Falco rupicolus* Daud.

Tinnunculus Vieill., Ois. Amér. sept., vol. i, p. 39, pl. xi, 1807.

Type by sub. desig., Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., *Falco columbarius* Linn.

Falcula Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 365, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco tinnunculus* Linn.

Cerchneis tinnunculus Linn.**Cerchneis tinnunculus tinnunculus** Linn.

Falco tinnunculus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 90, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Falco tinnunculus var. *griseus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 279, 1788: South Russia.

Falco tinnunculus var. *alaudarius* id., ibid.: Europe.

Falco badius Bechstein, Gemeinn. Naturg. Deutschl., vol. iii, p. 748, 1793: Thuringen, Germany; not *Falco badius* Gmelin, 1788.

Falco brunneus Bechstein in Latham's Uebers. d. Vögel, vol. i, Anhang, p. 679, 1793: Thuringen, Germany.

Falco albicans Siemssen, Handb. Mecklenb. Land- u. Wasservögel, p. 10, 1794: Rostock, Germany.

Falco fasciatus Retzius, Faun. Suec., p. 70, 1800: Sweden.

Falco archittinnunculus Brehm, Orn., vol. iii, p. 10, 1827: Germany.

Cerchneis murum Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 70, 1831: Germany.

Cerchneis media id., ibid., p. 72: Germany.

Cerchneis tenuis Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 28, 1855: Germany.

Cerchneis intercedens id., ibid., p. 29: Germany.

Cerchneis ruficeps id., ibid.: North Africa.

Cerchneis ruficauda id., ibid.: no locality.

Cerchneis guttata id., ibid.: Egypt.

Cerchneis perpallida Clark, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxxii. p. 470, 1907: Tusan, Korea.

Tinnunculus minutus Millet-Horsin, Revue Franç. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 69, 1912: Medenine, Tunis.

Cerchneis tinnunculus var. *accedens* Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 269, nom. nud.

Tinnunculus alaudarius minor, anceps, longicaudus, pallidus, ambiguus Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1083, 1913, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., vol. i, 1866, nomina nuda, as synonyms.

Cerchneis tinnunculus dorriesi Kirke Swann, Synops. Accipitres, p. 215, 1922: Amur.

***Cerchneis tinnunculus interstinctus* Horsf.**

Falco interstinctus Horsf., P.Z.S., 1839, p. 154, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

***Cerchneis tinnunculus saturatus* Blyth.**

Tinnunculus saturatus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 277, 1859: Port Blair, Andamans.

Tinnunculus atratus Gray, Handb. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 23, 1869: nomen nudum, ? in errore; cf. Rothschild, Nov. Zool. vol. xxxiii.

***Cerchneis tinnunculus manchuricus* nom. nov.**

Falco tinnunculus japonicus Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 2, pls. 1 and 1 b, 1844: (Japan); nec *Falco japonicus* Gmelin, Syst. Av., vol. i, pt. i, p. 257, 1788.

***Cerchneis tinnunculus objurgatus* Stuart Baker.**

Cerchneis tinnunculus objurgatus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 106, 1927: Nilgiris.

Genus **AQUILA**.

Aquila Brisson, Orn., vol. i, pp. 28, 420, 1760.

Type by taut., *Falco chrysaëtos* Linn.

Chrysaëtus Sweeting, Naturalist (N. Wood), vol. ii, p. 303, Sept. 1837.

Type by taut., *C. aquila* Daud. = *A. chrysaëtos* Linn.

Aëtos Nitzsch, Pterylog., p. 31, 1840, ex Pteryl. Av., Pars pr., p. 21, 1833.

Type by mon., *Falco chrysaëtos* Linn.

Psammoaëtus Roberts, Annals Trans. Mus., vol. x, p. 79, 1924.

Type by orig. desig., *Aquila nipalensis* Hodgs.

Clunga Adanowicz, Rev. Mag. de Zool., 1857, p. 604, 1858, ex Tyzenhaus.

Type by taut., *F. maculatus* Gmelin.

Euaquila Acloque, Faune de France, vol. i, p. 99, 1900.

Type by mon., *F. chrysaëtos* Linn.

***Aquila chrysaëtos* Linn.**

(*Falco chrysaëtos* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 88, Jan. 1758 : Europe.)

***Aquila chrysaëtos daphanea* Gray.**

Aquila daphanea Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 39, 1846 ; cited as a synonym of *A. chrysaëtus* Linn.

Aquila heliaca* Savigny.**Aquila heliaca heliaca* Savigny.**

Aquila heliaca Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Syst. Ois., vol. i, p. 82, pl. 12, 1809 : Upper Egypt.

Falco imperialis Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., pt. iii, p. 553, 1812 Germany.

Aquila crassipes Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 40, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Aquila nipalensis* Hodgs.**Aquila nipalensis nipalensis* Hodgs.**

Aquila nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res. vol. xviii, pt. 2, p. 13, pl. 1, 1833 : Nepal.

Aquila bifasciata Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. vol. i, pl. 17, Dec. 2, 1831: Cawnpore; not *A. bifasciata* Brehm, 1831, Handb. Vög. Deutschl., p. 25.

Aquila amurensis Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 338: Amoor.

***Aquila rapax* Temm. & Laug.**

(*Falco rapax* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 76, pl. 455, Mch. 1, 1828: South Africa.)

***Aquila rapax vindhiana* Franklin.**

Aquila vindhiana Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 114, Oct. 25, 1831: Vindhya Hills, Central India.

Aquila punctata Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool. vol. i, pl. xvi, Dec. 2, 1831: Cawnpore.

Aquila fusca id., ibid., vol. ii, pl. 27, Apl. 10, 1834: no locality; not *Aquila fusca* Dumont, 1805, or Brehm, 1823.

***Aquila clanga* Pallas.**

Aquila clanga Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 351, 1811-27: Russia.

Falco maculatus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 258, 1788: no locality=Europe; not *Falco maculatus* Tunstall, 1771.

Aquila fusca Brehm, Lehrb. Naturg. eur. Vögel, vol. i, p. 16, 1823: Germany; not *Aquila fusca* Dumont, 1805.

Aquila bifasciata Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 25, 1831: Switzerland.

Aquila fulvescens Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 29, July 11, 1832: Cawnpore.

Aquila vittata Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 40, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Aquila unicolor Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 10, 1855: North-West Africa.

Aquila fulviventris, id., ibid.: Egypt, Germany.

Aquila fusco-atra, id., ibid.: Germany.

Aquila dubia Brehm, Allg. d. nat. Zeit., 1856, p. 16: Lake Menzaleh, Egypt.

Aquila flavigaster Heuglin, Orn. Nord O.-Afr., vol. ii, Nach. P. C. C., vol. xxi, 1871: Egypt, ex Homeyer MS.

Aquila boeckii Homeyer, Jour. für Orn., 1874, p. 105, pl. iii: no locality.

***Aquila pomarina* Brehm.**

(*Aquila pomarina* Brehm, Handb. Naturg. Vög. Deutschl., p. 27, 1831.)

***Aquila pomarina hastata* Lesson.**

Morphnus hastatus Lesson in Bélanger's Voy. Indes Orient., p. 217, May 1831: Bengal.

Spizaetus punctatus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 164, 1844.

Genus *HIERAAËTUS*.

Hieraœtus Kaup, Class. Säug u. Vögel, p. 120, Mch. 15, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco pennatus* Gmelin.

Eutolmaœtus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 174, July 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco bonelli* Temm. = *A. fasciatus* Vieillot.

Butaœtus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 174, July 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *F. pennatus* Gmelin.

Not *Butaœtes* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 83, 1830.

Tolmaœtus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 5, 1846; emendation only.

Pseudaœtus Bonaparte, Rev. Mag. de Zool., p. 531, Oct.-Nov., ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *A. fasciata* Vieillot.

Asturaœtos Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 26.

Type by mon., *A. fasciata* Vieillot.

Aquilastur Brehm, Allg. Deutsch. Nat. Ziet., N. F., vol. ii, p. 53, 1856.

Type by mon., *A. fasciata* Vieillot.

Hieraaœtus fasciatus* Vieillot.**Hieraaœtus fasciatus fasciatus* Vieillot.**

Aquila fasciata Vieillot, Mem. Linn. Soc. Paris, vol. ii (2), p. 152, 1822: Montpelier.

Falco bonelli Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 49, pl. 288, Aug. 1824: France.

Nisaœtus grandis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 230, 1836: Nepal.

Aquila nipalensis var. *rubriventer* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 40, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Nisaœtus strenuus Jerdon, Illustr. Ind. Orn., on pl. i, 1847 = *N. grandis* Hodgs.

Aquila ducalis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 14, 1850, ex Licht., Nitzsch MS., as synonym.

Aquila intermedia id., ibid., ex Boitard MS., as synonym.

Aquila wiedii Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 25: Red Sea.

***Hieraaœtus pennatus* Gmelin.**

Falco pennatus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 272, 1788: no locality = Spain.

Morphnus albescens Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Jour., 1830, p. 115 (cf. Smith, after 1834): South Africa.

- Aquila minuta* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 29, 1831: Orla, Germany.
- Butaëtes lessoni* Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Jour., 1834, p. 237: South Africa (cites *M. albescens* as synonym).
- Spizaëtus milviformis* Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 75 1839: Trichinopoly, Further India.
- Aquila brehmii* Müller, Naumannia, vol. i, p. 24, 1851: Melpess in Kordofan.
- Aquila nudipes* id., ibid., p. 25.
- Aquila longicaudata* Henglin, Sitz. Ak. Wien, vol. xix, p. 258, 1855: Lower Egypt.
- Aquila gymnapus* id., ibid. = *H. nudipes* Müller.
- Aquila maculirostris* Brehm, Allg. Deutsch. Nat. Zeit., 1856, p. 46: West Poland.
- Aquila pygmaea* A. E. & C. L. Brehm, Bericht, vol. xiii, Vers. D. Orn. Ges., 1860, p. 99, 1861: Madrid.
- Hieraëtus pennatus major* and *medius* Hartert, Vögel Palaërk. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 112, 1914, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 2, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.
- Aquila albipectus* Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., vol. iii, p. 63, 1873: Turkestan.

Genus **LOPHOTRIORCHIS.**

- Lophotriorchis* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. i, p. 255, 1874.
Type by mon., *Astur kieneri* Sparre.

Lophotriorchis kieneri Sparre.

- Astur kieneri* Sparre, Mag. Zool., Ois., pl. 35, 1835: Himalayas.
- Spizaëtus albogularis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 456, 1842, ex Tickell MS.: Calcutta?

Genus **ICTINAËTUS.**

- Ictinaëtus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 128, 1843, ex Jerdon MS. (Suppl., privately circulated, only gives *Nisaëtus ovivorus*.)
Type by mon., *I. ovivorus* Blyth = *F. malayensis* Temm. & Laug.
- Heteropus* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 127, 1843.
Type by orig. desig., *Aquila pernigra* Hodgs. = *F. malayensis* Temm. & Laug.
- Not *Heteropus* Palisot, 1820, nor Fitzinger, 1826.
- Onichaaëtus* Kaup, Classif. Säug. u. Vögel, p. 120, March 15, 1844.
Type by orig. desig., *Falco malayensis* Temm. & Laug.
- Neopus* Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844.
Type by mon., *A. pernigra* Hodgs. in Gray's Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 42, 1846.

: **Ictinaëtus malayensis** Temm. & Laug.

(*Falco malayensis* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 20, pl. 117, 1824, ex Reinw. MS.: Java.)

Ictinaëtus malayensis perniger Hodgs.

Aquila pernigra Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 229, 1836: Nepal.

Ictinaëtus ovivorus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 128, 1843, ex Jerdon MS. (*I. nisaëtus ovivorus* Jerdon, Suppl., privately circulated.)

Genus **LIMNAËTOPS** nom. nov.

Type, *L. c. cirrhatus* Gmelin.

(*Spizaëtus* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 24, 1816.)

Type by orig. desig., *F. ornatus* Daudin: S. America (not congeneric).

Limnaëtus Vigors, Memoir Raffles, p. 648, Feb. 1830.

Type by taut., *L. horsfieldii* Vigors = *F. limnaëtus* Horsf.

Not *Limnaëtus* Bowdich, Excur. Madeira, p. 56, 1825.

Limnaëtops cirrhatus Gmelin.

Limnaëtops cirrhatus cirrhatus Gmelin.

Falco cirrhatus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 274, 1788: India.

Falco cristatellus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 14, pl. 282, 1824: India.

Nisaëtus pallidus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 41, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 41, 1844, nom. nud., ex J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 367, 1837, nom. nud., as synonym.

Spizaëtus sphinx Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 321, Feb. 1873: Travancore.

Limnaëtops cirrhatus ceylanensis Gmelin.

Falco ceylanensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 275, 1788: Ceylon.

Limnaëtops cirrhatus limnaëtus Horsf.

Falco limnaëtus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 138, May 1821: Java.

Falco caligatus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 278, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Falco niveus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 22, pl. 127, 1823: Java.

Falco unicolor id., ibid., pl. 134.

Limnaëtus horsfieldii Vigors, Memoir Raffles, p. 649, Feb. 1830; new name only.

Limnaëtrops cirrhatus andamanensis Tytler.

Spizaëtus andamanensis Tytler, P. A. S. B., 1865, p. 112: Port Blair, Andamans.

Limnaëtrops nipalensis Hodgs.**Limnaëtrops nipalensis nipalensis** Hodgs.

Nisaëtus nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 229, pl. 7, 1836: Nepal.

Nisaëtus pulcher id., ibid., vol. vi, p. 361, 1837.

Nisaëtus pulchrior Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 41, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Limnaëtrops nipalensis fokiensis Kirke Swann.

Spizaëtus nipalensis fokiensis Kirke Swann, Synops. Accipitres, p. 27, 1919: Fokien, China.

Limnaëtrops nipalensis kelaarti Legge.

Spizaëtus kelaarti Legge, Ibis, 1878, p. 202: Ceylon.

Limnaëtrops alboniger Blyth.

Nisaëtus alboniger Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 173, 1845: Malacca.

Genus **CIRCAËTUS**.

Circaëtus Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 23, 1816.

Type by mono., *Falco gallicus* Gmelin.

Circaëtus gallicus Gmelin.

Falco gallicus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 259, 1788: France.

Falco leucopsis Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 460, 1803: Rhine, Germany.

Aquila leucamphomma Bekker, Borkhausen, Teutsche Orn., vol. ix, pl. 1, and text, 1804: Rhine, Germany.

Aquila brachydactyla Meyer & Wolf, Taschenb. d. Vögel, p. 21, 1810; new name for preceding.

? *Falco longipes* Nilsson, Orn. Suec., vol. i, p. 18, 1817: Sweden.

- Accipiter hypoleucus* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 354, 1811-27: South Russia.
Circaetus anguim Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 87, 1831: Germany.
Circaetus orientalis Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 11, 1855: South-West Europe.
Circaetus paradoxus Brehm, Allg. Deutsch. Nat. Zeit., p. 61, 1856: West Russia.

Genus **HÆMATORNIS.**

Hæmatornis Gould, Century of Birds, pl. i, 1831.

Type by mon., *H. undulatus* Gould.

Hæmatornis Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 170, Mch. 2, 1832; not

Hæmatornis Swainson, Fauna Bor.-Amer., Feb. 1832.

Spilornis Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., p. 3, 1840; new name for *Hæmatornis* Vigors.

Hypaëtus Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 4, 1841, ex "Geoffr(oy)," as a questionable synonym.

Ophaëtus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci. vol. xiii, p. 159, 1844.

? *Bacha* Jameson, Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist. vol. i, p. 320, 1840, *nom. nud.*

Hæmatornis cheela Latham.

Hæmatornis cheela cheela Latham.

Falco cheela Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 14, 1790: India= Lucknow.

Hæmatornis undulatus Gould, Century of Birds, pl. i, 1831.

Circaëtus nipalensis Hodg., Asiat. Res., vol. xviii, pt. 2, p. 17, 1833: Nepal.

Buteo melanotus Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii, p. 166, 1844.

Circaëtus mithilensis, *tarayensis*, and *maculatio* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 42, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nomina nuda*, as synonym.

Hæmatornis cheela minor Hume.

Spilornis minor Hume, Nests & Eggs Ind. Birds, p. 42, 1873.

Falco albidus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 4, pl. xix, Nov. 1820: Pondicherry; not *Falco albidus* Gmelin, 1788, p. 267.

Hæmatornis cheela burmanicus Kirke Swann.

Spilornis cheela burmanicus Kirke Swann, Synops. Accipitres, 2nd ed., p. 81, 1920: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Hæmatornis cheela ricketti Selater.

Spilornis cheela ricketti Selater, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xl, p. 37, 1919: Fokien.

Hæmatornis cheela spilogaster Blyth.

Hæmatornis cheela spilogaster Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxi, p. 351, 1852: Ceylon.

Hæmatornis cheela davisoni Hume

Spilornis davisoni Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 307, Feb. 1873: Andamans.

Hæmatornis cheela minimus Hume.

Spilornis minimus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 464, 1873: Camorta, Nicobars.

Hæmatornis cheela klossi Richmond.

Spilornis klossi Richmond, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxv, p. 304, 1902: Great Nicobars.

Hæmatornis elgini Blyth.

Hæmatornis elgini Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxii, p. 87, 1863, ex Tytler MS. (Ibis, Jan. 1863, p. 118): Andamans.

Genus **BUTASTUR.**

Butastur Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 311, 1843.

Type by orig. design., *Circus teesa* Franklin.

Buteopernis Jameson, Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist., vol. i, p. 319, 1841: *nom. nud.*

Poliornis Kaup, Class. Säug. Vögel, p. 122, 1844; same type.

Valeria Gray, List Spec. Birds Brit. Mus., pt. i, 1844, ex Boie MS., as synonym.

Pernopsis Bonaparte, Mag. de Zool, 1850, p. 481.

Type by taut., *P. rufipennis* Sundevall.

Bupernis Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 4, 1855, ex Hodgs. MS., in synonymy.

Butastur teesa Franklin.

Circus teesa Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 115, Oct. 25, 1831 :
between Benares and Calcutta.

Astur hyder Sykes, P. Z. S., July 31, 1832, p. 79, : Dukhun.

Butastur liventer Temm. & Laug.

Falco liventer Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 74, pl. 438,
1827 : Celebes.

Falco pallidus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 82, 1830 : Java.

Butastur indicus Gmelin.

Falco indicus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 264, 1788 : Java.

Falco polioyenys Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 55,
pl. 325, 1825 : Luzon.

Buteo (*Butastur*) *fusciatus* Hay, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xiii,
pt. 2, p. 146, after Aug. 1845 : Malacca.

Astur barbatus Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 227, Oct.
1846 ; Malay Peninsula.

Buteo pygmaeus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 177, 1845 :
Tenasserim.

Buteo pyrrhogenys Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 21,
pl. vii B, 1845 : Philippines.

Genus **HALIAEETUS**.

Haliaeetus Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 68, 1809.

Type by mon., *H. nisus* Savigny = *Falco albicilla* Linn.

Ossifraga C. I. Wood, Orn. Guide, pp. xv, 50, 66, 1806.

Type by mon., *F. albicilla* Linn.

Cuncuma Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 367, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *C. albipes* Hodgs. = *Falco leucoryphus* Pallas.

Pontoaetus Kaup, Class. Säug. u. Vogel, p. 122, Mch. 15, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *P. macei* Temm. = *Falco leucoryphus* Pallas.

Blagrus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 369, 1846.

Type by taut., *Falco blagrus* Daud. = *F. leucogaster* Gmelin.

Haliaeetus albicilla Linn.

Falco albicilla Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 89, Jan. 1758 :
Sweden, Europe.

Falco ossifragus id., ibid., p. 124, 1766 : Sweden, Europe.

Falco albicaudus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 258, 1788 :
Sweden, Europe.

- Falco hinnularius* Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 15, 1790; new name for *F. albicaudus* Gmelin.
- Haliaeetus nisus* Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 26, 1809: New name only.
- Falco pygargus* Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 62, 1800; new name only.
- Aquila borealis* Brehm, Ornith., vol. i, p. 1, 1824: North Europe.
- Haliaeetus orientalis* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 15, 1831: Germany.
- Haliaeetus islandicus* id., ibid., p. 16, 1831: Island.
- Haliaeetus grœnlandicus*, *cinereus*, and *funereus* Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 7, 1855 (the last two ex Rüppell MS.): Europe, Asia and N. Africa.
- Haliaeetus brooksi* Hume, Ibis, 1870, p. 438: Upper India.
- Haliaeetus hypoleucus* Ridgway, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. vi, p. 90, 1844: Bering Islands.

***Haliaeetus leucoryphus* Pallas.**

- Aquila leucorypha* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. i, p. 454, 1771: Lower Ural R., Russia.
- Falco macei* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 2, pl. 8, Sept., 1820: Bengal.
- Haliaeetus unicolor* Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 19, Oct. 19, 1831: "China."
- Haliaeetus albipes* Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 228, April no., 1836: Nepal.
- Haliaeetus lanceatus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 43, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
- Haliaeetus lanceolatus* Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 15, 1850, ex Hodgs. MS, as synonym.
- Aquila deserticola* Eversman, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. xxv, p. 545, pl. 8, 1852: North of Sea of Aral.

***Haliaeetus leucogaster* Gmelin.**

- Falco leucogaster* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 257, 1788: no locality = New South Wales.
- Falco blagrus* Daudin, Traité d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 70, 1800: S. Africa = New South Wales.
- Haliaeetus fulviventer* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxviii, p. 283, 1819: Java.
- Falco dimidiatus* Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 277, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.
- Haliaeetus sphenorurus* Gould, Synops. Birds Austr., pt. iii, pl. 39, Apl. 1838: Tasmania.

Ichthyaëtus cultrunguis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 110, 1842; Calcutta.

Haliaëtus leucogaster pallidus Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 248, Jan. 31, 1912: Derby, N.W. Australia.

Genus **ICTHYOPHAGA.**

Ichthyophaga Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant, ser. 2, vol. v, col. 14, Jan. 1843.

Type by mon., *I. javana* Less = *Falco ichthyaëtus* Horsf., ex Selby, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Types Aves, p. 2, 1840.

Ichthyaëtus Lafresnaye, Dict. Univ. Hist. Nat., vol. ii, p. 432, 1843,

Type by taut., *I. jokowuru* Hodgs. = *F. ichthyaëtus* Horsf.; not *Ichthyaëtus* Kaup, 1829.

Polioaëtus Kaup, Isis, 1847, col. 270.

Type by orig. desig., *F. ichthyaëtus* Horsf.

Ichthyophaga ichthyaëtus Horsf.

Ichthyophaga ichthyaëtus ichthyaëtus Horsf.

Falco ichthyaëtus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 136, May 1821: Java.

Pandion (Ichthyaëtus) horsfieldii Selby, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Types Aves, p. 2, 1840; new name only.

Haliaëtus plumbeus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 304, 1843, ex Hodgs.: J. A. S. B., vol. vi, p. 367, 1837, *nom. nud.*, wrongly cited as synonym.

Ichthyaëtus bicoior Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 4, 1841; new name for *F. ichthyaëtus* Horsf.

Ichthyaëtus hucarius Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 42, 1846; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*; as synonym.

Ichthyophaga ichthyaëtus plumbiceps Stuart Baker.

Ichthyophaga ichthyaëtus plumbiceps Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 150, 1927: Ceylon.

Ichthyophaga nana Blyth.

Ichthyophaga nana nana Blyth.

Ichthyaëtus nanus Blyth J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 202 (p. 100 *nom. nud.*), 1842: Singapore.

Falco (Pandion) humilis S. Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. Land- u. Volk., Zool., pp. 47, 48, pl. 6, 1845: Sumatra.

Icthyophaga nana plumbeus Jerdon.

Polioaëtus plumbeus Jerdon, Ibis, 1871, p. 336, July, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nipal.

Polioaëtus fuscicaudata id., ibid., ex Hodgs. MS. (Jerdon mentions Hodgson's name *plumbeus* first in line 7 and *fuscicaudata* not until line 16: the former therefore remains.)

Genus **HALIASTUR.**

Haliastur Selby, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Types Aves, p. 2 (note), 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *H. pondicerianus* Gmelin = *Falco indus* Boddaert.

Ictinoëtus Kaup, Class. Säug u. Vögel, p. 122, Mch. 15, 1844; new name for *Haliastur* Selby; not *Ictinaëtus* Jerdon, 1843, *supra*:

Dentiger Hodgs., Zool. Miscell., p. 81, after June 1844.

Type by mon., *D. pondicerianus* Gmelin (Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 43, 1846).

Milvaquila Burmeister, Verz. Zool. Mus. Halle, p. 24, 1850; new name for *Haliastur* Selby.

Halinertus Heine & Reichenow, Nomen. Mus. Hein., Orn., p. 267, 1890; new name only.

Ictinastur Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. v, p. 146, 1915.

Type by orig. desig., *Milvus sphenurus* Vieillot.

Milvulus Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., vol. viii, p. 183, Oct. 1836.

Type by mon., *Falco indus* Boddaert.

Not *Milvilus* Swainson, 1827.

Haliastur indus Boddaert.**Haliastur indus indus** Boddaert.

Falco indus Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 25, 1783 for Pl. Enl. 416: Pondicherry, India.

Falco pondicerianus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 265, 1788; same basis.

Haliaëtus girrenera Vieillot, Galerie des Ois., vol. i (1), p. 31, 1822; new name only.

Haliaëtus garuda Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 44, Feb. 1830; new name only.

Milvus ? *rotundicauda* "Parbattia" = Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., vol. viii, p. 183, Oct. 1, 1836: Nepal.

Haliastur indus intermedius Gurney.

Haliastur intermedius Gurney, Ibis, 1865, p. 28 : Java.

Genus **MILVUS**.

Milvus Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 4, 1799 (Daudin 1802).

Type by taut., *M. vulgaris* Selby = *Falco milvus* Linn.

Hydroictinia Kaup, Class. Säug u. Vogel, p. 115, Mch. 15, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *H. ater* Blyth = *Falco migrans* Boddaert.

Milvus migrans Boddaert.

(*Falco migrans* Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 28, 1783 ; for Pl. Enl. 472 : no locality = France).

Milvus migrans govinda Sykes.

Milvus govinda Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 81, July 31, 1832 : Dukhun.

Milvus palustris Anderson, P. Z. S., 1873, p. 143 : Etawah.

Milvus indicus var. *cheela* Grav, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 46, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, as synonym.

Milvus migrans lineatus Gray.

Haliaëtus lineatus Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 18, Oct. 19, 1831 : China.

Milvus melanotis Temm. & Schl., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 14, pl. 5, 5 B, 1844 : Japan.

Genus **ELANUS**.

Elanus Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. ii, p. 69, 1809.

Type by mon., *E. caesi* Savigny = *Falco melanopterus* Daudin.

Elanus caeruleus Desfontaines.

Elanus caeruleus caeruleus Desfontaines.

(*Falco caeruleus* Desfontaines, Hist. (Mem.) Acad. Paris, 1787, p. 503, pl. 15, 1789 : Algiers.)

Elanus cæruleus vociferus Latham.

Falco vociferus Latham, Index Orn., vol. i, p. 46, 1790: Coromandel Coast.

Falco clamorosus Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. i, p. 200, 1809; new name for *F. vociferus* Latham.

Elanus cæsius Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, pp. 69-97, pl. ii, fig. 2, 1809: Mengaleh Sea.

Elanus minor Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 22, 1850: Asia.

Genus **CIRCUS**.

Circus Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 4, 1792 (Daudin, 1802).

Type by taut. and sub. desig., Lesson, 1828, *Falco æruginosus* Linn.

Pygargus Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., pp. xxxii, 127, July 1816.

Type by taut., *P. dispar* Koch = *Falco pygargus* Linn.

Strigiceps Bonaparte, Consp. Geog. List Birds Europe & N. Am., p. 5, 1831, ex Giorn. Accad. Roma, 1831, *nom. nud.*

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Falco pygargus* Linn.

Not *Strigiceps* Lesson, Rev. Zool., 1840, p. 266.

Glaucopterix Kaup, Class. Säug. u. Vogel, p. 113, Mch. 15, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *G. cineraceus* Montagu = *Falco pygargus* Linn.

Spizacircus Kaup, Mus. Senckenb., vol. iii, p. 258, 1845.

Type by mon., *Circus macropterus* Vieillot.

Spilocircus Kaup, Isis, 1847, col. 89.

Type by mon., *S. jurdinii* = *Circus assimilis* Jard. & Sel.

Pterocircus Kaup in Wiegen's Archiv. für Nat. 1850, p. 32; new name for *Glaucopterix* Kaup.

Eucircus Aclouque, Faune de France, vol. i, p. 122, 1900.

Type by sub. desig., Richmond, 1917, *Circus æruginosus* Linn.

Pseudocircus Roberts, Ann. Trans. Museum, vol. viii, p. 207, 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *Accipiter macrourus* Gmelin.

Melanocircus id., *ibid.*

Type by orig. desig., *Falco maurus* Temm.

Circus macrourus S. G. Gmelin.

Accipiter macrourus S. G. Gmelin, Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop., vol. xv, p. 430, pls. viii, ix, 1771: Veronitz, Volga.

Circus swainsoni Smith, South Afr. Quart. Jour., 1830, p. 384: Namaqualand.

Circus superciliaris id., *ibid.*, p. 385: Namaqualand.

- Circus albescens* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 85, 1830: Bengal.
Falco æquipar id., ibid., ex Cuvier MS.
Circus pallidus Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 80, July 31, 1832: Dukhun.
Falco (Circus) dalmatinus Rüppell, Mus. Senckenb., vol. ii, p. 177, pl. xi, fig. 1, 1837: Dalmatia.
Falco herbæcola Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 570, Feb. no., 1833: Borabhum.
Circus desertorum Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 33, 1855: North Africa.
Strigiceps pallidus major and *minor* Hartert, Vogel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1142, 1914, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml. p. 1, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Circus pygargus Linn.

- Circus pygargus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 89, Jan. 1758: England, Europe.
Falco cineraceus Montagu, Orn. Dict., sheet K 2, 1802: Wiltshire, England.
Circus ater Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. iv, p. 459, 1816: no locality.
Circus montagui id., ibid., vol. xxxi, p. 411, 1819; new name for *F. cineraceus* Montagu.
Circus cinerarius Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 3, 1817; new name only.
Circus cinerascens Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xiii (2), p. 41, 1826; error only.
Circus pratorum Brehm, Handb. Vogel Deutschl., p. 95, 1813: West Europe; rare in Germany.
Circus nipalensis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 48, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
Circus elegans Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 33, 1855: Germany.
Strigiceps murcicus A. E. Brehm, Allg. D. Natt. Zeit., 1857, p. 439: Murcia, Spain.
Strigiceps cineraceus obscurus and *communis* Hartert, Vogel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1144, 1914, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 1, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Circus cyaneus Linn.

Circus cyaneus cyaneus Linn.

- Falco cyaneus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 126, 1766: London, England.
Falco griseus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 275, 1788: England.
Circus gallinarius Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 31, 1809; new name for *F. cyaneus* Linn.

? *Pygargus dispar* Koch, Syst. baier. Zool., vol. i, p. 128, 1816: Germany.

Circus ægithus Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 1887; new name for *F. cyaneus* Linn.

Falco strigiceps Nilsson, Orn. Suec., vol. i, p. 21, 1817; new name for *F. cyaneus* Linn.

Circus cinereus Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 94, 1831: Thuringen, Germany; not Vieillot, 1816.

Circus nigripennis Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 33, 1855: Greece.

Circus pallens id., ibid.: Germany.

Circus taisia Buturlin, Jour. für Orn., 1908, p. 283: Jakutsk, Siberia.

Strigiceps cyaneus vulgaris Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1140, 1914, ex Brehm, Verz. Samml., vol. i, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Circus melanoleucus Pennant.

Falco melanoleucus Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 12, pl. 11, 1769: Ceylon.

Circus æruginosus Linn.

Circus æruginosus æruginosus Linn.

Falco æruginosus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 91, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Falco rufus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 266, 1788: France.

Falco arundinaceus Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. i, p. 23, 1803: Germany.

Accipiter circus Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 362, 1811-27; new name for *F. æruginosus* Linn.

Circus rufus var. *indicus* Lesson in Bélanger's Zool. Orn., p. 228, 1831.

Circus aquaticus Brehm, Isis, 1832, col. 838: Germany.

Circus variegatus Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 81: Dukhun; not of Vieillot, Nouv. Dict., vol. iv, p. 406, 1816.

Circus sykesii Lesson, Compl. de Buffon, vol. vii (Ois.), p. 161, 1836; new name for preceding.

Circus æruginosus var. *unicolor* Radde, Orn. Caucas., p. 106, pl. iii, 1884: Lenkoran.

Circus arundinaceus fuscus Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1136, 1914, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 1, 1886, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Circus spilonotus Kaup.

Circus spilonotus Kaup in Jardine's Contr. Orn., 1850, p. 59: Asia.

Genus **BUTEO.**

Buteo Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 4, 1799.

Type by taut., *Falco buteo* Linn.

Limnaëtus Bowdich, Excursions Madeira, p. 56, 1825.

Type by mon., *Falco buteo* Linn.

Triorchis Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 84, 1829.

Type by mon., *Falco lagopus* Brunnich.

Not *Triorchis* Forster, 1817.

Butaëtes Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 83, 1830.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco lagopus* Brunnich.

Archibuteo Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 38, 1831, ex Isis, 1828, col. 1269, nom. nud.

Type by mon., *Falco lagopus* Brunnich.

Hemiaëtus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 39, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool.

Misc., p. 81, 1844, as synonym.

Butaquila id., ibid., ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, as synonym.

Buteaëtus Möschler, Naumannia, 1853, p. 296, ex Naumann, Naumannia, 1853, p. 116, nom. nud.

Type by mon., *Buteo leucurus* Neumann = *B. ferox* Gmelin.

Limnosalus Württemberg, Naumannia, 1857, p. 432, as synonym.

Circobuteo Jerdon, Ibis, July 1871, p. 340, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Buteo plumipes* Hodgs.

Prædo Kleinschmidt, Falco, vol. xiii, p. 10, 1917.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco buteo* Linn.

Not *Prædo* Nelson, 1912.

Buteo rufinus Cretzschmar.**Buteo rufinus rufinus** Cretzschmar.

? *Accipiter ferox* S. G. Gmelin, Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop., vol. xv, p. 442, pl. x, 1771: Astrachan.

? *Falco astracanus* Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pl. 1, p. 85, 1809; new name only.

? *Circus pectoralis* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. iv, p. 477, 1816: India.

Falco rufinus Cretzschmar, Atlas zu Rüppell, p. 40, pl. 27.

Buteo canescens Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., vol. viii, p. 180, 1836: Nepal.

Buteo longipes Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 75, 1839: Jaulna, India.

Buteo leucurus Naumann, Naumannia, 1853, p. 256: Sarepta.

Buteo eximius A. Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 4: Blue Nile.

Limnosalus africanus Württemberg, Naumannia, 1857, p. 342, as synonym.

Buteo ferox var. *obscura* Pelzeln, Verh. zool. bot. Ges. Wien, vol. xii, p. 147, 1862: Sennaar.

Buteo fuliginosus Hume, Ibis, 1869, p. 356: Punjab; not of Sclater, P. Z. S., 1858, p. 356 = *F. obsoletus* Gmelin.

Buteo nigricans Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 63, 1873: Turkestan.

Buteo ferox raddei Loudon, Verh. V. Orn. Kongress Berlin, p. 855, pl., 1811, Jan. 1812: Caucasus.

***Buteo hemilasius* Temm. & Schl.**

Buteo hemilasius Temm. & Schl., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 16, pl. 7, 1844: Japan.

Buteo leucocephalus Hodgs., P. Z. S., Aug. 1845, p. 37.

Butaquila leucocephala Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Buteo aquilinus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 176, after July 1845, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Archibuteo strophiatatus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 39, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS.: Nepal.

Hemiaëtus strophiatatus id., *ibid.*, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Archibuteo hemiptilopus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 1, 1846: Darjeeling.

Archibuteo cryptogenys Hodgs., Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist., vol. viii, p. 96, pl. 3, fig. 1, Aug. 1847: Nepal.

Archibuteo leucoptera Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 318, Feb. 1873: Himalayas.

Archibuteo holdereri Schalow, Jour. für Orn., 1901, p. 426 new name for *A. strophiatatus* Gray.

***Buteo vulpinus* Gloger.**

Buteo vulpinus Gloger, Das Atlas der Vög., p. 141, 1833: Africa.

***Buteo buteo burmanicus* Oates.**

Buteo burmanicus Oates, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 30, 1875: Thayetmyo, Burma.

Falco buteo japonicus Temm. & Schl., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 16, pls. vi, vi B, 1844: Japan; not *Falco japonicus* Vieillot, 1823.

Genus *ASTUR*.

Astur Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 4, 1799.

Type by sub. desig., Vigors, 1824, *Falco pulumbarius* Linu. = *F. gentilis* Linu.

Dædalion Savigny, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., vol. i, p. 69, 1809; same type

Sparvius Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 24, 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Falco palumbarius* Linn.

Tachyspiza Kaup, Class. Säug. u. Vögel, p. 116, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco soloensis* Horsf.

Nisastur Blyth, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiv, p. 35, July 1844.

Type by mon., *Falco badius* Gmelin.

Lophospiza Kaup, Mus. Senckenb., vol. iii, p. 259, 1845.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco trivirgatus* Temm. & Laug.

Neonisus Roberts, Ann. Transvaal Museum, vol. viii, p. 208, 1922.

Type by mon., *Accipiter melanoleucus* Smith.

Astur gentilis Linn.

Astur gentilis gentilis Linn.

Falco gentilis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 89, Jan. 1758:
Sweden, Europe.

Falco palumbarius Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 130,
1760.

Falco albescens Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 25, 1783.

Falco dubius Sparrm., Mus. Carls., pl. 76, 1787.

Falco gallinarius Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 266, 1788.

Falco nævius id., ibid.

Falco marginatus Lath., Ind. Orn., vol. i, p. 26, 1790.

Falco incertus id., ibid., p. 32, 1790.

Accipiter astur Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 267, 1808.

Astur indicus Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844.

Astur brachyrhynchus Brehm, Naumannia, 1855, p. 269.

Astur paradoxus id., ibid.

Astur gentilis schvedowi Menzbier.

Astur palumbarius schvedowi Menzbier, Mem. Sci. Univ. Imp.
Moscow Hist. Nat., 1882, p. 439: Transvaal.

Astur caesius Buturlin, Orn. Monatsb., 1907, p. 80: Kolyma.

Astur palumbarius khamensis Bianchi, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi,
p. 70, 1906: Kham, Tibet.

Astur badius Gmelin.

Astur badius badius Gmelin.

Falco badius Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 280, 1788:
Ceylon.

Falco brownii Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. i, p. 161, 1809; new
name for *F. badius* Gmelin.

Astur insularis Madarasz, Orn. Monatsb., 1910, p. 65: Ceylon.

Astur badius dussumieri Temm. & Laug.

Falco dussumieri Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 52, pl. 308, 1824: Bengal.

Accipiter dukhunensis Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 79, July 31: Dukhun.

Accipiter scutarius Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., 1836, p. 180; id., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 175, note, 1836.

Accipiter fringillaroides Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 48, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1884, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Astur badius cenchroides Severtzoff.

Astur cenchroides Severtzoff, Turkest. Jevotn., p. 63, 1873: Turkestan.

Astur badius poliopsis Hume.

Micronisus poliopsis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 325, 1874: North Pegu.

Astur badius klossi Kirke Swann, Synop. Birds Prey, p. 217, 1925: Annam.

Astur butleri Gurney.

Astur butleri Gurney, Bull. B. O. C., vol. vii, p. xxvii, Jan. 1898: Car Nicobar.

Astur obsoletus Richmond.

Astur obsoletus Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxv, p. 306, 1903: Katchal, Nicobar Islands.

Astur soloensis Horsf.

Falco soloensis Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 137, May 1821: Java.

Falco cuculoides Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 22, pls. 110, 129, May 1822: Java.

Nisus manilensis Meyen, Verh. Leop.-Carol. Akad., vol. viii, Suppl., Zool., p. 694, pl. ix, 1834: Manila.

Astur trivirgatus* Temm. & Laug.**Astur trivirgatus trivirgatus* Temm. & Laug.**

Falco trivirgatus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 51, pl. 303, 1824: Sumatra.

Astur anceps Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 31, 1850, ex Temminck MS., as synonym.

***Astur trivirgatus indicus* (?Hodgson or Pearson).**

Astur indicus (?Hodgson or Pearson), Bengal Sporting Mag., vol. vii, p. 177, Oct. 1836.

Spizaetus rufitinctus Horsf., P. Z. S., 1839, p. 153, Mch. 1840, ex McClelland MS.: Assam.

Astur cristatus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 47, 1846, as synonym.

Genus ACCIPITER.

Accipiter Brisson, Orn., vol. i, pp. 28, 310, 1760.

Type by taut., *Accipiter accipiter* Brisson = *Falco nisus* Linn.

Nisus Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 4, 1799 (Daudin, 1802).

Type by taut., *Falco nisus* Linn.

Ierax Forster, Synop. Cat. Birds Brit., p. 2, 1817.

Type by orig. desig., *Falco nisus* Linn.

Ierax Vigors, Zool. Jour., vol. i, p. 328, 1824.

Type by mon., *Falco nisus* Linn.

Fringillarius Jameson, Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist., vol. i, p. 324, 1839; alternative name for *Accipiter*.

Hieraspiza Kaup, Class. Säug. u. Vögel, p. 116, 1844.

Type by mon., *H. virgatus* Temm. = *Falco caerulescens* Linn.

Cooperastur Bonaparte, Rev. Mag. de Zool., Oct.-Nov. 1854, p. 538,

Type by taut., *Falco cooperii* Bonaparte.

Leptohierax Sundevall, Öfv. K. Vetensk. Akad. Förh., vol. ii, p. 24, 1874; new name for *Cooperastur* Bonaparte.

Paraspizias Mathews, Birds Austral., vol. v, p. 74, 1915.

Type by orig. desig., *Sparvius cirrocephalus* Vieillot.

***Accipiter nisus* Linn.**

(*Falco nisus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 92, Jan. 1758: Sweden and Europe.)

Accipiter nisus nisosimilis Tickell.

Falco nisosimilis Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 571, Nov. 1833 : Borabhum.

Accipiter subtypicus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 47, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 31, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Accipiter nisus melanoschistus Hume.

Accipiter melanoschistus Hume, Ibis, 1869 : Simla.

Accipiter nisus lodygini Bianchi, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 69, 1906 : Kham, Mid-Tibet.

Accipiter virgatus Temm. & Laug.

(*Falco virgatus* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 19, pl. 109, Feb. 1822 : Java.)

Accipiter virgatus besra Jerdon.

Accipiter besra Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 84, 1839 : South India.

Accipiter affinis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 48, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Accipiter virgatus affinis Hodgs.

Accipiter affinis Hodgs., Beng. Sporting Mag., new series, vol. viii, p. 179, 1836 : Nepal.

Accipiter gularis Temm. & Schleg.**Accipiter gularis gularis** Temm. & Schleg.

Astur (Nisus) gularis Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 5, pl. 2, 1844 : Japan.

Accipiter gularis stvensoni Gray.

Accipiter stvensoni Gray, Ibis, 1863, p. 447, pl. xi : China.

Accipiter gularis nisoides Blyth.

Accipiter nisoides Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, p. 727, 1847 : Malacca.

Genus **PERNIS**.

Pernis Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 322, 1817 = Dec. 1816.

Type by mon., *Falco apivorus* Linn.

Pernes, *Pternis*, *Pterochalinus* Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 215, 1841; new names only for *Pernis*.

Pernis ptilorhynchus Temm. & Schleg.

(*Falco ptilorhynchus* Temm. & Schleg., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 8, pl. 44, Mch. 1821: Java.)

Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis Lesson.

Pernis ruficollis Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 77, 1830: loc. unknown = Bengal.

Pernis elliotti Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. x, p. 74, July 1839, ex Jameson, Mem. Werner. Soc. Edinb., vol. vii, p. 493, 1838, *nom. nud.*

Pernis bharatensis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 46, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 81, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Pernis brachypterus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxi, p. 436, 1852; id., Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. xxviii, 1852: Mergui.

Pernis apivorus Linn.

(*Falco apivorus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 91, 1758: Sweden.)

Pernis apivorus orientalis Tacz.

Pernis orientalis Tacz., Faune Orn. Sib.-Or., vol. i, p. 50, 1891: Lake Baikal.

Genus **MACHAERHAMPHUS**.

Machaerhamphus Westerman, Bijd. tot de Dierkunde Amsterdam, vol. i, p. 29, pl. 12, 1848? = 1851.

Type by mon., *M. alcinus* Westerman.

Machaerhamphus alcinus Westerman.

Machaerhamphus alcinus Westerman, Bijd. tot de Dierkunde Amsterdam, vol. i, p. 29, pl. 12, 1851: Malacca.

Genus **BAZA**.

Baza Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 777, Dec. no., 1836=1837.

Type by orig. desig., *B. syama* Hodgs.=*Falco leuphotes* Dumont.

Lophotes Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 96, 1830.

Type by taut., *L. indicus* Lesson=*F. lophotes* Temm.

Not *Lophotes* Giorna, 1803.

Lepidogenys Gould, Synops. Birds of Austr., pt. iii, pl. 46, 1838,

ex Gray MS.; new name for *Lophotes* Lesson.

Hyptiopus Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 27, June 1841; new name for *Baza* Hodgs.

Baza leuphotes Dumont.**Baza leuphotes leuphotes** Dumont.

Falco leuphotes Dumont in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xvii, p. 217, July 22, 1820: Pondicherry.

Falco lophotes Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 2, pl. 10, Sept. 1820: Pondicherry.

Falco lathamii Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., vol. vi (Birds, vol. i), p. 30, 1829, ex Gray MS.: India.

Lophotes indicus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 96, 1830; new name only.

Baza syama Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 777, Dec. no., 1836=1837: Nepal.

Falco cristatellus Horsf. & Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. E. I. Co., vol. i, p. 63, 1854, ex Buch.-Hamilton MS., as synonym.

Baza leuphotes burmana Selater.

Baza lophotes burmana W. L. Selater, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 31, 1920: Malacca.

Baza jerdoni Blyth.**Baza jerdoni jerdoni** Blyth.

Lophastur jerdoni Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 464, after May 1842: Malacca.

Aviceda sumatrensis Lafresnaye, Rev. Zool., July-August 1848, p. 210: Sumatra.

Baza incognita Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 314, 1875: Burma.

Baza jerdoni ceylonensis Legge.

Baza ceylonensis Legge, Str. Feath., vol. iv, p. 247, 1876: Kandy, Ceylon.

Order COLUMBÆ.

Family COLUMBIDÆ.

Subfamily TRERONINÆ.

Genus CROCOPUS.

Crocopus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxix, p. 973, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba phœnicoptera* Latham.

Crocopus phœnicopterus Latham.

Crocopus phœnicopterus phœnicopterus Latham.

Columba phœnicoptera Latham, Ind. Orn., vol. ii, p. 597, 1790 : India, now restricted to E. Bengal.

Columba militaris Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., vol. vii, p. 291, 1829, ex Gray MS. : Cawnpore.

Crocopus phœnicopterus viridifrons Blyth.

Treron viridifrons Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 849, 1845, after May 22, 1846 : Tenasserim.

Crocopus phœnicopterus chlorigaster Blyth.

Vinago chlorigaster Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 167, note, 1843 : no loc. = South India.

Treron jerdoni Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 38, Jan. 1844.

Genus DENDROPHASSA.

Dendrophassa Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 359, 1842.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba aromatica* Gmelin.

Osmotreron Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxix, p. 873, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba olax* Temm.

Dendrophassa pompadora Gmelin.**Dendrophassa pompadora pompadora** Gmelin.

Columba pompadora Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, 1775, 1789 : Ceylon.

Treron flavogularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxvi, p. 225, 1857.

Dendrophassa pompadora phayrei Blyth.

Osmotreron phayrei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxi, p. 344, 1862 : Tounghoo.

Dendrophassa pompadora affinis Jerdon.

Vinago affinis Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xii, p. 13, 1840 : Malabar Coast.

Vinago malabarica Jerdon, Illustr. Ind. Orn., letterpress to pl. 21, 1845.

Dendrophassa pompadora chloroptera Blyth.

Treron chloroptera Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 852, 1845, after May 22, 1846 : Nicobar Is.

Dendrophassa fulvicollis Wagler.**Dendrophassa fulvicollis fulvicollis** Wagler.

Columba fulvicollis Wagler, Syst. Av., *Columba*, sp. 8, 1827 : Java.

Columba ferruginea Wagler, Isis, 1829, p. 738.

Columba cinnamomea Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 93, 1835.

Treron tenuirostre Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 230, 1845.

Dendrophassa bicincta Jerdon.**Dendrophassa bicincta bicincta** Jerdon.

Vinago bicincta Jerdon, Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. xii, p. 13, July 1840 : Madras.

Vinago unicolor id., ibid.

Treron multicolor Reichb., Syn. Avium, fig. 1342, 1847.

Osmotreron domvillii Swinhoe, Ibis, 1870, p. 354 ; Hainan.

Dendrophassa bicincta leggei Hartert.

Treron bicincta leggei Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xvii, p. 193, 1910 : Ceylon.

Dendrophassa bicincta prætermissa Rob. & Kloss.

Treron bicincta prætermissa Rob. & Kloss, Jour. Fed. Malay States Mus., vol. x, p. 203, 1921 : Koh Lak, S.W. Siam.

Dendrophassa vernans Linn.

(*Columba vernans* Linn., Mantissa Plant., p. 526, 1771 : Philippines.)

Dendrophassa vernans griseicapilla Schleg.

Treron griseicapilla Schleg., N. T. D., vol. i, p. 70, 1863 : Sumatra.

Genus **TRERON**.

Treron Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 49, Apl. 1816.

Type by mon. : *Columba curvirostra* Gmelin.

Vinago Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 457, 1817 = Dec. 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *T. aromatica* Gmelin.

Toria Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 163, after Sept. 1836.

Type by mon., *T. nipalensis* Hodgs.

Romeris Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. x, p. 28, June 1841 ; new name for *Toria* Hodgs.

Treron curvirostra Gmelin.

Columba curvirostra Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 777, 1789 ; *Tauna* in errore = Malacca.

Treron curvirostra nipalensis Hodgs.

Toria nipalensis Hodgs., Asiat. Res., vol. xix, p. 164, pl. ii, after Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Genus **BUTRERON**.

Butreron Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxix, p. 873, 1854.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba capellei* Temm. & Laug.

Butreron capellei Temm. & Laug.

Columba capellei Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 24, pl. 143, July, 1822: Java.

Vinago giganteus Vigors, Memoir Raffles, p. 674, Feb. 1830: Sumatra.

Treron magnirostris Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiv, p. 116, note, Aug. 1844: Malaya.

Genus **SPENOCERCUS**.

Sphenocercus Gray, List Gen. Birds, p. 57, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *C. oxyurus* Temm. & Laug.

Sphenurus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 348, 1837.

Type by mon., *S. semitorquatus* Sw. = *C. oxyurus* Temm. & Laug.

Not *Sphenura* Lichtenstein, 1820.

Sphenotreron Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxix, p. 873, 1854; new name only.

Sphenæna Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 8, after Apl. 15, 1855, ex Bonaparte, C. S. O., 1854, p. 139, *nom. nud.*; new name only.

Rhombura Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 360, 1842.

Type by mon., *Columba oxyura* Temm. & Laug.

Sphenocercus apicauda Blyth.

Treron apicauda Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 854, 1845, after May 22, 1846, ex Hodgs. MS. and Gray, List Spec. Gallinæ B. M., 1844, *nom. nud.*: Darjeeling.

Sphenocercus phasianellus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 833, Nov. 1856, ex Blyth MS. and Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 9, 1855, *nom. nud.*: Himalayas.

Sphenocercus apicicauda Reichenb., Tauber, vol. i, p. iii, 1862.

Sphenocercus sphenocercus Vigors.

Vinago sphenura Gould, Century of Birds, pl. lvii, 1831: Himalayas.

Vinago sphenura Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 172, Mch. 2, 1832: Himalayas.

Vinago? cantillans Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. vii, p. 166, 1843: cage bird.

Ptilonopus macronotus and *turturoides* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 121, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Ptilonopus macrognathus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 8, 1855, as of Hodgs., *in errore*.

Sphenocercus minor Brooks, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 255, 1875.

Subfamily DUCULINÆ.

Genus DUCULA.

Ducula Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 160, after Sept. 1836.

Type by mon., *D. insignis* Hodgs.

Rhinopus Hodgs. in Gray's *Zool. Miscell.*, p. 85, after June 1844 ;
new name for *Ducula*, Hodgs.

Rinopus Hodgs., *J. A. S. B.*, vol. x, p. 28, June 1841 ; new name
only.

Ducula badia Raffles.*Ducula badia badia* Raffles.

Columba badia Raffles, *Trans. Linn. Soc.*, vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 317,
Nov. 1822 : Sumatra.

Columba capistrata Temm. & Laug., *Planch. Color. d'Ois.*, livr. 28,
pl. 165, 1823.

Ducula badia insignis Hodgs.

Ducula insignis Hodgs., *Asiat. Res.*, vol. xix, p. 162, pl. ix, after
Sept. 1836 : Nepal.

Ducula badia griseicapilla Walden.

Ducula griseicapilla Walden, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.*, vol. xvi, p. 228,
Sept. 1875 : Karen Hills, Burma.

Ducula badia cuprea Jerdon.

Carpophaga cuprea Jerdon, *Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci.*, vol. xii, p. 12,
July 1840 : Malabar.

Genus MUSCADIVORA.

Muscadivora Selby, *Nat. Libr. Pigeons*, p. 112, 1835.

Type by mon., *Columba ænea* Linn.

Muscadivores Gray, *Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds*, p. 98, 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba ænea* Linn.

Carpophaga Selby, *Nat. Libr. Pigeons*, p. 112, 1835.

Type by mon., *Columba ænea* Linn.

Not *Carpophaga* Billberg, 1828.

Muscadivora Schleg., *Dierent. Gen. Nat. Art. Amst.*, p. 209, 1872 ;
amendation only.

Muscadivora ænea Linn.**Muscadivora ænea ænea** Linn.

Columba ænea Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 283, 1766 :
Flores, Moluccas.

Muscadivora ænea sylvatica Tickell.

Columba sylvatica Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 581, Nov. 1833 :
Borabhum.

Muscadivora ænea pusilla Blyth.

Carpophaga pusilla Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 816, 1849
Ceylon.

Muscadivora ænea insularis Blyth.

Carpophaga insularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxvii, p. 270, 1858 :
Nicobars.

Genus **MYRISTICIVORA**.

Myristicivora Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxvi, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba littoralis* Temm. = *C. bicolor* Scop.

Myristicivora bicolor Scopoli.**Myristicivora bicolor bicolor** Scopoli.

Columba bicolor Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 94,
1786 : New Guinea.

Columba littoralis Temm. & Knip, Pigeons, pl. 7, 1808.

Columba alba Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. ii, p. 780, 1788.

Myristicivora luctuosa Bonaparte, Consp. Av., vol. ii, p. 37, 1854.

Subfamily **CALCENADINÆ**.Genus **CALCENAS**.

Calcnas Gray, List Gen. Birds, p. 59, 1840.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba nicobarica* Linn.

Geophilus Selby, Nat. Libr., Pigeons, p. 214, 1835.

Type by mon., *C. nicobarica* Linn.

Not *Geophilus* Leach, 1814.

Phabalectryo Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 367, 1842.

Type by mon., *C. nicobarica* Linn.

Caloenas nicobarica Linn.

Columba nicobarica Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 164, Jan., 1758: Nicobars.

Columba gallus Wagler, Syst. Avium, *Columba*, sp. 113, 1827; new name only.

Columba gouldiae Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, p. i, pl. 57, Oct. 1834.

Subfamily PHABINÆ.

Genus **CHALCOPHAPS**.

Chalcophaps Gould, Birds Austral., pt. xiii, vol. v, pl. 62, 1843.

Type by mon., *Columba chrysochlora* Wagler.

Monornis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 123, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool.

Misc., p. 85, 1844, nom. nud.

Type by orig. desig., *M. perpulchra* Hodgs. = *Columba indica* Linn.

Chalcophaps indica Linn.**Chalcophaps indica indica** Linn.

Columba indica Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 164, Jan. 1, 1758: India.

Columba augusta Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 92, after Apl. 1885: loc. unknown = Nicobars.

Columba pileata Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 94, 1786.

Columba cyanocephala Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 781, 1788; not Linn., 1766.

Chalcophaps indica robinsoni Stuart Baker.

Chalcophaps indica robinsoni Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlviii, p. 58, 1928: Ceylon.

Subfamily COLUMBINÆ.

Genus **COLUMBA**.

Columba Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 162, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Selby, *C. palumbus*, Linn.

Lithœnas Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxv, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba livia* Gmelin.

Palumbœna Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 49, 1855.

Type by mon., *Columba œnas* Linn.

Rupicola Bogdanow, Tr. Sib. Obtsch. Jestestv., vol. xii, p. 99, 1861.

Type by sub. desig., *Columba livia* Gmelin.

Not *Rupicola* Brisson, 1760.

Cœlotreron Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 275, 1890, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Columba hodgsonii* Vigors.

Palumbis Forster, Synopt. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 55, 1817.

Type by taut., *P. torquata* = *Columba palumbus* Linn.

Palumbus Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 107, 1829.

Type by taut., *Columba palumbus* Linn.

***Columba livia* Gmelin.**

Columba domestica var. *livia* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 769, 1789: no locality = South Europe.

Columba anallie Brehm, Isis, p. 139, 1828: Islands of Northern Seas.

Columba affinis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 862, 1845: South of England.

Columba sellyi, Reichenb., Tauben, vol. i, p. 56, 1862: England.

***Columba livia neglecta* Hume.**

Columba neglecta Hume, Lahore to Yarkand, p. 272, 1873: Ladak.

Columba spelæa id., ibid., ex Hutton MS., as synonym.

Columba livia korejewi Zarudny & Loudon, Orn. Monatsb. 1906, p. 134: Turkestan.

Columba plumipes Gray, List Birds Brit. Mus., p. 49, 1856: Persia, nom. nud.

***Columba livia intermedia* Strickland.**

Columba intermedia Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xiii, p. 39, Jan. 1844: India.

***Columba rupestris* Pallas.**

(*Columba ænas* var. *rupestris* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 560, 1811-27: Dauria.)

***Columba rupestris turkestanica* Buturlin.**

Columba rupestris turkestanica Buturlin, Orn. Monatsb., 1908, p. 45; new name for following:—

Columba rupestris pallida Rothschild & Hartert, Orn. Monatsb., 1893, p. 41: Altai; not *Columba pallida* Latham, 1801.

Columba leuconota Vigors.**Columba leuconota leuconota Vigors.**

Columba leuconota Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 23, Feb. 1, 1831 :
Himalayas.

Columba leuconota Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 59, 1832.

Columba leucomela Reichenbach, Syn. Av., fig. 1266, 1842, in
errore = *C. leuconota* Vigors.

Columba leucomæna Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 46,
1855, in *errore* = *C. leuconota* Vigors.

Columba leuconota gradaria Hartert.

Columba leuconota gradaria Hartert, Nov. Zool., 1916, p. 85 :
Szetschuan.

Columba palumbus Linn.

(*Columba palumbus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 163,
1758 : Sweden.)

Columba palumbus casiotis Bonaparte.

Palumbus casiotis Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 42, after
Apl., 1855 : Himalayas.

Columba palumbus himalayana Schleg., Mus. Pays-Bas, Columb.,
p. 66, livr. 16, Mch. 1873 ; new name only.

Columba elphinstonii Sykes.

Ptilinopus elphinstonii Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 149, Nov. 22,
1832 : Niligris.

Columba torringtonii Bonaparte.

Palumbus torringtonii Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 42,
after April 1855, ex Kelaart, Prodr. Fauna Zeyl., pp. 107
132, *nom. nud.* : Ceylon.

Columba pulchricollis Blyth.

Columba ? (*Alsocomus*) *pulchricollis* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv,
p. 856, 1845, after May 22, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc.,
p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.* : Eastern Himalayas.

Genus **ALSOCOMUS**.

Alsocomus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 461, after May 1842, ex Tickell MS.

Type by mon., *Columba puniceus* Blyth.

***Alsocomus puniceus* Blyth.**

Columba (Alsocomus) puniceus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 461, after May 1842, ex Tickell MS.: Chyebassa, Burma.

Genus **IANTHÆNAS**.

Ianthænas Reichenb., Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxv, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba ianthina* Temm. & Schleg.

***Ianthænas palumboides* Hume.**

Carpophaga palumboides Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 302, Feb. 1873: Andamans.

Ianthænas nicobarica Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 2, vol. xiv, p. 157, Aug. 1874: Trinkut Isl.

Genus **DENDROTRERON**.

Dendrotreron Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 937, note, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by mon., *Columba hodgsonii* Vigors.

Dendrophaps Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiv, p. 855, 1845; new name for *Dendrotreron* Blyth.

Stictænas Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxv, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba arquatrix* Linn.

***Dendrotreron hodgsonii* Vigors.**

Columba hodgsonii Vigors, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 16, March 29, 1832: Nepal.

Columba nipalensis Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. v, p. 122, Feb. no., 1836: Nepal.

Genus **STREPTOPELIA.**

Streptopelia Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 63, after Apl. 1865.

Type by mon., *Columba risoria* Linn.

Peristera Boie, Isis, 1828, col. 327 : not of Swainson, 1827.

Turtur Selby, Nat. Libr., Pigeons, p. 169, 1835 ; not *Turtur* Boddaert, 1783.

Stigmatopelia Sundevall, Meth. Nat. Av. disp. Tent., p. 100, 1873.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba senegulensis* Linn.

Spilopelia id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba chinensis* Linn.

Amoropelia Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. iv, p. 164, 1921.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba turtur* Linn.

Streptopelia turtur* Linn.**Streptopelia turtur turtur* Linn.**

Columba turtur Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 164, Jan. 1758 : India.

Peristera tenera Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 494, 1831 : Germany.

Peristeria lugubris Landbeck, Syst. Vögel Würtemburgs, p. 52, 1834 : Alsace.

Peristeria maxima id., ibid.

Turtur communis Selby, Nat. Lib., Pigeons, p. 153, 1871 ; new name only.

Turtur vulgaris Eyton, Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 32, 1836 ; new name only.

Turtur migratorius Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 349, 1837 ; new name only.

Turtur auritus Gray, List Gen. Birds, p. 58, 1840 ; new name only.

Turtur sylvestris Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxv, 1852 : new name only.

Turtur auritus, *aliceps*, and *minor* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, 1484, 1920, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 11, 1856, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

***Streptopelia turtur arenicola* Hartert.**

Turtur turtur arenicola Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. i, p. 42, 1894 : Fao, Persian Gulf.

Turtur communis var. *gregorjewi* Zarudny & London, Orn. Monatsb., 1902, p. 149 : R. Hilmund, Persian Baluchistan.

Streptopelia orientalis Latham.**Streptopelia orientalis orientalis** Latham.

- Columba orientalis* Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 603, 1790 : China.
Columba rupicola Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. i, p. 566, 1811-27 : Lena R., Siberia.
Columba gelastis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color d'Ois., livr. 92, pl. 550, July 1834 : Japan.
Columba vitticollis major Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 60, 1855, ex Temm., as synonym.
Turtur lhasæ Walton, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xv, p. 92, 1905 : Lhasa, Tibet.

Streptopelia orientalis ferrago Eversmann.

- Columba ferrago* Eversmann, Addenda, Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., fasc. ii, p. 17, 1842 : Songarei.
Columba pulchrata Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 123, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom., nud.* as synonym.

Streptopelia orientalis meena Sykes.

- Columba meena* Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 149, Nov. 22, 1832 : Dukhun.
Columba agricola Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 581, Nov. 1833 : Borabhum.
Columba vitticollis minor Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 60, 1855, ex Temm., as synonym.
Turtur erythrocephalus Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 60, after Apl. 15, 1855 : South Africa *in errore*.

Streptopelia chinensis Scopoli.

- (*Columba chinensis* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., p. 94, 1896 : China.)

Streptopelia chinensis suratensis Gmelin.

- Columba suratensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 778, 1789 : Surat.
Columba albinotata Donovan, Nat. Hist. Brit. Birds, vol. vii, p. B in text to pl. 149, 1816.
Turtur vitticollis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 123, 1846 ; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom., nud.* ; as synonym.

Streptopelia chinensis tigrina Temm. & Knip.

Columba tigrina Temm. & Knip, Les Pigeons, vol. i, pl. 43, p. 94, 1810: Java.

Metriopelia inornata Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 76, 1855, ex *Columbina inornata* Gray, List Spec. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iv, Gallinæ, p. 13, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Brazil in errore=Java.

Turtur tigrinus minor Parrot, Abh. K. Bayer. Akad., vol. ii, pl. xxiv, vol. i, p. 275, 1907: Deli, Sumatra.

Streptopelia chinensis forresti Rothschild.

Streptopelia chinensis forresti Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. xxxii, p. 293, 1926: Yunnan.

Streptopelia chinensis ceylonensis Reichenbach.

Turtur ceylonensis Reichenbach, Vollst. Naturg. Tauben, pl. 253 b, figs. 3373-3374, 1851: Ceylon.

Streptopelia senegalensis Linn.

(*Columba senegalensis* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 283, 1766: Senegal, Africa.)

Streptopelia senegalensis cambayensis Gmelin.

Columba cambayensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 779, 1789: Cambaya.

Streptopelia senegalensis ermanni Bonaparte.

Turtur ermanni Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 942, 1856, Buchara.

Streptopelia decaocto Frivaldszky.**Streptopelia decaocto decaocto** Frivaldszky.

Columba risoria var. *decaocto* Frivaldszky, A. M. Tarsasag Evkonyvei, 1834-36, Bd. iii, Teil 3, p. 183, pl. viii, 1838: Turkei.

Turtur douraca Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 123, 1846; ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym of *Turtur risorius* Selby (not *Columba risoria* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 285, 1766.)

Peristera intercedens Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 285, 1855: North Africa in errore.

Turtur stoliczkae Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 519, 1874: Kashgar.

Streptopelia torquata Bogdanow, Tr. Sib. Obtsch. Jestestv., vol. xii, p. 98, 1881: Turkestan.

***Streptopelia decaocta xanthocycla* Newman.**

Turtur decaocta xanthocycla Newman, Avicultural Mag. (n.s.), vol. iv, p. 324 and pl., 1906: Burma.

Genus **ÆNOPOPELIA.**

Ænopopelia Blanford, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. iv, pp. xv, 47, (prob. Mch. 1), 1898.

Type by mon., *Columba tranquebarica* Hermann.

***Ænopopelia tranquebarica* Hermann.**

***Ænopopelia tranquebarica tranquebarica* Hermann.**

Columba tranquebarica Hermann, Observ. Zool., p. 200, 1804: Tranquebara, India.

***Ænopopelia tranquebarica humilis* Temm. & Laug.**

Columba humilis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 44, pl. 259: Bengal.

Æna murvensis Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 123, 1846, ex *Æna murvensis* Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

Also spelt *murensis* Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. ii, p. 66, 1855, and *murmensis* and *murvensis* by Hodgs.

***Ænopopelia tranquebarica murmensis* Hartert.**

Ænopopelia tranquebarica murmensis Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. ii, p. 1499, 1920, ex Hodgs.: Nepal; not *Æna murvensis* Gray, 1846; nor *O. murvensis* Bonaparte, 1855, nor *murvensis*, ex Hodgs. MS.

Genus **MACROPYGIA**.

Macropygia Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 348, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *C. phasianella* Sw. = *M. tenuirostris* Bonaparte.

Coccyzura and *Tusalia* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 937 note, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *C. tusalia* Hodgs.

Macrogypia unchall Wagler.**Macropygia unchall unchall** Wagler

(*Columba unchall* Wagler, Syst. Av., *Columba*, sp. 38, 1827: Java.)

Macroypgia unchall tusalia Blyth.

Columba (Macroypgia) tusalia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 936, 1843-44: Darjeeling.

Macropygia rufipennis Blyth.

Macropygia rufipennis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 374, 1846
Southern Nicobars.

Macropygia ruficeps Temm. & Laug.

(*Columba ruficeps* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois. livr. 95, pl. 561, 1835: Java.)

Macropygia ruficeps assimilis Hume.

Macropygia assimilis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 441, 1874:
Burma.

Subfamily **GEOPELIINÆ**Genus **GEOPELIA**.

Geopelia Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 348, 1837.

Type by mon., *Columba lineata* Swainson.

Tomopeleia Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxv, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba maugeus* Temm.

Stictopeleia Reichenbach, id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba cuneata* Latham.

Chrysauchaena Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Paris, Sci., vol. xl, p. 210, Feb. 1855.

Type by orig. desig., *Columba humeralis* Temm.

Erythauchaena id., ibid., p. 221, Feb. 1855.

Type by mon., *Columba humeralis* Temm.

Geopelia striata Linn.

Geopelia striata striata Linn.

Columba striata Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 282, 1766 : East Indies.

Order P T E R O C L E T E S.

Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

Genus PTEROCLES.

Pterocles Temm., Fig. et Gall., vol. iii, p. 712, 1815.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Tetrao alchata* Linn.

Enas Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 52, 1816.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Tetrao alchata* Linn.

Not *Enas* Latreille, 1802.

Pteroclorus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlii, p. 880, 1856, ex Ann. Nat. Sci. Paris. ser. 4, i, p. 147, 1854, nom. nud.

Type by orig. desig., *Tetrao alchata* Linn.

terogocys Heine & Reich., Nomencl. Mus. Hein., 1890 ; new name for *Pteroclorus* Bonaparte.

Eremialector W. L. Sclater, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlii, p. 73, Feb. 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *Tetrao orientalis* Linn.

Calopteroles Roberts, Ann. Transvaal Museum, vol. viii, p. 195, Oct. 1922.

Type by orig. desig., *Tetrao variegatus* Burchell = *Pt. burchelli* Sclater.

Nyctiperdia id., ibid., p. 196.

Type by orig. desig., *Pterocles bicinctus* Temm.

Pterocles orientalis Linn.

Tetrao orientalis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 161, Jan. 1758 : In Oriente = Anatolia, Pallas.

Tetrao arenarius Pall., Nov. Comm. Acad. Sci., Petrop., vol. xix, p. 418, pl. viii, 1775 : Volga, Russia.

Perdix aragonica Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 645, 1790 : Aragonia.

Pterocles arenaria var. *magna* Zarudny, Bull. Soc. Imp. Na Moscow, 1889, p. 811.

Pterocles indicus Gmelin.

Tetrus indicus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 755, 1789 : Coromandel Coast, India.

Tringa fasciata Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 92, 1786 : Coromandel Coast ; not *Tringa fasciata* S. G. Gmelin, 1774.

Pterocles quadricinctus Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. iii, p. 713 1815.

Pterocles simplex Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 515, 1831.

Pterocles pictus Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 129, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Pterocles lichtensteinii Temm. & Laug.

(*Pterocles lichtensteinii* Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 60, pls. 355, 361, 1825 : Nubia, Africa.)

Pterocles lichtensteinii arabicus Neumann.

Pterocles lichtensteinii arabicus Neumann, Orn. Monatsb., 1909, p. 152 : Lahadj, South Arabia.)

Pterocles coronatus Lichtenstein.

(*Pterocles coronatus* Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Zool. Mus. Berlin, p. 65, 1823 : Nubia, Africa.)

Pterocles coronatus atratus Hartert.

Pterocles coronatus atratus Hartert, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xii, p. 48, 1902 : East Persia.

Pterocles alchata Linn.

(*Tetrao alchata* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 276, 1766 : Pyrenees, Europe.)

Pterocles alchata caudacutus S. G. Gmelin.

Tetrao caudacutus S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ., vol. iii, p. 93, pl. 18, 1774: North Persia.

Pterocles caspius Ménétries, Cat. Rais. Caucase, p. 47 1832: Baku Steppes.

Pterocles sewerzowi Bogdanow, Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. xxvii, p. 165, 1881: Aral-Caspian Steppes.

Pterocles exustus Temm. & Laug.

(*Pterocles exustus* Temm. & Laug, Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 60, pls. 359, 360: West Coast Africa.

Pterocles senegalensis Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Zool. Mus. Berlin, p. 64, 1823, is invalidated by *Tetrao senegalensis* Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Misc., vol. xxii, pl. 933, 1814, a new name for *Tetrao senegallus* Linn., the next species.)

Pterocles exustus erlangeri Neumann.

Pterocles exustus erlangeri Neumann, Orn. Monatsb., 1909, p. 154: Lahadj, South Arabia.

Pterocles senegallus Linn.

Tetrao senegallus Linn., Mantissa Plant, p. 526, 1771: Senegallia.

Tetrao senegalensis Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Miscell., vol. xxii, text to pl. 933, 1814, new name for preceding.

Pterocles guttatus Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. Zool. Mus. Berlin, p. 64, 1823: Nubia.

Pterocles tachypetes Temm., Fig. et Gall., vol. iii, p. 715, 1815.

Genus SYRRHAPTES.

Syrrhaptes Illiger, Prodr. Syst. Mamm. & Aves, p. 243, 1811.

Type by mon., *Tetrao paradoxus* Pallas.

Nematura Fischer, Mem. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. iii, p. 272, 1812.

Type by mon., *Tetrao paradoxus* Pallas.

Heteroclitus Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 53, 1816.

Type by mon., *Tetrao paradoxus* Pallas.

Syrrhaptēs paradoxus Pallas.

Tetrao paradoxus Pall., Reise versch. Russ. Reich., vol. ii, p. 712, 1773: Tartary.

Heteroclitus tartaricus Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. xiv, p. 453, 1817.

Syrrhaptēs pallasi Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. iii, pp. 282, 716, 1815.

Syrrhaptēs heteroclitus Vieill., Galerie des Oiseaux, vol. iii, p. 64, pl. cccxii, 1825.

Sirrhaptēs fischeri Karelin, Bull. Moscou, vol. xiii, p. 495, 1840.

Syrrhaptēs tibetanus Gould.

Syrrhaptēs tibetanus Gould, P. Z. S., 1850, p. 92, 15 Mch., 1852: Ladakh, Thibet.

Order GALLINÆ.

Suborder ALECTOROPODES.

Family PHASIANIDÆ.

Subfamily PAVONINÆ.

Genus PAVO.

Pavo Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 156, Jan. 1758.

Type by mon., *Pavo cristatus* Linn.

Pavianus Rafinesque, Analyse, p. 219, 1815.

Type by mon., *Pavo cristatus* Linn.

Spicifer Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, p. 103, 1855, ex Bonaparte, 1854
nom. nud.

Type by orig. desig., *Pavo muticus* Linn.

Not *Spicifer* Kaup, 1836.

Spiciferus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlii, p. 878, 1856.

Type by taut., *Pavo spiciferus* Shaw & Nodder = *Pavo muticus* Linn.

Pavo cristatus Linn.

Pavo cristatus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 156, Jan. 1758: India.

Pavo assamensis McClelland, Ind. Review, p. 513, 1838.

Pavo muticus Linn.

- Pavo muticus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 268, 1766: Java.
Pavo japonensis Bonnaterrre, Tabl. Encycl. Meth. Orn., vol. i, p. 179: Japan.
Pavo spiciferus Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Miscell., vol. xvi, pl. 642, 1804: India.
Pavo javanicus Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. i, p. 185, May 1821: Java.
Pavo aldrovandi Wilson, Illus. Zool., pls. 14, 15, 1828: Japan.

Subfamily ARGUSIANINÆ.

Genus **ARGUSIANUS**.

- Argusianus* Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 103, 1855, ex Rafinesque, Anal. Nature, p. 219, 1815, *nom. nud.*
 Type by orig. desig., *Argus giganteus* Temm.
Argus Temm., Cat. syst. Cab. Orn., p. 149, 1807.
 Type by mon., *Argus giganteus* Temm.
 Not *Argus* Bohadsch, 1761, nor Scop., Lep., 1777.
Argusa Kelham, Ibis, 1881, p. 530.
 Type by tant., *P. argus* Linn.

Argusianus argus Linn.

- Phasianus argus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 272, 1766: Chinese Tartary, *in errore* = Malacca.
Argus giganteus Temm., Cat. syst. Cab. Orn., p. 149, 1807; new name only.
Argus pavoninus Vieillot, Galerie des Oiseaux, pl. 204, 1825; new name only.

Genus **POLYPLECTRON**.

- Polyplectron* Temm., Fig. et Gall., vol. ii, p. 363, 1813.
 Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Pavo bicalcaratus* Linn.
Diplectron Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 50, 1816.
 Type by mon., *Pavo bicalcaratus* Linn.
Diplectropus Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 382, 1842.
 Type by mon., *P. chinquis* Buff.
Emphania Reichenb., Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxix, 1852.
 Type by orig. desig., *P. napoleonis* Lesson.
Chalcourus Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 103, 1855, ex Bonaparte, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 4, vol. i, p. 146, 1854, *nom. nud.*
 Type by orig. desig., *Polyplectron chalcourum* Temm.

Polyplectron bicalcaratum* Linn.**Polyplectron bicalcaratum bicalcaratum* Linn.**

- Pavo bicalcaratus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 156, Jan. 1, 1758 : China *in errore* = Thoungyah, Burma (*Lowe*).
Pavo chinguis P. L. S. Müller, Natürsyst. Suppl., p. 121, 1776 : China.
Pavo tibetanus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 731, 1789 : Thibet.
Polyplectron cyclospilum Gray, List Spec. Birds Brit. Mus., Gallinæ, p. 23, 1867 : N.E. India.
Polyplectron atelospilum id., ibid., p. 24, 1867 : Loa Mts.
Polyplectron enicospilum id., ibid. : N.E. India.
Polyplectrum helencæ Oates, Ibis, 1883, p. 136, pl. vi : Upper Burma.
Polyplectrum albocellatum Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 487, 1831.
Polyplectron lineatum Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 38 (pt. 8), Oct. 1831 : India.
Pavo calcaratus Gray, List Spec. Birds Brit. Mus., pt. v, Gallinæ, p. 23, 1867 ; as of Shaw, Lev. Mus., p. 73, pl., as synonym.

***Polyplectron bicalcaratum bakeri* Lowe.**

- Polyplectron bicalcaratum bakeri* Lowe, Ibis, 1925, p. 477, Apl. 1925 : Bhotan Doans.

***Polyplectron malaccensis* Scopoli.**

- Phasianus malaccensis* Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 93, 1786 : Malacca.

Subfamily PHASIANINÆ.

Genus GALLUS.

- Gallus* Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 166, 1760.
 Type by taut., *Phasianus gallus* Linn. (domestic variety).
Alector Klein, Hist. Av. Prodr., p. 111, 1750.
 Type by mon., *Phasianus gallus* Linn.
Creagrius Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 387, 1842.
 Type by orig. desig., *Phasianus varius* Shaw & Nod.

Gallus bankiva Temm.

(*Gallus bankiva* Temm., Fig. et Gall., vol. ii, p. 246, pl. 87, 1813: Java.)

Gallus bankiva murghi Rob. & Kloss.

Gallus ferrugineus murghi Rob. & Kloss, Rec. Ind. Mus., vol. xix, p. 14, 1920: Behar.

? *Gallus pugnax* Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 158 (not used in a binomial sense).

? *Phasianus gallus* Linn. (form of domestic fowl), Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 158, 1758.

Gallus bankiva robinsoni Rothschild.

Gallus gallus robinsoni Rothschild., Nov. Zool., vol. xxxiii, p. 206, 1926: Sumatra.

Gallus sonneratii Temm.

Gallus sonneratii Temm., Fig. et Gall., vol. ii, p. 246, 1813: India.

Phasianus indicus Leach, Zool. Miscell., vol. ii, p. 6, pl. 61, 1815: India.

Gallus lafayetii Lesson.

Gallus lafayetii Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 491, Apl. 9, 1831: Ceylon.

Gallus stanleyi Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i (9), pl. 43, fig. 2, Apl. 14, 1832.

Gallus lineatus Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc. Bengal, p. 243, 1852, ex J. A. S. B., vol. xvi, pp. 21, 389, 1847, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Genus **SYRMATICUS** Wagler.

Syrmaticus Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 1229.

Type by mon., *Phasianus reevesi* Gray.

Syrmaticus humiæ Hume.**Syrmaticus humiæ humiæ** Hume.

Callophapsis humiæ Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ix, p. 461, 1881
Manipur.

Syrmaticus humiæ burmanicus Oates.

Calophasis burmanicus Oates, Ibis, 1898, p. 124: Ruby Mines, Burma.

Genus **PHASIANUS**.

Phasianus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 158, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *P. colchicus* Linn.

Graphephasianus Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxix, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Phasianus scæmmeringii* Temm.

Calophasis Elliot, Monogr. Phas., vol. i, pt. iv, pl. xiii bis, 1872.

Type by orig. desig., *Phasianus ellioti* Swinhoe.

Phasianus elegans Elliot.

Phasianus elegans Elliot, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. vi, p. 312, Oct. 1870: Sechuen, China.

Phasianus sladeni Anderson, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 214, ex Elliot, P. Z. S., 1870, pp. 404, 408, ex Anderson MS., *nom. nud.*

Genus **CATREUS**.

Catreus Cabanis in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. i, vol. liii, p. 221, 1851.

Type by mon., *Lophophorus wallichii* Hardwicke.

Lophophasianus Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxix, 1852-53.

Type by orig. desig., *Lophophorus wallichii* Hardwicke.

Catreus wallichii Hardwicke.

Lophophorus wallichii Hardwicke, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xv, p. 166, Feb. 1827: Almorah Hills.

Phasianus stacei Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 35, Mch. 2, 1831: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 68.

Genus **CERIORNIS**.

Ceriornis Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 341, July 1837.

Type by mon., *S. macrolophus* Lesson.

Eulophis Lesson, Compl. de Buffon, vol. vii, p. 354, 1836; 2nd ed., vol. ii, p. 194, 1838.

Type by mon., *S. macrolopha* Lesson.

Not *Eulophus* Geoffroy, 1762.

Pucrasia Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 79, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *S. macrolopha* Lesson.

Gallopasis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 313, 1843, ex Hodgs. MS.

Type by orig. desig., *Phasianus pucrasia* Gray.

Lophotetrax Cabanis in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. iii, vol. xxii, p. 144, 1846.

Type by mon., *S. macrolopha* Lesson.

Lochmopasis Heine & Reich., Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 298, 1890;
new name for *Gallopasis* Hodgs.

***Ceriornis macrolophus* Lesson.**

***Ceriornis macrolophus macrolophus* Lesson.**

Satyra macrolopha Lesson in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. lix, p. 196, circa June 1829: Bengal.

Phasianus pucrasse Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., Birds, vol. iii, p. 26, Aug. 15, 1829, ex Gray MS.: Almorah Hills, ex Hardwicke.

Phasianus pucrasia Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 40, dated June 1, 1829, issued Jan. 6, 1830: Almorah Hills.

***Ceriornis macrolophus biddulphi* Marshall.**

Pucrasia biddulphi Marshall, Ibis, 1879, p. 481: Kashmir.

***Ceriornis macrolophus nipalensis* Gould.**

Pucrasia nipalensis Gould, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 100, Apl. 5, 1855: Nepaul.

***Ceriornis macrolophus castaneus* Gould.**

Pucrasia castanea Gould, P. Z. S., 1854, p. 99, Apl. 5, 1855: Kafiristan.

Genus *CHRYSOLOPHUS*.

Chrysolophus Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 41, fig. 2, 1833.

Type by mon., *Phasianus pictus* Linn.

***Chrysolophus amherstiae* Leadbeater.**

Phasianus amherstiae Leadbeater, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xvi, p. 129, pl. 15, 1828: China.

Genus **LOPHURA**.

Lophura Fleming, Philos. Zool., vol. i, p. 230, 1822.

Type by mon., *Phasianus ignitus* Shaw & Nodder.

Phasianalector Brookes, Mus. Brookes, p. 93, Feb. 1830.

Type by mon., *P. macartneyi* Temm.

Euplocamus Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 86, pl. 507, 1830.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *P. ignitus* Shaw & Nodder.

Not *Euplocamus* Latreille, 1809.

Macartneya Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 492, 1831.

Type by taut., *Gallus macartneyi* Temm.

Spicifer Voigt in Cuvier's Das Theirreich, vol. i, p. 769, 1831.

Type by mon., *Phasianus ignatus* Shaw & Nodder.

Lophalector Cabanis in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. iii, vol. xxii, p. 146, 1846.

Type by mon., *Phasianus ignitus* Shaw & Nodder.

Alectryon id., ibid., p. 147.

Type by orig. desig., *Phasianus erythrophthalmus* Raffles.

Not *Alectrion* Montfort, 1810.

Acomus Reichenbach, Synop. Avium, vol. iii, p. 3, Feb. 1848.

Type by orig. desig., *Phasianus erythrophthalmus* Raffles.

Lophora Gray, Handl. Birds, vol. ii, p. 259, No. 2378, 1870.

Type by orig. desig., *P. ignita* Shaw & Nodder.

Diardigallus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 414, 1856.

Type by taut., *Euplocamus diardi* Bonaparte.

Lophura rufa* Raffles.**Lophura rufa rufa* Raffles.**

Phasianus rufus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 321, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

***Lophura diardi* Bonaparte.**

Euplocamus diardi Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 415, ex Temm., 1856: Cochin China.

Diardigallus prelatius id., ibid.

Diardigallus crawfordii Gould, P. Z. S., 1859, p. 353.

Genus **GENNÆUS**.

Gennæus Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 1228.

Type by mon., *Phasianus nycthemerus* Linn.

Nycthemerus Swainson in Murray's Encycl. Geogr., 1834, p. 341; Amer. ed. of 1837, vol. i, p. 271, fig. 80.

Type by taut., *N. argentatus* = *P. nycthemerus* Linn.

Specifer Kaup, Das Theirreich, vol. ii, pt. i, p. 78.

Type by mon., *Gallus macartneyi* Temm.

Not *Spicifer* Voigt, 1831.

Alectrophasis Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 78, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *Lophophorus cuvieri* Temm.

Grammatoptilus Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 30, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Phasianus lineatus* Vigors.

Hierophasis Elliot, Monogr. Phas., text to pl. xxv, p. 2, 1872.

Type by orig. desig., *E. swinhoii* Gould.

Gennæus hamiltonii Griffith & Pidgeon.

Phasianus hamiltonii Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., Birds, vol. iii, p. 27, Aug. 15, 1829, ex Gray MS.: India; Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 41, Jan. 25, 1831: India.

Phasianus albocristatus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1831-31, p. 9, Jan. 6, 1831: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pl. 66 in pt. 2, Jan. 1831, or earlier.

Gennæus leucomelanos Latham.

Phasianus leucomelanos Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 633, 1790; India.

Lophophorus cuvieri Temm., Man. Orn., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. xci, Oct. 1820; new name for preceding.

Gennæus melanotus Hutton.

Euplocamus melanotus Hutton, J. A. S. B., vol. xvii, pt. 2, p. 694, 1848, ex Blyth MS.: Darjeeling.

? *Phasianus muthura* Latham, Gen. Hist. Birds, vol. viii, p. 200, 1823.

Gennæus horsfieldi Gray.

Gennæus horsfieldi horsfieldi Gray.

Gallophasis horsfieldi Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. iii, p. 498, pl. cxxvi, 1845: India, Assam.

Gennæus mearsi Oates, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 8, vol. v, p. 164, 1910.

Gennæus prendergasti Oates, Jour. B. N. H. S., vol. viii, p. 10, 1906.

Gennæus batemani id., ibid., p. 11.

Gennæus horsfieldi williamsi Oates.

Gennæus williamsi Oates, Man. Game Birds Ind., vol. i, p. 342,
Feb. 10, 1898: Kalewa, Chindwin River, Upper Burma.

Gennæus turneri Finn, J. A. S. B., vol. lxi, pt. 2, p. 146, 1901
Upper Burma.

Gennæus macdonaldi ommaneyi Oates, Jour. B. N. H. S., vol. xvii,
p. 10, 1906.

Gennæus davisoni Ogilvie-Grant, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. xxii,
p. 304, 1893 (appears to be a hybrid).

Gennæus lineatus Vigors.**Gennæus lineatus lineatus** Vigors.

Phasianus lineatus Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 24, Feb. 1, 1831,
ex Latham MS.: Straits of Malacca.

Phasiannus fasciatus McClelland, Calcutta Jour. Nat. Hist., vol. ii,
p. 146, pl. iii, 1842.

Gennæus lineatus oatesi Ogilvie-Grant.

Gennæus oatesi Ogilvie-Grant, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxii,
p. 306, 1893: Prome, Arracan Hills.

Gennæus lineatus sharpii Oates.

Gennæus sharpii Oates, Man. Game Birds India, vol. i, p. 357,
Feb. 10, 1898: Salween.

Euplocamus andersoni Elliot, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 137 (a hybrid).

Gennæus nycthemerus Linn.**Gennæus nycthemerus nycthemerus** Linn.

Phasianus nycthemerus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 159,
Jan. 1758: China.

Nycthemerus argentatus Swainson in Murray's Encycl. Geogr., 1834,
p. 341; new name for preceding.

Gennæus nycthemerus ripponi Sharpe.

Gennæus ripponi Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xiii, p. 29, 1902;
S. Shan States.

Gennæus jonesi Oates, Ibis, 1903, p. 47; based on same specimen.

Gennæus nycthemerus rufipes Oates.

Gennæus rufipes Oates, Man. Game Birds Ind., vol. i, p. 362,
Feb. 10, 1898: Ruby Mines, Burma.

Gennæus jonesi Oates, Ibis, 1903, p. 97: Shan States.

Gennæus nisbeti id., ibid., p. 99: Kachin Hills.

Gennæus affinis id., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 7, vol. xi, p. 231,
1903: Namli River, U. Burma.

Gennæus assimilis id., Jour. B. N. H. S., vol. xvi, p. 114, 1904:
Ruby Mines District.

Gessnæus attayi Oates, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 8, vol. v, p. 162,
1910: Ruby Mines District.

Gennæus haringtoni id., ibid.: Bhamo District, U. Burma.

Gennæus granti id., ibid., p. 163: Ruby Mines District.

Genus LOPHOPHORUS.

Lophophorus Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. ii, p. 355, 1813.

Type by mon., *L. refulgens* Temm.

Monaulus Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 51, 1816.

Type by mon., *Phasianus impejanus* Latham.

Lophofera Fleming, Philos. Zool., p. 230, 1822; same type.

Impejanus Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 488, 1831; same type.

Chalcophasis Elliot, Monogr. Phas., vol. i, pt. 4, pl. xx, 1871.

Type by mon., *Lophophorus sclateri* Sclater.

***Lophophorus impejanus* Latham.**

Phasianus impejanus Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 632, 1790
India.

Phasianus curvirostris Shaw, Mus. Leverian. Expl., p. 10, 1792:
India.

Lophophorus refulgens Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. ii, p. 355,
1813.

Lophophorus chambanus Marshall, Ibis, 1884, p. 421, pl. x
Chamba, Kashmir.

Lophophorus impejanus var. *mantoni* Oustalet, Bull. Soc. Zool.
Paris, 1893, p. 19.

Lophophorus impejanus var. *obscura* id., ibid.

***Lophophorus sclateri* Jerdon.**

Lophophorus sclateri Jerdon, P. A. S. B., 1870, p. 60; id., Ibis,
1870, p. 147: Mishmi Hills.

Genus **CROSSOPTILON**.

Crossoptilon Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. vii, p. 864, 1838.

Type by taut. and mon., *C. crossoptilon* Hodgs.

Crossoptilon harmani Elwes.

Crossoptilon harmani Elwes, Ibis, 1881, p. 399, pl. xiii: East Tibet.

Subfamily **PERDICINÆ**.Genus **TRAGOPAN**.

Tragopan Cuvier, Règne Anim., 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 479, Apl. 11, 1829.

Type by mon., *Meleagris satyra* Linn.

Penelope Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encycl. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. lxxxvi, 1790.

Type by mon., *M. satyra* Linn.

Not *Penelope* Merrem, 1789.

Satyra Lesson in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. lix, p. 196, after June 1829.

Type by orig. desig., *Meleagris satyra* Linn.

Ceratomis Cabanis in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. iii, vol. xxii, p. 150, 1846.

Tragopan satyra Linn.

Meleagris satyra Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 157, Jan. 1766: Bengal.

Phasianus cornutus P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl., p. 125, 1776.

Satyra lathamii Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 51, Feb. 1835.

Satyra pennantii id., ibid., pl. 49, 1830-32.

Cerionis macrolophus Swains., Class. Birds, vol. ii, p. 341, 1847.

Tragopan melanocephalus Griffith & Pidgeon.

Phasianus melanocephalus Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., Birds, vol. iii, p. 29, Aug. 15, 1829, ex Gray MS.: Almorah, India.

Phasianus nepaulensis id., ibid.

(*Phasianus castaneus* id., ibid., p. 28, has priority, but does not appear to apply to this species.)

Tragopan hastingii Vigors, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 8, Jan. 6, 1831: Himalayas; Gould, Century of Birds, pls. 63, 64, 65, 1831.

Tragopan blythii Jerdon.**Tragopan blythii blythii** Jerdon.

Cerionis blythii Jerdon, J. A. S. B., 1870, p. 60: Henema, Naga Hills.

Tragopan blythii molesworthi Stuart Baker.

Tragopan blythii molesworthi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxv, p. 18, 1914: Tibet.

Tragopan temminckii Gray.

Satyra temminckii J. E. Gray, Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i, pl. 50, Dec. 2, 1831: Szechuan, China.

Genus **ITHAGINIS**.

Ithaginis Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 1228.

Type by mon., *Phasianus cruentus* Hardwicke.

Plectophorus Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, 1834.

Type by orig. desig., *Plectophorus cruentus* Hardwicke.

Ithaginis cruentus Hardwicke.

Phasianus cruentus Hardwicke, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 237, Nov. 1822: Nepaul.

Phasianus gardneri id., ibid., vol. xv, p. 167, Feb. 1827: Snowy Mts., Nepaul.

Ithaginis kuseri Beebe.

Ithaginis kuseri Beebe, Zoologica, vol. i (10), p. 190, 1912: N.W. Yunnan.

Ithaginis tibetanus Stuart Baker.

Ithaginis tibetanus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xxxv, p. 18, 1914: Tela Range, Bhutan-Tibet boundary.

Genus **OPHRYSIA**

Ophrysia Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlii, p. 414, 1856.

Type by mon., *Rollulus superciliosus* Gray.

Malacortyx Blyth, Ibis, p. 313, July 1867.

Type by mon., *Rollulus superciliosus* Gray.

Malacoturnix Blyth, P. Z. S., 1867, p. 475.

Type by mon., *Rollulus superciliosus* Gray.

***Ophrysia superciliosa* Gray.**

Rollulus superciliosus Gray, Knowsley Menagerie, Aves, pl. xvi, 1846 : India, Mussourie.

Malacortyx superciliaris Blyth, Ibis, July 1867, p. 313; new name only.

Genus **GALLOPERDIX.**

Galloperdix Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 936, note, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *Perdix bicalcaratus* Forster.

Hepburnia Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vogel, p. xxviii, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Perdix hardwickii* Gray.

Plectroperdix Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 293, 1890; new name for *Hepburnia* Reichenbach.

Galloperdix spadicea* Gmelin.**Galloperdix spadicea spadicea* Gmelin.**

Tetrao spadiceus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 759, 1789 : Madagascar=Nilgiris, India.

Polyplectron northiae Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 42, fig. 2, pl. 43, fig. 1, 1834 : India.

***Galloperdix spadicea stewarti* Stuart Baker.**

Galloperdix spadicea stewarti Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xi, p. 18, 1919 : Travancore.

***Galloperdix spadicea caurina* Blanford.**

Galloperdix caurina Blanford, Fauna Brit. Ind., Birds, vol. iv, p. 107, 1898 : Mt. Abu.

Galloperdix lunulata Valenciennes.

Perdix lunulata Valenciennes in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xxxviii, p. 146, 1826: Bengal.

Perdix hardwickii Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., Birds, vol. iii, p. 48, Aug. 15, 1829, ex Gray MS.: no locality.

Francolinus nivosus Delessert, Mag. de Zool., Ois., pl. 18, 1840.

Galloperdix bicalcarata Forster.

Perdix bicalcaratus Forster in Pennant's Ind. Zool., p. 25, pl. 14, 1781: Ceylon.

Tetrao ceylonensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 759, 1789: on same plate.

Genus **BAMBUSICOLA**.

Bambusicola Gould, P. Z. S., 1862, p. 285.

Type by mon., *B. thoracica* Temm.

Bambusicola fytchii Anderson.**Bambusicola fytchii fytchii** Anderson.

Bambusicola fytchii Anderson, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 214, pl. xl: Ponse, Yunnan.

Bambusicola fytchii hopkinsoni Godwin-Aust.

Bambusicola hopkinsoni Godwin-Aust., P. Z. S., June 1, 1874, p. 44: Khasia Hills, Assam.

Genus **ROLLULUS**.

Rollulus Bonnaterrre Tabl. Encycl. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. xciii, 1791.

Type by mon., *Phasianus rouloul* Scopoli.

Cryptonix Temm., Fig. et Gall., vol iii, p. 526, 1815.

Type by mon., *Phasianus rouloul* Scopoli.

Liponyx Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 51, 1816.

Type by mon., *Phasianus rouloul* Scopoli.

Rollulus rouloul Scopoli.

Phasianus rouloul Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 93, 1786.

Genus **EXCALFACTORIA**.

Excalfactoria Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlii, p. 881, May 1836.

Type by taut., *Tetrao chinensis* Linn.

Compsortyx Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 292, 1890; new name for *Excalfactoria* Bonaparte

Excalfactoria chinensis Linn.**Excalfactoria chinensis chinensis** Linn.

Tetrao chinensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 277, 1766: China.

Tetrao manillensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 764, 1789: I. Manilla, Philippines.

Coturnix excalfactoria Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. iii, p. 516, 1815.

Coturnix flavipes Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 808, 1842.

Excalfactoria chinensis trinkutensis Richmond.

Excalfactoria trinkutensis Richmond, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxv, p. 310, 1902: Trinkut Isl.

Genus **COTURNIX**.

Coturnix Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encycl. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. lxxxvii, p. 216, 1791.

Type by taut., *Tetrao coturnix* Linn.

Ortygion Keyserling & Blasius, Die Wirbelth. Europa's, pp. lxvi, 112, 1840.

Type by mon., *Tetrao coturnix* Linn.

Perdortyx Montess., Mem. Soc. Saône, vol. vi, p. 36, 1885.

Type by mon., *Synoicus lodoisiae* Verreaux = *T. coturnix* Linn.

Maroturnia Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 112, 1914.

Type by orig. desig., *Coturnix pectoralis* Linn.

Coturnix coturnix Linn.**Coturnix coturnix coturnix** Linn.

Tetrao coturnix Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 161, Jan. 1, 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Coturnix communis Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encycl. Méth., Orn., vol. i, p. 217, pl. 96, fig. 2, 1791; new name only.

- Coturnix dactylisonans* Meyer, Vögel Liv- u. Esthlands, p. 167, 1815; new name only.
- Coturnix alba* Bechstein, Nat. Deutschl., vol. iii, p. 581, 1793.
- Coturnix nigra* id., ibid.
- Coturnix varia* id., ibid.
- Coturnix major* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 527, 1831: Germany.
- Coturnix media* id., ibid., p. 528: Germany.
- Coturnix minor* id., ibid., p. 529: Germany.
- Coturnix europæus* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 344, 1837; new name only.
- Coturnix migratoria* A. T. Wood, Orn. Guide, p. 199, 1836; new name only.
- Coturnix vulgaris* Blyth in White's Nat. Hist. Selborne, p. 9, 1836; new name only.
- Coturnix dactylisonans*? var. *indicus* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 128, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 34, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.
- Coturnix baldani* Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 274, 1855: Italy.
- Coturnix leucogenys* id., ibid., p. 416: Germany.
- Synoicus lodoisæ* Verreaux & Des Murs, Rev. Mag. Zool., 1862, p. 225, pl. 11: Lombardy.
- Coturnix communis orientalis* Bogdanow, Consp. Av. Imp. Ross., p. 44, 1884: Siberia.

***Coturnix coturnix japonica* Temm. & Schleg.**

- Coturnix vulgaris japonica* Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, Aves, p. 103, pl. 61, 1849: Japan.
- Coturnix ussuriensis* Bogdanow, Consp. Av. Imp. Ross., p. 45, 1884: Ussuriland, Siberia.
- Coturnix muta* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1943, 1921, ex Dybowski, Jour. für Orn., 1868, p. 337, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

***Coturnix coromandelicus* Gmelin.**

- Tetrao coromandelicus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 764, 1789: Coromandel.
- Coturnix textilis* Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. iii, p. 512, 1815.
- Perdix olivacea* Franklin, P. Z. S., 1830-31, p. 123, Oct. 25, 1831, ex Buchanan MS., as synonym.
- Coturnix textilis*? var. *pluvialis* Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 128, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Genus **PERDICULA**.

Perdicula Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., vol. ix, p. 344, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., *P. rubicola* Hodgs.

Microplectron Streubel in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. iii, vol. xvi, p. 291, 1842.

Type by mon., *Perdix asiatica* Latham.

Rubicola Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 808, 1842, ex Hodgs. (? error for *Perdicula*).

Type by taut., *Perdix asiatica* Latham.

Perdicula asiatica* Latham.**Perdicula asiatica asiatica* Latham.**

Perdix asiatica Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 649, 1790: Mahratta region.

Perdix rubiginosa Valenciennes in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. xxxviii, p. 449, 1826: Pondicherry.

Coturnix pentah Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 22, 1832, p. 153, 1832: Dukhun.

Perdicola rubicola Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., vol. ix, p. 344, 1837: Bengal.

***Perdicula asiatica argoondah* Sykes.**

Coturnix argoondah Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 22, 1832, p. 153: Dukhun.

Genus **CRYPTOPLECTRON**.

Cryptoplectron Streubel in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. iii, vol. xvi, p. 291, 1842.

Type by mon., *Coturnix erythrorhyncha* Sykes.

Microperdia Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. xiv, vol. vii, pl. 3, 1862.

Type by orig. desig., *Coturnix erythrorhyncha* Sykes.

***Cryptoplectron erythrorhynchum* Sykes.**

***Cryptoplectron erythrorhynchum erythrorhynchum* Sykes.**

Coturnix erythrorhyncha Sykes, P. Z. S., 1832, p. 153, Nov. 22, 1832: Valley of Karley, Dukhun.

Cryptoplectron erythrorhynchum blewitti Hume.

Microperdix blewitti Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 512, 1874 :
Karial, Raipur

Cryptoplectron manipurensis Hume.**Cryptoplectron manipurensis manipurensis Hume.**

Perdicula manipurensis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ix, p. 467, 1880 :
Manipur.

Cryptoplectron manipurensis inglisi Ogilvie-Grant.

Microperdix inglisi Ogilvie-Grant, Bombay Nat. Hist. Jour.,
vol. xix, p. 1, 1909 : Goalpara.

Genus ARBOROPHILA.

Arborophila Hodgs., Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 303,
Mch. 1837.

Type by mon., *A. olivacea* Griffith & Pidgeon = *A. torqueola* Val.
Dendrophila Hodgs., Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 432, Apl.,
1837 ; alternative name for *Arborophila* Hodgs.

Arboricola Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 85, 1844.

Type by orig. desig., *A. olivacea* var. *torqueola* Valen.

Hyloperdix Sundevall, Meth. Av. disp. Tent., p. 116, 1873 ; new
name for *Arborophila* Hodgs.

Arborophila torqueola Valenciennes.**Arborophila torqueola torqueola Valenciennes.**

Perdix torqueola Valenciennes in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat., vol.
xxxviii, p. 435, Apl. 29, 1826 : Bengal.

Perdix megapodia Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 78,
pls. 462, 463, July 5, 1828 : Bengal.

Perdix olivacea Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd.,
Birds, vol. iii, p. 54, Aug. 15, 1829 : no locality.

A(rboricola) ruficeps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 127, 1846, ex
Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

Arborophila torqueola millardi Stuart Baker.

Arboricola torqueola millardi Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli,
p. 101, 1921 : Koteghur.

Arborophila torqueola batemani Ogilvie-Grant.

Arboricola batemani Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xvi, p. 68, 1906 : Chin Hills.

Arborophila rufogularis Blyth.**Arborophila rufogularis rufogularis** Blyth.

Arboricola rufogularis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 819, 1849 : Darjiling.

Arborophila rufogularis intermedia Blyth.

Arboricola intermedia Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 277, 1856, prob. Arakan.

Arborophila rufogularis tickelli Hume.

Arboricola tickelli Hume in Hume & Marshall's Game Birds Ind., vol. ii, p. 78, 1880 : Mooleyit, Tenasserim.

Arborophila atrogularis Blyth.

Arboricola atrogularis Blyth, J. S. A. B., vol. xviii, p. 819, 1849 : Assam, Sylhet, Arakan.

Arborophila mandellii Hume.

Arborophila mandellii Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 449, 1874 : Bhotan Doars.

Arborophila brunneopectus Blyth.**Arborophila brunneopectus brunneopectus** Blyth.

Arboricola brunneopectus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxiv, p. 276, 1855, ex Tickell MS. : Tenasserim.

Genus **TROPICOPERDIX.**

Tropicoperdix Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 415, 1859.

Type by orig. desig., *Perdix charltoni* Eyton.

Phænicoperdix Hartlaub in Wiegmann's Arch. für Nat., vol. xxvi, pt. 2, for year 1859, p. 99, 1860; error, apparently, for *Tropicoperdix* Blyth.

Type by mon., *P. chloropus* Blyth.

Peloperdix Jerdon, Birds of India, vol. iii, p. 579, 1864.

Type by mon., *Perdix charltoni* Eyton.

Not *Peliperdix* Bonaparte, 1856.

Tropicoperdix chloropus Blyth.

Tropicoperdix chloropus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxviii, p. 415, 1859, ex Tickell MS.: Tenasserim.

Tropicoperdix charltoni Eyton.**Tropicoperdix charltoni charltoni** Eyton.

Perdix charltoni Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 230, 1845: Malacca.

Genus **CALOPERDIX.**

Caloperdix Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxx, pt. 2, p. 193, note, 1861.

Type by mon., *C. ocellatus* Vigors.

Caloperdix oculea Temm.**Caloperdix oculea oculea** Temm.

Perdix oculea Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. iii, pp. 408, 732, 1815: India.

Cryptonyx ocellatus Vigors, Zool. Jour., vol. iv, p. 349, 1825.

Genus **RHIZOTHERA.**

Rhizothera Gray, List Gen. Birds, 2nd ed., p. 79, 1841.

Type by orig. desig., *Perdix longirostris* Temm.

Rhizothera longirostris Temm.**Rhizothera longirostris longirostris Temm.**

Perdix longirostris Temm., Cat. Syst. Orn., p. 158, 1807: Sumatra.

Tetrao curvirostris Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2.
p. 323, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Genus ALECTORIS.

Alectoris Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 180, 1829.

Type by mon., *Tetrao petrosus* Gmelin.

Caccabis id., ibid., p. 183, 1829.

Type by mon., *Perdix saxatilis* Wolf & Meyer.

Chacura Hodgs., Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 305, May 1837.

Type by orig. desig. *C. pugnax* Hodgs. = *P. chukar* Gray.

Pycetes Hodgs. in Gray's Zool. Miscell., p. 85, 1844; new name
for *Chacura* Hodgs.

Alectoris græca Meisner.

(*Perdix græca* Meisner, Syst. Verz. Vögel Schweiz, p. 41, 1804:
Greece.)

Alectoris græca chukar Griffith & Pidgeon.

Perdix chukar Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd., Birds,
vol. iii, p. 54, Aug. 15, 1829, ex Gray MS.: Mt. Sinigur
(Hardwicke).

Perdix chukar Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i,
pl. 54, Mch. 30, 1830: same bird.

Chacura pugnax Hodgs., Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 305,
1839: Nepal.

Alectoris græca koroviakovi Zarudny.

Caccabis kakelik koroviakovi Zarudny, Orn. Mitt., p. 55, 1914:
East Persia.

Genus AMMOPERDIX.

Ammoperdix Gould, Birds of Asia, pt. iii, vol. vii, pl. 1, May 1851.

Type by orig. desig., *Caccabis bonhami* Gray.

Ammoperdix griseogularis Brandt.**Ammoperdix griseogularis griseogularis** Brandt.

Perdix griseogularis Brandt, Bull. Phys. Math. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. i, p. 365, Apl. 1843: Transcaspia.

Caccabis bonhami Gray, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xi, p. 372, May 1843: Mountains of Persia.

Perdix bonhami Fraser, P. Z. S., Nov. 1843, p. 70: Teheran, Persia.

Ammoperdix bonhami bucharensis Zarudny, Orn. Monatsb., 1911. p. 83: Buchara.

Genus **FRANCOLINUS**.

Francolinus Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xi (2), p. 316, 1819.

Type by taut., *Tetrao francolinus* Linn.

Chætopus Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 344, 1837.

Type by orig. desig., Gray, 1840, *T. vulgaris* Swainson.

Attagen Keyserling & Blasius, Wirbelth. Europa's, pl. xv, p. 201, 1840.

Type by mon., *T. francolinus* Linn.

Not *Attagen* Kaup, 1829.

Didymacis Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxviii, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *T. bicalcaratus* Linn.

Ortygornis id., ibid., p. xxviii, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Tetrao pondicerianus* Gmelin.

Francolinus francolinus Linn.

(*Tetrao francolinus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 275 1766: Cyprus, Europe.)

Francolinus francolinus asiæ Bonaparte.

Francolinus asiæ Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlii, p. 882, 1856: Asia, West Indies.

Francolinus francolinus henrici Bonaparte.

Francolinus henrici Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xlii, p. 882, 1856: Sind.

Francolinus francolinus melanotus Hume.

Francolinus melanotus Hume, Str. Feath., vol. xi, p. 305, 1898 :
Assam, Manipur.

Francolinus pictus Jardine & Selby.**Francolinus pictus pictus** Jardine & Selby.

Perdix picta Jardine & Selby, Illustr. Orn., pl. 50, 1828 :
Bangalore.

Perdix hepburnii Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i,
pl. 55, Oct. 19, 1831 : India.

Francolinus pictus pallidus Gray.

Perdix hepburnii var. *pallida* Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind.
Zool., vol. i, pl. 55, Oct. 19, 1831 : Odypore.

Francolinus pintadeanus Scopoli.

Tetrao pintadeanus Scop., Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 93,
1786 : China.

Tetrao perlatus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 758, 1789 : China ;
based on Osbeck.

Tetrao chinensis Osbeck, Voy. China, vol. ii, p. 326, 1771 ; not
T. chinensis Linn., 1766.

Francolinus pintadeanus phayrei.

Perdix phayrei Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xii, p. 1011, 1843 : Arrakan.

Francolinus gularis Temm.

Perdix gularis Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. iii, p. 401, 1815 : India,
Calcutta.

Perdix polygrammica Valenciennes in Levrault's Dict. Sci. Nat.,
vol. xxxviii, p. 143, 1826.

Perdix monogrammica Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 504, 1831, ex
Temm. MS.; new name for *P. gularis*.

Perdix sylvatica Griffith & Pidgeon in Cuvier's Anim. Kingd.,
Birds, vol. iii, p. 53, 1829, ex Hamilton MS., as synonym.

Francolinus pondicerianus Gmelin.**Francolinus pondicerianus pondicerianus** Gmelin.

Tetrao pondicerianus Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 760, 1789 ;
Pondicherry, India.

Francolinus pondicerianus interpositus Hartert.

Francolinus pondicerianus interpositus Hartert, Nov. Zool., p. 288,
1917 ; Oudh, W. India.

Perdix orientalis Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. i,
pl. 56, fig. 2, 1831 ; not *P. orientalis* Horsf. 1821.

Francolinus pondicerianus mecraensis Zarudny & Härms.

Francolinus pondicerianus mecraensis Zarudny & Härms, Orn.
Monatsb., 1913, p. 53 : Baluchistan.

Genus **PERDIX**.

Perdix Brisson, Orn., vol. i, pp. 26, 219, 1760.

Type by taut., *Tetrao perdix* Linn.

Sterna Bonaparte, Geogr. Comp. List Birds Europe & N. Amer.,
p. 43, 1838.

Type by mon., *Tetrao perdix* Linn.

Sacfa Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xxv, p. 165, 1857.

Type by mon., *S. hodgsoniae* Hodgs.

Perdix hodgsoniae Hodgs.**Perdix hodgsoniae hodgsoniae** Hodgs.

Sacfa hodgsoniae Hodgs., J. A. S. B., vol. xxv, p. 165, & pl.,
1857 : Tsang, Tibet.

Perdix hodgsoniae sifanica Prejevalsky.

Perdix sifanica Prejevalsky, Mongol. Shan. Tang., vol. ii, p. 124,
1876 : Kansu.

Perdix hodgsoniae caraganæ Meinert.

Perdix hodgsoniae caraganæ Meinert., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlv,
p. 86, 1826 : Shushal.

Genus **TETRAOGALLUS.**

Tetraogallus Gray in Hardwicke's Illustr. Ind. Zool., vol. ii, pl. 76, July 11, 1832.

Type by mon., *Lophophorus nigellii* Jard. & Selby = *T. himalayensis* Gray.

Chourika Motschoulski, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, 1839, p. 94, pls. viii, xi.

Type by mon., *C. alpina* Motsch. = *Tetrao caucasica* Pallas.

Megaloperdix Brandt, Bull. Acad. St. Petersb., vol. viii, p. 190, 1841.

Type by mon., *Tetrao caucasica* Pallas.

Oreotetrao Cabanis in Ersch u. Gruber's Encycl., sect. iii, vol. xxi, p. 144, 1846; new name only.

Tetraogallus himalayensis* Gray.**Tetraogallus himalayensis himalayensis* Gray.**

Tetraogallus himalayensis Gray, P. Z. S., 1842, p. 105, Jan. 1843: Himalayas.

Tetraogallus himalayensis sewerzowi Zarudny, Mess. Orn., 1910, p. 108: Semiretschje.

Tetraogallus himalayensis incognitus id., ibid., 1911, p. 311: Buchara.

Tetraogallus tibetanus* Gould.**Tetraogallus tibetanus tibetanus* Gould.**

Tetraogallus tibetanus Gould, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 47, July 25, 1854: Thibet (Ladakh).

***Tetraogallus tibetanus centralis* Sushkin.**

Tetraogallus tibetanus centralis Sushkin, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 37, 1926: Tangla Range, Central Tibet.

***Tetraogallus tibetanus aquilonifer* Meinert.**

Tetraogallus tibetanus aquilonifer Meinert., Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 99, 1926: Interior of Sikkim.

Genus **LERWA.**

Lerwa Hodgs., Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 300, Apl. 1837.

Type by taut., *L. nivicola* Hodgs. = *Perdix lerwa* Hodgs.

Tetraoperdix Hodgs., ibid., p. 302; alternative name for *Lerwa*.

Lerwa lerwa Hodgs.

Perdix lerwa Hodgs., P. Z. S., 1833, p. 107, Nov. 18, 1833.
Nepal.

Lerwa nivicola Hodgs., Madr. Jour. Lit. Sci., vol. v, p. 301,
1837; new name only.

Order PERISTEROPODES.

Family MEGAPODIIDÆ.

Genus **MEGAPODIUS.**

Megapodius Gaimard, Bull. Gen. Nouv. Sci., vol. ii, p. 450, 1823.

Type by orig. desig., *M. freycinet* Gaimard.

Alethelia Lesson, Bull. Sci. Nat., vol. viii, p. 115, 1826.

Type by mon., *A. urvillii* Less. = *M. freycinet* Gaimard.

Amelous Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 375, 1841; new name for
Alethelia Less.

Megathelia Mathews, Austral Av. Rec., vol. ii, p. 112, 1914.

Type by orig. desig., *Megapodius tumulus* Gould.

Megapodius nicobariensis nicobariensis Blyth.

Megapodius nicobariensis Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xv, p. 52, 1846:
Nicobars.

Megapodius trinkutensis Sharpe, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4,
vol. xiii, p. 448, June 1874: Trinkut Is., Nicobars.

Megapodius nicobariensis abbotti Oberholser.

Megapodius nicobariensis abbottii Oberholser, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.,
vol. x, p. 400, 1919: Great and Little Nicobars.

Order H E M I P O D I I

Family TURNICIDÆ.

Genus **TURNIX**.

Turnix Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encycl. Méth., Orn., vol. i, pp. lxxxii, 5, 1791.

Type by sub. desig., Gray, 1840, *Tetrao gibraltarius* Gmel. = *Tetrao sylvatica* Desfontaines.

Tridactylus Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 11, 1799; Daudin in Buffon's Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, 1802; not *Tridactylus* Oliver, 1789.

Ortygis Illiger, Prodr. Mamm. & Av., p. 242, 1811; new name for *Turnix* Bonnaterre.

Hemipodius Temm., Pig. et Gall., vol. iii, p. 607, 1815, ex Reinwardt MS.; new name for *Turnix* Bonnaterre.

Ortygodes Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., pp. 52, 69, 1816.

Type by mon., *T. ocellata* Blyth.

Ortyx Oken, Lerbh. der Naturg., vol. iii, Zool. ii, p. 611, 1816; new name for *Turnix*.

Ortyx Billberg, Synops. Faunæ Scand., vol. i (2), tab. A, 1828; new name for *Ortygis* Illiger.

Areoturnix Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 414, 1856.

Type by mon., *O. ocellatus* Scopoli.

Turnix suscitator Gmelin.

(*Tetrao suscitator* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, p. 763, 1789.)

Turnix suscitator leggei Stuart Baker.

Turnix javanica leggei Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xli, p. 9, 1920: Ceylon.

Turnix suscitator plumbipes Hodgs.

Hemipodius plumbipes Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., May 1887, p. 346; Nepal.

Turnix suscitator taigoor Sykes.

Hemipodius taigoor Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 1832, p. 165 :
Dukhun.

Turnix suscitator blakistoni Swinhoe.

Areoturnix blakistoni Swinhoe, Ibis, 1871, p. 401 : Canton.

Turnix suscitator bengalensis Blyth.

Turnix bengalensis Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 256,
1852 : Lower Bengal, vicinity of Calcutta.

Turnix suscitator isabellinus Rob. & Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xlviii, p. 60, 1928 : Calcutta.

Turnix suscitator pallescens Rob. & Stuart Baker.

Turnix suscitator pallescens Rob. & Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C.,
vol. xlviii, p. 60, 1928 : Thayetmyo.

Turnix dussumieri Temm. & Laug.

Hemipodius dussumieri Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois.,
livr. 76, pl. 454, fig. 2, 1828 : Bengal.

Hemipodius variabilis Hodgs., Bengal Sporting Mag., p. 345, May
1837 : India.

Hemipodius sykesi Smith, Ill. Zool. South Africa, vol. ii, note to
pl. 16, 1838 : South Africa.

Turnix maculatus Vieill.**Turnix maculatus maculatus** Vieill.

Turnix maculatus Vieill., Notiv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., vol. xxv, p. 47,
1819 : Assam.

Turnix blanfordi Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xxxii, p. 80, 1863 :
Thayetmyo, Burma.

Hemipodius viciarius Swinhoe, P. Z. S., 1871, p. 402 : Canton.

Hemipodius chrysostomus Swinhoe, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4,
vol. xii, p. 375, 1873 : Shantung Peninsula.

Turnix maculatus tanki Blyth.

Turnix tanki Blyth, J.A.S.B., vol. xii, p. 180, 1843: no locality; ex Buch.-Ham. MS.

Hemipodius joudera Gray, Birds Nepal, p. 129, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 85, 1844, *nom. nud.*: Nepal.

Turnix albiventris Hume, Str. Feath., vol. i, p. 310, Feb. 1873: Andamans.

Order G R A L L Æ.

Suborder FULICARIÆ.

Family RALLIDÆ.

Genus RALLUS.

Rallus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 153, Jan. 1758.

Type by sub. desig., Fleming, Mem. Werner. Soc., p. 178, 1821, *Rallus aquaticus* Linn.

Lewinia Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 20, 1855, ex Reichenbach & Bonaparte MSS.

Type by taut. and orig. desig., *R. lewinii* Swain. = *R. pectoralis* Temm. & Laug.

Donacias Heine & Reich., Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 321, 1890; new name for *Lewinia*.

Rallus aquaticus Linn.**Rallus aquaticus aquaticus** Linn.

Rallus aquaticus Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 153, Jan. 1758: Great Britain, Europe.

Scelopax obscura D. G. Gmelin, Reise Russ., vol. iii, p. 90, pl. 17, 1784: Caspian Sea.

Rallus sericeus Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 26, 1877; new name for *R. aquaticus* Linn.

Rallus germanicus Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 690, 1831: Germany.

Rallus minor Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 38, 1855: Pomerania.

Rallus fuscilateralis id., ibid.: Greece.

Rallus aquaticus communis, major, cariceti Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1824, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

***Rallus aquaticus indicus* Blyth.**

Rallus indicus Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xviii, p. 820, 1849: Lower Bengal.

Rallus japonicus Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. iii, p. 59, 1871, ex "Schlegel," as synonym.

***Rallus aquaticus korejewi* Zarudny.**

Rallus aquaticus korejewi Zarudny, Orn. Monatsb., 1905, p. 209; North-East Turkestan.

Genus *HYPOTÆNIDIA*.

Hypotænidia Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 23, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Rallus pectoralis* Gould; not Temm. = *Hypotænidia australis* Pelzeln.

Hypotænidia striata* Linn.**Hypotænidia striata striata* Linn.**

(*Rallus striatus* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 262, 1766: Philippines.)

***Hypotænidia striata gularis* Horsf.**

Rallus gularis Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 196, 1821: Java.

Rallus indicus Gray, Hand-l. Gen. Sp. Birds, pl. iii, p. 57, 1871, as of Verr., as synonym; not of Blyth, 1849.

***Hypotænidia striata obscuriora* Hume.**

Hypotænidia obscuriora Hume, Str. Feath., vol. ii, p. 302, 1874: Andamans.

Hypotænidia ferrea Walden, Ibis, April 1874, p. 147: Andamans.

Hypotænidia abnormis Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 389, 1875: S. Andamans.

Genus **CREX**.

Crex Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 336, 1803.

Type by taut., *C. pratensis* Bechst. = *Rallus crex* Linn.

Octygometra Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 27, 1817; also spelt *Octogometra* (p. 27) and (recte) *Ortygometra*, p. 59.

Type by mon., *O. crex* Foster = *Rallus crex* Linn.

Crex crex Linn.

Rallus crex Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 153, Jan. 1758: Sweden, Europe.

Crex pratensis Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb., vol. ii, p. 337, 1803; new name only.

Crex herbarum Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 694, 1831: Germany.

Crex alticeps id., ibid.

Rallus featherstonii Buller, Essay Orn. New Zealand, p. 18, 1865: New Zealand.

Crex pratensis vulgaris, major, brachyrhynchos Hartert, Vögel Fälaark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1838, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Genus **PORZANA**.

Porzana Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 61, 1816.

Type by taut., *Rallus porzana* Linn.

Zapornia Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, pt. i, p. 230, 1824, ex *Zapornia* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, pp. 27, 59, 1817, *nom. nud.*

Type by mon., *Z. pusilla* = *Rallus parvus* Scopoli.

Phalaridion Kaup, Skizz. Entwick. Nat. Syst., p. 173, 1829.

Type, *Rallus parvus* Scopoli.

Rallites Pucheran, Revue Zool., 1845, p. 277.

Type by mon., *Rallus parvus* Scopoli.

Mustelirallus Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 599, 1856.

Type by orig. desig., *Rallus albicollis* Vieillot.

Galeolimnas Heine & Bichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 320, 1890; new name for *Mustelirallus* Bp.

Schaenoscrex Roberts, Annals Trans. Mus., vol. viii, p. 197, 1922.

Type by mon., *R. pusilla* Pallas.

Porzana porzana Linn.

- Rallus porzana* Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 262, 1766 : France, Europe.
- Rallus fulicula* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 108, 1769 : Carniola.
- Octogometra maruetta* Forster, Synop. Cat. Brit. Birds, p. 27, 1817 ; new name for *R. porzana* Linn.
- Gallinula maculata* Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 698, 1831 : Mid-Germany.
- Gallinula punctata* id., ibid., p. 699 : Mid-Germany
- Gallinula (Ortygometra) minor* Brehm, Isis, 1845, col. 353 : Moscow.
- Gallinula leucothorax* Brehm, Vögelfang, p. 329, 1855 : Sweden.
- Gallinula gracilis* id., ibid. ; new name for *minor*.
- Porzana maruetta* var. *maculipennis* Zarudny, Denksch. Kars. Russ. Geogr. Ges. vol. xxxvi, 1903 (Vögel Persiens, pp. 73, 74) : Murghab, Persia.
- Gallinula porzana subporzana* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1828, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Porzana parva Scopoli.

- Rallus parvus* Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 108, 1769 : Carniola.
- Rallus mixtus* Lapeyrouse, Mam. Ois. Haute Garonne, p. 38, 1799 : Pyrenees.
- Rallus paludosus* Hermann, Observ. Zool., p. 199, 1804 : Strasburg.
- Gallinula foljambei* Montagu, Suppl. Orn. Dict., 1813 : Norfolk.
- Rallus peyrousei* Vieill., Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxviii, p. 562, 1819.
- Ortygometra olivacea* Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool., vol. xii, pt. i, p. 226, 1824 ; new name for *G. foljambei* Montagu.
- Gallinula minutissima* Brehm, Isis, 1831, col. 708 : Hungary.

Porzana pusilla Pallas.**Porzana pusilla pusilla** Pallas.

- Rallus pusillus* Pallas, Reise Russ. Reichs., vol. iii, p. 700, 1776 : Dauria.
- Rallus minutus* Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 155, 1827 : Dauria ; not *Rallus minutus* Gmelin, 1789.
- Ortygometra auricularis* Reichenow, Jour. für Orn., 1898, p. 139 : India.

Genus **RALLINA**.

Rallina Reichenbach, Synops. Av. Ic., p. i, 1845.

Type by orig. desig., *Rallus fasciatus* Raffles.

Corethrura Reichenbach, Synops. Av., tab. xxi, figs. 1-4, 1845.

Type by mon., *C. elegans* Smith.

Euryzona Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 120, 1855, ex Bonaparte, 1854, MS., as synonym of *Rallina*.

Castanolimnas Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. i, p. 28, 1893.

Type by orig. desig., *E. canningi* Blyth.

Rallina superciliaris Eyton.

Rallus superciliaris Eyton, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. xvi, p. 230, 1845: Malacca.

Zapornia nigrolineata Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 143, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

Rallina amauroptera Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. iii, p. 88, 1871, ex Blyth; new name for *Z. nigrolineata* Hodgs.

Rallina telmatophila Hume, Str. Feath., vol. vii, pp. 142, 451.

Porzana ceylonica Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 285, 1849; not Gmelin, 1789; Ceylon.

Rallina fasciata Raffles.

Rallus fasciatus Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 2, p. 328, Nov. 1822: Sumatra.

Gallinula euryzona Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois, 8 bis, livr. 70, pl. 417, Dec. 1826: Manila.

Rallina canningi Blyth.

Euryzona canningi Blyth, Ibis, Jan. 1863, p. 119, ex Tytler MS.: Port Canning, Andamans.

Genus **AMAURORNIS**.

Amaurornis Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 21, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *Gallinula olivacea* Meyen.

Erythra Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 21, 1852.

Type by orig. desig., *G. phaenicurus* Pennant.

Limnobaenus Sundevall, Meth. Nat. Av. disp. Tent., p. 130, 1873.

Type by orig. desig., *B. fuscus* Linn.

Pisynolimnas Heine & Reichen., Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 317, 1890; new name for *Erythra* Reichenbach.

Amaurornis fuscus Linn.**Amaurornis fuscus fuscus** Linn.

Rallus fuscus Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 262, 1766 : Philippines.

Gallinula rubiginosa Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., pl. 357, 1825 : Java.

Zapornia flammiceps Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 142, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*

Amaurornis fuscus zeylonicus Stuart Baker.

Amaurornis fuscus zeylonicus Stuart Baker, Bull. B. O. C., vol. xlvii, p. 73, 1927 : Ceylon.

Amaurornis fuscus bakeri Hartert.

Porzana fuscus bakeri Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxv, p. 272, 1917 : Bim-tal.

Amaurornis fuscus erythrothorax Temm. & Schleg.

Gallinula erythrothorax Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, p. 121, pl. 78, 1843 : Japan.

Amaurornis phœnicurus Pennant.**Amaurornis phœnicurus phœnicurus** Pennant.

Gallinula phœnicurus Pennant, Ind. Zool., p. 10, pl. lx, 1769 : Ceylon.

Zapornia thermophila Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 143, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, *nom. nud.*, as synonym.

Amaurornis phœnicurus chinensis Boddaert.

Fulica chinensis Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum, p. 54, 1783 : China.

Amaurornis phœnicurus insularis Sharpe.

Amaurornis insularis Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. xxiii, p. 162, 1894 : Andamans.

Amaurornis akool Sykes.

Rallus akool Sykes, P. Z. S., Nov. 22, 1832, p. 164 : Dukhun.

Gallinula modesta Swainson, Anim. in Menag., p. 348, 1838 : India.

Amaurornis bicolor Walden.

Porzana bicolor Walden, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. ix, p. 47, 1872 : Sikkim.

Porzana elwesi Hume, Str. Feath., vol. iii, p. 283, note, 1875.

Genus **GALLINULA**.

Gallinula Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 54 ; vol. vi, p. 2, 1760.

Type by taut., *Fulica chloropus* Linn.

Hydrogallina Lacépède, Tabl. Ois., p. 19, 1799 ; Daudin in Buffon's Hist. Nat., ed. Didot, Quadr., vol. xiv, p. 336, 1802.

Type by mon., *Fulica chloropus* Linn.

Stagnicola Brehm, Handl. Vögel Deutschl., p. 702, 1831.

Type by mon., *Fulica chloropus* Linn.

Gallinula chloropus indicus Blyth.

Gallinula chloropus ? var. *indicus* Blyth, J. A. S. B., vol. xi, p. 887, 1842.

Gallinula parvifrons id., ibid., vol. xii, p. 180, 1843 ; new name for preceding.

Gallinula burnesii id., ibid., vol. xxiii, p. 737, 1854.

Genus **GALLICREX**.

Gallicrex Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 283, 1852.

Type by mon., *G. cristata* Lath. = *Fulica cinerea* Gmelin.

Gallinulopha Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 121, 1855, ex Bonaparte, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 4, vol. i, p. 150, 1854, nom. nud., as synonym.

Gallicrex cinerea Gmelin.

Fulica cinerea Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 702, 1789 : China.

Gallinula cristata Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 773, 1790 : China.

Gallinula plumbea Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xii, p. 404, 1817 : Java.

Gallinula gularis Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 195, May, 1821 : Java.

Gallinula lugubris id., ibid.

Gallinula naevia Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 534, 1831 : Manila (cf. Pucheran, Rev. Mag. Zool., 1851, p. 589).

Gallinula porphyrioides Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 534, 1831 : no locality = Bengal.

Genus PORPHYRIO.

Porphyrio Brisson, Orn., vol. i, p. 48 ; vol. v, p. 522, 1760.

Type by taut., *Fulica porphyrio* Linn.

Porphyrua Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., p. 283, 1852.

Type by mon., *Porphyrio chloronotus* Blyth.

Ionornis Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. xxv, 1852 (1853).

Type by orig. desig., *Fulica martincensis* Jacquelin.

Cæsarornis id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Gallinula poliocephala* Latham.

Glaucestes id., ibid.

Type by orig. desig., *Fulica flavirostris* Gmelin.

Hydronia Bonaparte, Compte Rendus Ac. Sci. Paris, vol. xliii, p. 599, 1856, ex Hartlaub MS.

Type by mon., *Fulica porphyrio* Temm.

Ionoicca Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. iii (2), p. 236, 1887.

Type by orig. desig., *Porphyrio alleni* Thomson.

Porphyrio poliocephalus Latham.

Porphyrio poliocephalus poliocephalus Latham.

Gallinula poliocephala Latham, Suppl. Index Orn., p. 68, 1801 : India.

Porphyrio neglectus Schlegel, Mus. Pays-Bas, vol. v, Ralli, p. 53, 1865 : India.

Genus FULICA.

Fulica Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 153, Jan. 1758.

Type by taut., *Fulica atra* Linn.

Lupha Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. Vögel, p. 21, 1850.

Type by mon., *L. cristata* Gmelin.

Lophophalaris Heine & Reichenow, Nomencl. Mus. Hein., p. 317, 1890 ; new name for *Lupha*, supra.

Fulica atra Linn.**Fulica atra atra** Linn.

Fulica atra Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 152, 1758 : Sweden, Europe.

Fulica atterima Linn., Syst. Nat., 12th ed., p. 258, 1766 : Europe.

Fulica fuliginosa Scopoli, Annus I. Hist. Nat., p. 104, 1769 : no locality.

Fulica albiventris id., ibid., p. 105 : no locality.

Fulica leucoryx Sparrmann, Mus. Carls., vol. i, pl. 12, 1786 : Sweden.

Fulica æthiops id., ibid., pl. 13 : no locality.

Fulica atrata Pallas, Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat., vol. ii, p. 158, 1811-27 : Russia.

Fulica pullata id., ibid., p. 159 : Russia.

Fulica lugubris S. Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. Land- u. Volk., p. 45-4, 1847 : Java.

Fulica platyuros Brehm, Handb. Vögel Deutschl., p. 711, 1831 : Germany.

Fulica japonica Temm. & Schleg., Fauna Japonica, Birds, p. 120, pl. 77, 1849 : Japan.

Fulica stenoleuca Peckelhoff, Orn. Monatsbr., 1914, p. 288 : Germany.

Fulica atra communis, *maculatipennis*, *megapus* Hartert, Vögel Paläark. Fauna, vol. iii, p. 1851, 1921, ex A. E. Brehm, Verz. Samml., p. 12, 1866, *nomina nuda*, as synonyms.

Family HELIORNITHIDÆ.

Genus **HELIOPAIS**.

Heliopais Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C., vol. vii, p. 37, 1893.

Type by mon., *Heliopais personata* Gray.

Heliopais personata Gray.

Podica personata Gray, P. Z. S., 1848, p. 90 : Malacca.

Suborder JACANÆ.

Family JACANIDÆ.

Genus **METOPIDIUS**.

Metopidius Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 279.

Type by mon., *P. indica* Latham.

Metopidius indicus Latham.

Parra indica Latham, Index Orn., vol. ii, p. 775, 1790 : India.

Parra cuprea Vahl, Skr. Nat. Selsk. B. (Kjob.), vol. iv (i), p. 11, 1797 : Tranquebar.

Parra melanochloris Vieillot, Galerie des Ois., pl. 264, 1823 : India.

Parra superciliosa Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, pt. 1, p. 194, May 1821 : Java.

Parra ænea Lesson, Traité d'Orn., p. 539, 1831, ex Cuvier MS. ; new name for preceding.

Parra atrata Tickell, J. A. S. B., vol. ii, p. 582, Nov. 1833 : Borabhum.

Genus HYDROPHASIANUS.

Hydrophasianus Wagler, Isis, 1832, col. 279.

Type by orig. desig., *Parra sinensis* auct. = *chirurgus* Scopoli.

Diploteryx Gloger, Hand- u. Hilfsb., p. 447, 1842.

Hydrophasis Sharpe, Cat. Birds B. M., vol. xxiv, p. 69, 1896.

Type by orig. desig., *H. chirurgus* Scop.

Hydrophasianus chirurgus Scopoli.

Tringa chirurgus Scopoli, Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr., vol. ii, p. 92, 1786 : New Guinea = Philippines.

Parra luzoniensis Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 709, 1789 : on same basis.

Parra sinensis id., ibid. : China.

Parra phœnicura Gray, Cat. Birds Nepal, p. 142, 1846, ex Hodgs., Zool. Misc., p. 86, 1844, nom. nud., as synonym.

Suborder ROSTRATULÆ.**Family ROSTRATULIDÆ.****Genus ROSTRATULA.**

Rostratula Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 56, Apl. 1816.

Type by mon., *Rallus benghalensis* Linn.

Rhynchœa Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. i, p. 487, Dec. 1816.

Type by mon., *Rallus benghalensis* Linn.

Rostratula benghalensis Linn.**Rostratula benghalensis benghalensis Linn.**

Rallus benghalensis Linn., Syst. Nat., 10th ed., vol. i, p. 153, Jan. 1758 : Asia.

Scolopax capensis id., ibid., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 246, 1766 : Cape of Good Hope.

Scolopax chinensis Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enlum., p. 53, 1783 : China.

Scolopax madagascariensis id., ibid., p. 55 : Madagascar.

Scolopax maderuspatana Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. ii, p. 667, 1789 : Madras.

Rostratula viridis Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. vii, p. 2, 1817 : new name only.

Rhynchœa orientalis Horsf., Trans. Linn. Soc., vol. xiii, p. 193, May 1821 : Java.

Rhynchœa africana Lesson, Man. d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 270, 1828 : Cape of Good Hope.

Rhynchœa picta Gray, Zool. Misc., p. 1831 : China.

Rhynchœa ariegata Vieillot, Galerie des Oiseaux, vol. ii, p. 109, pl. 240, 1825 : new name only.

Rhynchœa variabilis Temm. & Laug., Planch. Color. d'Ois., Tabl. Méth., p. 72, 1836 : new name only.

Scolopax caffra Forster, Descr. Anim., ed. Licht., p. 49, 1844 : Cape of Good Hope.

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